

Current Water Technologies Inc.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

November 24, 2023

Management's Discussion and Analysis ("**MD&A**") of the financial condition, results of operation and cash flows for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 ("**the period**") should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and accompanying notes for the same period. This discussion covers the most recently completed year and the subsequent period to November 24, 2023.

The financial statements ("**financial statements**") of Current Water Technologies Inc. were approved for issuance by the Board of Directors on November 24, 2023. The financial statements were prepared using accounting policies consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards ("**IFRS**") issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("**IASB**"). All comparisons of results for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 are against results for the year ended December 31, 2022. All dollar amounts refer to Canadian dollars except where otherwise stated.

Management's Discussion and Analysis contains certain forward-looking statements and information related to Current Water Technologies Inc., which are based on the beliefs of Management as well as assumptions made by and information currently available to Current Water. These statements, which can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "expects", "may", "will", "should" or the negative thereof or other variations thereon and similar expressions, as they relate to Current Water Technologies Inc. or its management, are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

The forward-looking statements relate to, among other things, regulatory compliance, the sufficiency of current working capital, the estimated cost and availability of funding for the continued research and development and marketing of the patented and proprietary technologies of Current Water Technologies Inc. Such statements reflect the current views of the management of Current Water Technologies Inc. with respect to future events and are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Many factors could cause the actual results, performance or achievements of Current Water Technologies Inc. to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements that may be expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements.

The Company disclaims any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements if circumstances or management's estimates or opinions should change, except as required by applicable securities laws. The reader is cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

Additional information relating to Current Water Technologies Inc. is available on the SEDAR web site at www.sedar.com.

Description of the business

Current Water Technologies Inc. was incorporated on February 15, 1996 under the laws of the Province of Ontario. The company provides innovative patented and proprietary technologies for the treatment of ammonium in municipal and industrial waste water and the resulting production of green hydrogen gas; the safe transport, storage and husbandry of fresh water and sea water animals; and the production of high purity water for the energy, pharmaceutical and microelectronics industries.

In January 2018 Current Water Technologies Inc. acquired Pumptronics Incorporated, which operates as a division of the Company and functions as an integrated pump station manufacturer specializing in custom design and automation.

Together, Current Water Technologies Inc. and Pumptronics Incorporated ("Current Water" or "the Company" or "the Corporation") can provide increased breadth and depth of technical services and manufacturing capabilities around the world.

Overall performance

Current Water continues to focus on marketing and business development efforts during the current year via establishment of strategic alliances and non-exclusive and exclusive distributorships. The Company is currently marketing its technologies in North America, Australia, Asia, Europe, the Middle East, South America and Africa.

Selected financial information

The following table provides selected financial information, which should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and the accompanying notes of the Company.

	For the nine months ended September 30, 2023	For Audited the year ended December 31, 2022	For Audited the year ended December 31, 2021
Total Revenues	\$2,547,980	\$2,158,266	\$1,182,166
Net income/(loss)	\$667,797	(\$1,052,777)	(\$1,568,694)
Net loss per share – basic and diluted	\$0.003	\$(0.005)	\$(0.008)
Total assets	\$1,400,212	\$902,762	\$1,500,572

The following summary of quarterly results was prepared by management for the previous eight quarters.

	3 rd Quarter Sep 30, 2023	2 nd Quarter June 30, 2023	1 st Quarter Mar 31, 2023	4 th Quarter Dec 31, 2022	3 rd Quarter Sep 30, 2022	2 nd Quarter June 30, 2022	1 st Quarter Mar 31, 2022	4 th Quarter Dec 31, 2021
Total Revenues	\$1,545,699	\$691,791	\$1,002,280	\$21,885	\$968,578	\$478,574	\$689,229	\$162,475
Net income (loss)	338,720	1136,328	329,077	(\$798,039)	175,151	(\$364,446)	(\$65,443)	(\$559,906)
Net income (loss) per share – basic and diluted	\$0.002	\$0.001	\$0.002	≈ (\$0.003)	≈ \$0.001	≈ (\$0.002)	≈ (\$0.000)	≈ (\$0.002)

Current Water's revenue of \$1,545,699 increased for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 as compared to \$1,447,152 for the same period in 2022. This increase was due to the timing in the number of projects for both Current Water and Pumptronics.

Project revenue for test units are normally recorded when risks and benefits of ownership are transferred, which is generally upon delivery. Receivables are normally due and payable within 30 days of delivery; however, management, in an effort to gain strategic relationships, may enter into a payment schedule with key customers who have an on-going relationship with Current Water and its technologies.

The net income for the quarter was \$338,720, as compared to a net loss of \$189,295, in the prior year. Direct expenses include project materials, office salaries, labour, general overhead, professional consulting, travel, and a percentage of general and administrative costs. Direct expenses decreased from \$1,090,417 in 2022 to \$854,181 in 2023 due to the availability of materials and components required for project manufacturing. General and administrative expenses include marketing, research and development, and accounting and auditor fees, as well as officer fees and public company expenses; these decreased from \$275,821 for 2022 to \$201,011 in 2023.

Cash flow from operations for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 was \$368,859 compared to negative \$330,963 in 2022. The expense for share-based payments was \$70,365 in 2023 as compared to \$182,027 in 2022.

There is no certainty that the money spent by Current Water on research and development of its electrochemical water treatment technologies will result in the acquisition of large scale commercial sales. The long-term profitability of Current Water will be related in part to the success of its marketing and business development initiatives, which may be affected by a number of factors that are beyond the control of the Company. The success of the Corporation will largely depend upon the performance of its officers, consultants and employees.

Events

September 19, 2022, the Company announced the filing of a provisional patent application for its AmmEI-AQUA system for treatment of ammonia in the aquaculture sector.

The filing of this application with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) establishes an early effective filing date and allows CWTI to ascribe the phrase "patent pending" to any commercial products, methods, or services contemplated by the subject matter claimed. The patent application, once converted into a U.S. non-provisional, utility application, provides the detailed claims upon which legal protection is afforded upon a grant of a U.S. patent. CWTI also plans to submit individual national stage patent applications in select international jurisdictions.

September 22, 2022, the Company announced the filing of a PCT patent application seeking protection internationally for its leading edge AmmEI-H₂ technology to recover hydrogen from municipal and industrial waste waters containing ammonia.

The filing of this single international patent application can facilitate patent protection for this exciting technology in a total of 156 PCT member states (as of April 1, 2022).

November 15, 2022, the Company thanked their colleague, Ms. Emma Clark for introducing their mutual global vision for the production of green hydrogen from municipal and industrial wastewater to the world [on November 14, 2022] at the 2022 United Nations-sponsored Sharm el-Sheikh Climate Change Conference (referred to as COP27, November 6–17, 2022), in Egypt.

As previously stated (Press Release Sept 28, 2021), the vision of CWTI is to use the AmmEL-H₂ technology to convert costly wastewater treatment facilities into profit centers by converting the ammonia in municipal and industrial waste waters into environmentally friendly nitrogen gas and high purity, fuel cell-grade, hydrogen gas. This will lay the foundation for establishing municipal-based local/regional energy storage centers/hubs – vital components in the future electrical grid.

Ms. Clark discussed the potential of CWTI's world class technology to supply hydrogen fuel for long-haul and heavy vehicles that are poorly suited for electrification. In Australia, wastewater treatment tends to be concentrated with population clusters along major transport routes. This means hydrogen is produced where it is needed, rather than in large electrolyzers then trucked long distances to regional towns. A copy of the presentation can be found at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q2hekwBVohc> and on our Company website (www.currentwatertechnologies.com).

February 1, 2023, the Company announced that the Company has executed a binding Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) with Separtis Technologies Global Pte Ltd of Singapore.

Current Water Technologies Inc. shall grant the Joint Venture an exclusive license to sell and market the Company's extensive portfolio of patented, patent-pending and proprietary innovative electrochemical water treatment and green hydrogen and lithium recovery technologies.

A near-term priority will be to actualize CWTI's vision of converting costly wastewater treatment facilities into profit centers. The ammonia in municipal and industrial waste waters will be converted into valuable environmentally responsible products such as high purity, fuel cell-grade green hydrogen gas, environmentally friendly nitrogen gas, and a valuable disinfectant (see Press Release, Sept 28, 2021). This should establish the utility of the AmmEL-H2 green hydrogen technology in generating local/regional energy storage centers/hubs – vital components in the future electrical grid.

February 9, 2023, the Company provided additional information on the proposed Joint Venture (JV) with Separtis Technologies Global Pte Ltd of Singapore ("Separtis") (MOA announced February 3, 2023). CWTI will provide Separtis with exclusive sales and marketing rights to the Company's portfolio of innovative electrochemical technologies, whereas Separtis will guarantee the financing necessary for the first five (5) years of operation for the JV. CWTI and Separtis will jointly contribute towards the development and assembly of a pipeline of potential water treatment projects in Australia, Canada and the United State in the municipal sector, as well as the following industrial sectors: agriculture, fertilizer, food, mining, and oil and gas. Each of CTWI and Separtis will appoint two directors to the board of the JV.

Upon execution of the Definitive Agreement on or before February 28, 2023, CWTI shall receive US\$1,000,000 Annual Licensing Fee. CWTI receives US\$150,000 advanced payment. Separtis shall award the JV contracts for four (4) commercial full-scale waste water treatment plants, and the design and the construction of the waste water treatment plants will be contracted to CWTI. The basic design and engineering program for the initial project is expected to commence Q2 2023. Furthermore, Separtis will support the launch of the JV by covering the operating expenses of the JV and the Licensing Fee to CWTI until such time as sufficient income is generated to sustain the business, or for the first five (5) years, whichever is sooner.

February 21, 2023, the Company announced it that since the start of January 2023, the Company received purchase orders totalling \$645,300 for custom designed and built, state-of-the-art automated storm water pumping stations to be installed in Western Canada.

February 22, 2023 the Company granted 2,000,000 stock options to its directors, officers and employees at an exercise price of \$0.05 per share for a period of 10 years, 25% vesting four months from date of grant, 25% vesting six months from date of grant, 25% vesting 12 months from date of grant and remaining 25% vesting 18 months from date of grant.

March 02, 2023, the Company announced that during the final week of January, CWTI's Markus Ingelsson, Manager, Engineering and Technical Services, attended Highland Engineering's facilities in Howell, Michigan, to commission and conduct a water treatment trial of the AmmEL-LC-H2 pilot system using simulated aerobic digester centrate.

The simulated centrate contained high concentrations of total suspended solids (TSS), turbidity, and ammonia. In addition to the expected efficient removal of ammonia, CWTI was pleased to observe that practically all TSS and turbidity were removed from the waste water, producing a crystal clear

treatment effluent. During the trial, the destruction of ammonia was confirmed the production of hydrogen gas.

Samples of the source and treated waters were collected during the trial for analysis of ammonia and other parameters. Last week, Highland Engineering reported that the analytical data obtained established the successful operation of the AmmEL-LC-H2 system.

Over the next few months, the client will conduct a comprehensive evaluation of the system's performance under varying conditions.

The Company also announced that it had expected to receive feedback on the Draft Definitive Agreement by the end of February, However, Separtis has informed us that due to unexpected delays, a copy shall be received within the next week for review and comment.

As a show of good faith, Separtis has advanced an additional US \$100,000 to cover costs related to current joint business development activities.

June 23, 2023, The Company to announced the signing of the Definitive Sales and Marketing Joint-Venture Agreement with ecoX Global Pte. Ltd. (formerly Separtis Technologies Global Pte Ltd) of Singapore. The joint-venture company is being incorporated in Singapore under the name WATR-H₂ Pte. Ltd.

CWTI is an emerging technology leader in the production of "GREEN HYDROGEN" from ammonia-contaminated wastewater, in the management of ammonia in industrial and municipal wastewaters and AQUACULTURE process and wastewater streams, and in the production of HIGH PURITY WATER for the boiler feedwater, pharmaceutical and micro-electronics sectors.

CWTI's CEO, Dr. Gene Shelp reports that although the execution of the Definitive Agreement has taken longer than expected, the ecoX/CWTI team has been aggressively marketing the virtues of CWTI's innovative solutions over the past 6 months. To-date our efforts have resulted in serious discussions with numerous parties from the oil and gas, fertilizer, agricultural and municipal sectors in Australia, Europe and North America.

WATR-H₂'s corporate vision is "Global Access to Clean Waters, Clean Air and Affordable Green Energy". WATR-H₂'s mission is to facilitate the timely transition of costly industrial and municipal wastewater treatment facilities into profit centers by converting toxic ammonia into environmentally friendly nitrogen gas and valuable by-products, namely green hydrogen gas, a disinfectant and an alkali. These major benefits should establish the utility of the AmmEL-H₂ green hydrogen technology in generating local/regional energy storage centers/hubs – vital components in the future electrical grid.

August 1, 2023 The Company announced the shipment of an innovative ESD water treatment system designed to produce 900 cubic meters of high purity water daily to Chemsbro a Branch of Saudi Brother Commercial Company in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

September 8, 2023, The Company announced that by the end of the second quarter, June 30, 2023, the Company had revenue of approximately \$1.7 million with net earnings of \$465,405. Since the end of the 2nd quarter, the Company has received additional revenue from equipment sales, fees and services exceeding \$950,000.

Subsequent Events

October 18, 2023, The Company provide shareholders and supporters with the following corporate update.

Marketing Activities

2023 has been a transitional year for CWTI with the establishment of a sales and marketing team that is engaging numerous domestic and international parties in the oil & gas, municipal, agricultural, fertilizer, biogas, and mining sectors. Management believes the future is bright for our innovative AmmEL-H2 technology as global social and political sentiments are aligned and governments urgently seek solutions to the ever-worsening climatic conditions.

Most notably, after successfully competing to earn the right to participate, CWTI has been an invited speaker at technology forums organized by Isle Utilities of the United Kingdom. Isle Utilities (Isle) is an international independent technology and innovation consultancy that brings together engineers and scientists with extensive and diverse consulting expertise to facilitate relationships in the water, waste, energy, carbon and the build environment sectors. The Isle team supports innovation, technology development, strategy and growth, and investment, and is experienced in bringing new technologies to market..

Through Isle's global innovation forum, the Technology Approval Group (TAG), Isle has established a strong track record in identifying emerging technologies and accelerating their market uptake.

During the first half of 2023, CWTI participated in two technology forums in Europe, which have resulted in ongoing negotiations with several municipal and industrial entities. CWTI's Manager, Engineering and Technical Services, Mr. Markus Ingelsson, M.Sc., has been invited to speak at the Joint Western Wastewater + Pacific Northwest TAG Meeting on Thursday, October 19th, 2023. This in-person meeting will be hosted by Orange County Sanitation District in Fountain Valley, California and include participation of major regional municipalities.

In-house Interactive Pilot Scale Investigative Studies

Currently, CWTI is conducting stage 1 in-house pilot scale investigative studies for several municipal and industrial clients. For our clients these studies are an important proof of concept step prior to adopting our innovative technologies. Our interactive program format enables client participation following completion of the optimization stage of the test program.

Successful investigative studies should lead to an On-site Pilot/Demonstration Project and subsequently, a commercial installation.

Aquaculture Activities

In the third quarter, CWTI received a purchase order for four additional AmmEL-Aqua ammonia treatment systems. The systems are scheduled to be delivered during the fourth quarter 2023. CWTI is optimistic that sales of AmmEL-Aqua systems will significantly increase in 2024 as our partners launch their innovative, best-in-class service for transport and storage of live aquatic animals utilizing containers equipped with BlueVita Technology.

Pumptronics Activities

Following a busy first quarter, sales were relatively quiet during the second quarter. However, the sales and design team was very active with the submission of fifteen quotations primarily for large to medium flood control/irrigation pumping systems. August 2023, a purchase order was received for a large flood control pumping system, as well as those for multiple smaller systems. Multiple sales for large to midsize pumping stations are anticipated during the final quarter of 2023.

Senior Officers' compensation

There were no long-term incentive awards made to the Chief Executive Officer or any other officer of the Corporation during the quarter ended September 30, 2023 other than share options granted during the year. None of the Chief Executive Officers, senior officers or directors of the Corporation is indebted to the Corporation. The Chief Financial Officer is entitled to receive \$1,000 quarterly. The Corporate Secretary is entitled to receive \$1,000 quarterly. \$7,000 was paid to Senior Officers in 2023 (2022: NIL).

Employment contracts

There are no compensatory plans or arrangements between the Corporation and a Named Executive Officer with respect to the resignation, retirement or other termination of employment of the Named Executive Officer, a change in control of the Corporation or a change in the Named Executive Officer's responsibilities following a change in control of the Corporation involving an amount, including all periodic payments or installments, exceeding \$150,000. The Directors entered into a written employment agreement with Dr. Gene S. Shelp, Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation effective September 29, 2003 and updated on March 24, 2019. The terms of the agreement are in compliance with the requirements of the TSX Venture Exchange.

Compensation of directors

Directors of the Corporation, with the exception of the Chairman of the Board, are entitled to receive \$1,250 quarterly, as well as \$500 for each meeting or committee meeting attended in person, \$200 for each meeting attended by electronic communication, and reimbursement of expenses incurred in attending such meetings. The Chairman of the Board is entitled to receive \$5,000 quarterly in cash, as well as the attendance fees and reimbursement of expenses as described for the other directors. The by-laws of the Corporation provide that the remuneration to be paid to directors shall be determined from time to time by the Board of Directors. No fees were paid to Directors in 2023 (2022: Nil).

Insurance

The Company currently maintains a comprehensive insurance package at a cost of \$86,784 for the period ended September 30, 2023, compared to \$72,909 in 2022. The package includes Commercial General Liability and Pollution Liability with an incident and aggregate limit of \$5,000,000, a Professional Liability with a claim limit of \$2,000,000, and a Directors' and Officers' Liability Policy with a per Claim limit and Aggregate limit of \$2,000,000. The company also carries key man insurance for three executives.

Risks and uncertainties

Current Water faces a number of risk factors and uncertainties due to the nature of the water treatment technologies business in which it is engaged, the limited extent of the Company's assets and the present stage of development. The factors given below, among others, should be considered.

KEY EMPLOYEES

Current Water's future growth and its ability to develop depend on its ability to attract and retain highly qualified personnel. The Company is highly dependent on the principal members of its senior management group and the loss of their services might impede Current Water's business strategy and growth.

CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Certain members of the Company's directors and officers serve or may agree to serve as directors or officers of other reporting companies or may have significant shareholdings in other reporting companies and, to the extent that such other companies may participate in ventures in which the Company may participate, the directors of the Company may have a conflict of interest in negotiating and concluding terms respecting the extent of such participation. In the event that such a conflict of interest arises at a meeting of the Company directors, a director who has such a conflict will abstain from voting for or against the approval of such participation or such terms.

MARKET CONDITIONS

The principal business of the Company is development and sales of 1) electrochemical wastewater and drinking water treatment technologies, and 2) hydrometallurgical metal recovery technologies. The ability to attract capital to the Company is largely dependent on the efficacy of its technologies. Relaxed enforcement of government water quality standards and regulations, or lower prices for key metals may represent the primary barriers to deployment of the Company's products. If, as a result of the inability to attract investors, financing was not available to meet cash operating costs, the feasibility of continuing operations would be evaluated and if warranted, would be discontinued. Although market conditions cannot be predicted with certainty, the Company monitors those conditions, among other factors and issues, all of which have the potential to affect sales.

GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS

Management anticipates that some of the future demand for the Company's technologies will be generated by the enactment or enforcement of human health and environmental regulations and standards directly affecting water treatment facilities or the management of waste mill sulphide tailings associated with the mining sector. Delays in the introduction of new regulations, or decreased government enforcement action relating to existing regulations, could slow the rate of growth in demand for some of the Company's products within Canada.

COMPETITION AND TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE

The water treatment marketplace is highly competitive. The ability of the Company to market its current array of products and to introduce new products or enhancements of existing products could require significant additional research and development expenditures. The future success of the Company depends substantially on its ability to develop new or enhanced products that achieve marketplace acceptance. While Current Water has developed unique, proprietary technologies, there is significant competition from various companies that supply long-standing water treatment systems. With respect to Current Water's hydrometallurgical system, there is currently no competition for the recovery of nickel directly from waste mill sulphide tailings, but as the technology is expanded to other applications, competition may be expected.

While there can be no assurance of the ability of Current Water to penetrate target markets and sustain a share of those markets, the Company has no knowledge of existing or upcoming technologies that would render obsolete or significantly displace our products in the near future. However, such risk exists and, if it was to materialize, would have an adverse impact on the future growth of the Company.

Although markets remain highly competitive, Current Water remains committed to meeting client needs by setting leadership standards in the design and delivery of innovative, highly efficient, cost-effective technologies for water treatment or metal recovery.

LICENSES AND PERMITS

The operations of the Company require licenses and permits from various government authorities. The Company believes that it holds all necessary licenses and permits under applicable laws and regulations and believes it is presently complying in all material respects with the terms of such licenses and permits. However, such licenses and permits are subject to change in various circumstances. There can be no guarantee that the Company will be able to obtain or maintain all necessary licenses and permits that may be required to design, construct and maintain continued operations of its technologies that economically justify the cost.

PATENTS

Although a patent has a statutory presumption of validity, its issuance is not conclusive as to its validity or as to the enforceability of its claims. Moreover, the laws of certain countries may not protect proprietary rights to the same extent, as do the laws of Canada, the United States and the United Kingdom. Accordingly, there can be no assurance that the Company's patents will afford legal protection against competitors, nor can there be any assurance that the patents will not be infringed by others or that others will not obtain patents that the Company would need to license. Furthermore, successful challenges to certain of the Company's patents could materially and adversely affect its competitive and financial condition.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Management anticipates that the Company will engage in international operations within the near term and expects to incur costs and expenses in a number of foreign currencies other than the Canadian dollar. The exchange rates covering such currencies can vary substantially. Substantial portions of our expenses will be incurred in United States dollars while our financing is conducted in Canadian dollars. Fluctuations in exchange rates between the U.S. dollar and the Canadian dollar and between the U.S. dollar and certain other currencies give rise to foreign currency exposure, either favourable or unfavourable, which may materially affect and may continue to affect our results of operations and financial condition. The Company does not hedge foreign currencies against our functional currencies.

SHARE PRICE FLUCTUATIONS

In recent years, the securities markets in Canada have experienced a high level of price and volume volatility, and the market price of securities of many companies, particularly those considered in the development stages, have experienced fluctuations in price which would not necessarily be related to the Company's operations and asset values. There is no assurance that fluctuation in share price will not continue to occur.

Liquidity and Capital resources

Current Water has no history of profitable operations because its technologies are at the early stage of commercialization. Therefore, the Company is subject to many risks common to comparable companies, including under-capitalization, cash shortages and limitations with respect to personnel, financial and other resources, as well as a lack of revenues.

The financial statements for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 have been prepared on the basis of accounting principles applicable to a going concern. This assumes that Current Water will continue in operation for the foreseeable future and will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of operations.

Current Water's ability to continue as a going concern in the short term is dependent upon its ability to obtain financing. The Company obtains financing by the issuance of share capital. Although the Company has been successful in the past in obtaining financing, there can be no assurance that it will be able to obtain adequate financing in the future or that the terms of such financing will be favorable. Failure to obtain additional financing in the near future will result in the delay or the indefinite postponement of further research and development and marketing initiatives.

Current Water's financial statements reflect management's opinion that the going concern assumption is appropriate. If the going concern assumption was not appropriate for these financial statements, then adjustments would be necessary in the carrying values of assets, liabilities, reported income and expenses, and the balance sheet classifications used.

Off-balance sheet arrangements

The Company had no off-balance sheet arrangements.

Related party transactions

Included in general and administrative expenses are fees paid to the four directors of the Company in the amount of \$NIL (2022: \$NIL). These expenses were paid in the normal course of operations and were measured at the exchange amount, which are the amounts agreed to by the related parties.

Capital management

The Company manages its capital to ensure that the Company will be able to continue as a going concern while attempting to maximize the return to shareholders through the optimization of a reasonable debt and equity balance commensurate with current operating requirements. The capital structure consists of debt, cash and cash equivalents and shareholders' equity, excluding accumulated other comprehensive income (loss). The Company raises capital, as necessary, to meet its needs and to take advantage of perceived opportunities, and therefore does not have a numeric target for its capital structure. There were no changes to the Company's approach to capital management during the quarter ended September 30, 2023 compared to that of 2022. The Company does not have any covenants respecting its capital ratios.

Financial instruments

Current Water's financial instruments predominantly consist of cash, short-term deposits, HST receivable and accounts payable. Unless otherwise noted, it is management's opinion that the Company is not exposed to significant interest, currency or credit risks arising from these financial instruments. The fair value of these financial instruments approximates their carrying value due to their short-term maturity or capacity of prompt liquidation. For the quarter ending September 30, 2023, cash and cash equivalents were \$378,623 (2022: \$196,983).

Outstanding share data

Basic income (loss) per share was calculated on the basis of the weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the year. Fully dilutive income (loss) per share has not been disclosed as the exercise of the common share purchase options and warrants outstanding as at September 30, 2023 and 2022 would have anti-dilutive effect.

Current Water's authorized capital stock consists of an unlimited number of common shares and an unlimited number of first preferred shares. The Company has 212,275,038 common shares outstanding as at September 30, 2023.

WARRANTS AND OPTIONS

During the quarter ended September 30, 2023, the Company issued no stock options to employees and consultants. No options expired or were cancelled during the quarter. The Company's stock option plan has a total of 29,000,000 options representing the maximum number of options that can be outstanding and exercisable. The Company had outstanding at September 30, 2023 22,450,000 options to purchase common shares at an average exercise price of \$0.06.

In determining the share based payments expense for the period, the fair value of the options were estimated using a Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following weighted average assumptions used for grants as follows: dividend yield of 0%, expected volatility of 125% to 126% (2022: 161.7% to 161.98%), risk free interest rate of 2% (2022: .05%) and expected life of 10 years (2022: 2-10 years).

During the quarter ending September 30, 2023, the Company granted no warrants, and no warrants expired. As at September 30, 2023, the Company had a total of 57,150,500 warrants outstanding and exercisable with a weighted average exercise price of \$0.06.

Accounting standards, policy changes, and critical accounting estimates

Please refer to note 3 of this financial statement for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 for our significant accounting policies and critical accounting estimates.

Approval

The Board of Directors and the Audit Committee of the Corporation have approved the disclosure contained in this MD&A. A copy of this MD&A will be provided to anyone who requests it.