

Propel Holdings Inc.
Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)
As at September 30, 2025 and for the three and nine month period ended September 30, 2025

Propel Holdings Inc.
Condensed interim consolidated statements of financial position (unaudited)

(expressed in US dollars)

	Note	As at	
		September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Assets			
Cash	4	27,616,509	20,502,070
Restricted cash	4	44,563,626	42,229,068
Loans and advances receivable	5	434,831,610	375,164,992
Other receivables		13,496,729	12,088,113
Prepays	7	3,073,485	3,277,754
Property and equipment		535,929	483,425
Deferred tax assets		30,102,888	25,376,724
Right-of-use assets	10	8,567,487	1,964,716
Intangible assets	9	31,796,289	26,944,305
Goodwill	9	46,483,260	42,976,255
Total Assets		641,067,812	551,007,422
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	11	8,830,696	10,563,371
Accrued liabilities	11	34,829,479	36,989,553
Derivative instruments	8	205,753	832,353
Credit facilities	12	306,653,297	271,960,377
Income taxes payable		17,697,851	16,017,036
Lease liabilities	10	9,324,112	2,327,551
Deferred tax liabilities		3,356,496	2,202,719
Total Liabilities		380,897,684	340,892,960
Shareholders' Equity			
Share capital	14	161,594,899	157,625,625
Retained earnings		89,536,555	51,063,709
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		2,695,925	(3,393,863)
Contributed surplus		6,342,749	4,818,991
Total Shareholders' Equity		260,170,128	210,114,462
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity		641,067,812	551,007,422

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements

Approved on behalf of the Board

(signed) "Clive Kinross", Director

(signed) "Karen Martin", Director

Propel Holdings Inc.
Condensed interim consolidated statements of operations (unaudited)

(expressed in US dollars)

	Note	For the three-month periods ended September 30,		For the nine-month periods ended September 30,	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Revenue					
Interest and fees on loans and advances receivable	6	118,762,398	93,440,850	341,719,966	257,268,091
Service fees	6	32,291,347	23,006,692	88,876,650	61,489,459
Other revenue	6	1,014,063	721,900	3,361,473	1,666,198
Total revenue		152,067,808	117,169,442	433,958,089	320,423,748
Provision for loan losses and other liabilities	5	78,996,521	61,283,816	208,863,235	156,913,299
Operating expenses					
Acquisition and data	9	18,301,712	12,980,562	53,025,405	36,203,064
Salaries, wages and benefits	15, 18	11,736,681	9,453,082	35,464,264	27,952,993
General and administrative		3,233,180	4,615,304	10,066,210	9,920,311
Processing, technology and program servicing	13	8,191,663	4,792,013	23,692,649	13,798,926
Total operating expenses		41,463,236	31,840,961	122,248,528	87,875,294
Operating income		31,608,051	24,044,665	102,846,326	75,635,155
Other expenses (income)					
Interest and fees on credit facilities	12	8,600,196	8,401,947	25,402,713	23,070,762
Interest expense on lease liabilities	10	223,375	60,980	462,848	199,654
Depreciation and amortization	9, 10	2,361,671	1,307,584	6,538,351	3,747,702
Foreign exchange loss (gain)		(21,299)	(45,238)	280,903	182,487
Unrealized loss (gain) on derivative instruments	8	459,925	(112,925)	(626,601)	507,415
Total other expenses (income)		11,623,868	9,612,348	32,058,214	27,708,020
Income before income tax		19,984,183	14,432,317	70,788,112	47,927,135
Income tax expense (recovery)					
Current		6,665,455	6,391,842	20,705,530	20,149,542
Deferred		(1,688,082)	(2,480,782)	(3,500,738)	(6,989,096)
Net income		15,006,810	10,521,257	53,583,320	34,766,689
Weighted average number of shares outstanding:					
Basic	14	39,254,377	34,398,790	39,009,672	34,361,825
Diluted	14	42,257,982	37,275,049	42,230,345	37,184,709
Earnings per share:					
Basic	14	0.38	0.31	1.37	1.01
Diluted	14	0.36	0.28	1.27	0.93
Dividends per share:					
Total dividends		5,568,308	3,552,647	15,110,474	9,852,809
Dividends per share		0.142	0.103	0.387	0.287

Comparative figures have been updated to conform with current presentation.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements

Propel Holdings Inc.

Condensed interim consolidated statements of other comprehensive income and changes in equity (unaudited)

(expressed in US dollars)

Condensed interim consolidated statements of other comprehensive income (unaudited)

	For the three-month periods ended September 30,		For the nine-month periods ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	<u>Note</u>			
Net income	15,006,810	10,521,257	53,583,320	34,766,689
Other comprehensive income to be subsequently reclassified to net income				
Change in foreign currency translation reserve, net of tax	(1,786,551)	128,253	6,089,788	(210,094)
Comprehensive income	13,220,259	10,649,510	59,673,108	34,556,595

Condensed interim consolidated statements of changes in equity (unaudited)

	Share capital	Contributed surplus	Retained earnings	Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	Total equity
	<u>Note</u>				
Balance as at December 31, 2024	157,625,625	4,818,991	51,063,709	(3,393,863)	210,114,462
Comprehensive income	-	-	53,583,320	6,089,788	59,673,108
Transactions recorded directly in equity					
Dividends declared and paid	-	-	(15,110,474)	-	(15,110,474)
Stock-based compensation	15	2,606,195	-	-	2,606,195
Options exercised	14	3,969,274	(1,082,437)	-	2,886,837
Balance as at September 30, 2025	161,594,899	6,342,749	89,536,555	2,695,925	260,170,128

	Share Capital	Contributed surplus	Retained earnings/ (deficit)	Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	Total equity
Balance as at December 31, 2023	78,964,450	3,662,895	18,673,095	218,745	101,519,185
Comprehensive income (loss)	-	-	34,766,689	(210,094)	34,556,595
Transactions recorded directly in equity					
Dividends declared and paid	-	-	(9,852,809)	-	(9,852,809)
Stock-based compensation	15	1,636,999	-	-	1,636,999
Options exercised	14	405,830	(160,710)	-	245,120
Balance as at September 30, 2024	79,370,280	5,139,184	43,586,975	8,651	128,105,090

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements

Propel Holdings Inc.
Condensed interim consolidated statements of cash flows (unaudited)

(expressed in US dollars)

	Note	For the three-month periods ended September 30,		For the nine-month periods ended September 30,	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities					
Net income		15,006,810	10,521,257	53,583,320	34,766,689
Items not affecting cash:					
Provision for loan losses	5	76,699,151	59,120,539	203,296,540	149,908,640
Unrealized loss (gain) on derivative instruments	8	459,925	(112,925)	(626,601)	507,415
Deferred income tax recovery		(1,688,082)	(2,480,782)	(3,500,738)	(6,989,096)
Amortization of acquisition transaction costs and customer acquisition data	5, 9	4,137,268	2,856,724	11,379,659	9,393,883
Amortization of transaction costs on credit facilities		391,367	222,042	946,992	553,395
Depreciation and amortization	9, 10	2,361,671	1,307,584	6,538,351	3,747,702
Stock-based compensation	15	825,567	611,033	2,606,195	1,636,999
		98,193,677	72,045,472	274,223,718	193,525,627
Changes in:					
Restricted cash	4	(1,742,423)	5,708,237	(2,334,558)	(3,777,746)
Prepays	7	(43,126)	372,272	204,269	492,312
Acquisition transaction costs and customer acquisition data	5, 9	(7,728,809)	(6,026,376)	(17,985,324)	(16,791,158)
Other receivables		(1,761,600)	1,801,340	(1,408,616)	(582,893)
Income taxes payable		4,722,318	5,932,163	1,680,815	4,460,506
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	11	(4,263,564)	3,945,285	(3,429,901)	7,033,283
Net additions of loans and advances receivable	5	(112,193,374)	(90,369,526)	(286,198,831)	(234,955,067)
Principal loans and advances receivable recoveries	5	9,493,980	6,167,864	27,500,853	18,205,493
Net cash used in operating activities		(15,322,921)	(423,269)	(7,747,575)	(32,389,643)
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities					
Advances from credit facilities, net of payments	12	25,916,224	12,545,718	35,266,224	51,420,728
Transaction costs paid on credit facilities		(157,916)	(535,462)	(1,603,804)	(535,462)
Payments on lease liabilities	10	(631,062)	(269,996)	(857,032)	(840,812)
Dividends paid		(5,568,308)	(3,552,647)	(15,110,474)	(9,852,809)
Proceeds from options exercised	14	1,533,365	12,188	2,886,837	245,120
Net cash from financing activities		21,092,303	8,199,801	20,581,751	40,436,765
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities					
Purchases of property and equipment		(163,187)	-	(192,362)	(18,393)
Cost of internally developed software	9	(2,796,008)	(1,683,689)	(7,278,233)	(4,583,224)
Net cash used in investing activities		(2,959,195)	(1,683,689)	(7,470,595)	(4,601,617)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash		(613,070)	106,941	1,750,858	(199,315)
Net change in cash		2,810,187	6,092,843	5,363,581	3,445,505
Cash, beginning of period		25,419,392	10,797,132	20,502,070	13,750,726
Cash, end of period		27,616,509	16,996,916	27,616,509	16,996,916
Supplemental cash flow information					
Interest received		19,859,033	6,359,562	53,655,000	16,173,648
Interest paid		7,939,217	7,950,703	23,676,037	21,893,359
Income taxes paid		1,800,000	-	17,684,818	15,478,249

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

1. Incorporation and operations

Propel Holdings Inc. ("Propel") was incorporated under the Business Corporations Act (Ontario) on June 16, 2011 and its head office is located in 69 Yonge Street, Toronto, Ontario, Canada. The Company issued shares publicly traded on the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") under the symbol "PRL" on October 20, 2021.

Propel Holdings Inc. and all of the companies that it controls (collectively referred to as the "Company") is a leading financial technology company, committed to credit inclusion and helping underserved consumers by providing fair, fast, and transparent access to credit with exceptional service. The Company operates through its four brands: *MoneyKey*, *CreditFresh*, *Fora Credit*, and *QuidMarket*.

The Company, through its MoneyKey brand, is a state-licensed direct lender and currently offers either installment loans or lines of credit to new customers in several United States ("US") states. The type of product offered in each state is dependent on the specific regulatory requirements within each state. As of September 30, 2025, the Company, through its MoneyKey brand, offered products as a state-licensed direct lender in 9 states across the US.

The Company, through its MoneyKey brand, is also a state-licensed Credit Access Business ("CAB") and Credit Services Organization ("CSO") in the state of Texas. Through its CSO program, the Company provides services related to an unaffiliated third-party lenders' consumer loan products in accordance with applicable state laws. These services include arranging loans, assisting in the preparation of loan applications and documents, and providing guarantees of consumer loan payment obligations to the unaffiliated third-party lender in the event that the customer defaults on their loan payments ("CSO Guarantee Liabilities").

The Company, through its MoneyKey brand, also operates as a bank servicer which provides marketing, analytics, and loan servicing services to an unaffiliated non-bank financial institution ("NBFI"). The NBFI has a program agreement with a Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") insured Utah state-chartered bank ("NBFI Bank Partner" and together with NBFI, "Bank Service Partners") to whom it provides certain services, some of which have been outsourced by the NBFI to the Company. The NBFI Bank Partner offers unsecured open-ended lines of credit ("the Bank Service Program"). The Company provides, among other things, technology and underwriting services required for the Bank Service Program. The NBFI Bank Partner approves all key decisions regarding the marketing, underwriting, product features and pricing of the Bank Service Program. Under the program, the Company also entered an agreement to purchase loans originated through the Bank Service Program should the loans default or become non-performing ("Bank Service Program Liability"). As of September 30, 2025, the Bank Service Program was offered in 14 states across the US and is regulated by the FDIC and other bank regulators.

The Company, through its CreditFresh brand, operates as a bank servicer which provides marketing, technology, and loan servicing services to unaffiliated, FDIC insured, state-chartered banks in the US ("Bank Program"). As of September 30, 2025, the Company maintained two Bank Programs with a Kansas state-chartered, FDIC insured, bank and a Utah state-chartered, FDIC insured, bank (each a "Bank Partner" and together "Bank Partners"). Through the Bank Program, each Bank Partner offers unsecured open-ended lines of credit and is the sole originator of such lines of credit. The Bank Partners license technology, proprietary credit decisioning and underwriting capabilities from the Company and approves all key decisions regarding the marketing, underwriting, product features and pricing of the lines of credit offered through the Bank Program. The Delaware Statutory Trusts (the "DST I" and "DST II", collectively the "DSTs") have the obligation to purchase an economic interest in the principal balances of the lines of credit originated by each Bank Partner (such purchased economic interest referred to as "Bank Program Advances") once offered by such Bank Partner. The Company, through its wholly owned subsidiaries, has the sole beneficial interest in the DSTs. As of September 30, 2025, the CreditFresh Bank Program was offered in 22 states across the US and is regulated by the FDIC and other bank regulators.

Pursuant to the Bank Program agreements, the Bank Partners earn all program fees during the mutually agreed upon period of time prior to any offer being made to the Company. Following the purchase by the DSTs of the loans and advances receivable, the Bank Partners continue to hold legal title to the loans and advances receivable and maintain the relationship with the customer, which includes the funding of any future advances under the line of credit. The DSTs acquire an economic interest in the line of credit advances and the Company records the same as a loans and advances receivables on its condensed interim consolidated statement of financial position. Additionally, the Bank Partners continue to earn a trailing fee calculated based on the amounts collected by the DSTs.

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

1. Incorporation and operations (continued)

The Company, through its Fora Credit brand, launched a line of credit product to new customers in Canada. The type of product offered in each province is dependent on the specific regulatory requirements within each province. As of September 30, 2025, the Company, through its Fora Credit brand, offered products as a provincial-licensed direct lender in 6 provinces across Canada. The functional currency of this entity is the Canadian dollar ("CAD").

The Company also provides a Lending-as-a-Service ("LaaS") technology solution which uses the Company's proprietary fintech platform to provide white labelled technology and service solutions for partner consumer lending capabilities.

On November 15, 2024, the Company completed the acquisition of Stagemount Ltd (dba QuidMarket). Launched in 2011, QuidMarket is a leading UK-based digital only consumer lender specializing in providing short-term installment loans to individuals with limited access to traditional financial solutions.

2. Basis of presentation***Statement of compliance***

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements ("Interim Financial Statements") have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standards ("IAS") 34, Interim Financial Reporting, using the same accounting policies as disclosed in the most recent annual consolidated financial statements. These Interim Financial Statements do not include all of the disclosures included in the Company's audited annual consolidated financial statements. Accordingly, these unaudited Interim Financial Statements should be read together with the most recent audited annual consolidated financial statements.

These Interim Financial Statements were authorized for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on November 4, 2025.

Functional and presentation currency

The functional currency is the currency of the primary economic environment in which a reporting entity operates and is normally the currency in which the entity generates and expends cash. Each subsidiary of the Company determines its own functional currency and items included in the consolidated financial statements of each subsidiary are measured using that functional currency. Based on an analysis of the primary and secondary indicators, the functional currency of all subsidiaries have been determined to be US dollar, with the exception of Fora Credit Inc. and QuidMarket which have been determined to be Canadian dollar and pound sterling, respectively. The Company's Interim Financial Statements are presented in US dollar, which is the Company's functional currency.

Basis of consolidation

The Interim Financial Statements include accounts of the Company and all the entities it controls. Control is achieved over an entity when it is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the investee. Intra-group balances and transactions, and any unrealized income and expenses (except for foreign currency transaction gains or losses) arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated.

Material Accounting Judgments, Estimates and Assumptions

The preparation of these Interim Financial Statements in conformity with IFRS^(R) Accounting Standards ("IFRS") requires management to make estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the Interim Financial Statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Estimates are based on management's best knowledge of current events and actions the Company may undertake in the future. Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

2. Basis of presentation (continued)

The estimates, judgments and assumptions used in the most recent audited annual consolidated financial statements do not differ materially from those used for these Interim Financial Statements other than those disclosed below.

Change in accounting estimate

During the quarter ended June 30, 2025, the Company updated certain inputs for the measurement of expected credit losses ("ECL") and its assessment of significant increase in credit risk ("SIR") for the loans and advances receivable of its recently acquired business, QuidMarket. These changes will better align QuidMarket's portfolio and allowance with the Company and with industry best practice.

This change in accounting estimate resulted in a one-time increase in provision for loan losses and other liabilities of \$459,243 in the period as a result of \$1,957,520 in gross loans and advances receivables and \$1,205,077 in interest receivable being charged off partly offset by a reversal of allowance for credit losses of \$2,703,354.

The change in accounting estimate has been treated prospectively in accordance with IAS 8 - Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors.

Presentation change

Effective April 1, 2025, the Company relabelled the "processing and technology" line item on the condensed interim consolidated statement of operations to "processing, technology and program servicing". The Company reclassified program servicing costs associated with the LaaS program from "acquisition and data" to "processing, technology and program servicing" to better reflect evolving business changes. Comparative periods have been restated to conform to current period presentation (Note 13). This change does not affect total operating income, income before income tax, net income, or the statement of cash flows.

3. Future changes in accounting policies

There are no significant updates to the future accounting developments disclosed in Note 4 of the Company's audited annual consolidated financial statements.

4. Cash and restricted cash

Certain cash on deposit at banks earns interest at floating rates based on daily bank deposit rates.

Restricted cash is comprised of (a) reserves held as a form of collateral by unaffiliated third-party lenders (for CSO programs), Bank Partners, Bank Service Partners, banks, trustees, and payment processors for processing payments, and (b) funds held in restricted accounts for the benefit of credit facility lenders. Such restricted cash is redeemable when the stipulations for release within the related agreements have been met. As of September 30, 2025, the restricted cash balance was \$44,563,626 (December 31, 2024 - \$42,229,068).

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

5. Loans and advances receivable

Loans and advances receivable are comprised of gross consumer loans receivable (including installment loans, line of credit ("LOC") advances, Bank Program Advances, and non-performing loans originated through the Bank Service Program), fees and interest receivable on such loans and advances, allowance for credit losses, and acquisition transaction costs. Allowance for credit losses consists of the expected credit losses ("ECLs") of the associated loans and advances receivable based on their portfolio and stages. The term of the loans and advances receivable varies based on compliance with individual state or provincial regulations applicable to each type of product. Acquisition transaction costs consist of costs that are directly attributable and incremental to originated loans and advances receivable and are deferred and expensed over the estimated lifetime of the loans and advances receivable.

Amortization of acquisition transaction costs was \$2,506,990 for the three-month period ended September 30, 2025 (September 30, 2024 - 1,562,412) and \$6,905,522 for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 (September 30, 2024 - \$5,782,958) and is included in acquisition and data expense on the condensed interim consolidated statement of operations.

A breakdown of the Company's loans and advances receivable balance is as follows:

	As at	
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Gross loans and advances receivable	483,267,903	418,348,811
Fees receivable	60,408,809	49,534,769
Interest receivable	4,641,852	3,057,744
Allowance for credit losses	(133,203,516)	(111,227,713)
Acquisition transaction costs	19,716,562	15,451,381
	434,831,610	375,164,992

The allocation of the Company's gross loans and advances receivable by product type is as follows:

	As at	
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Bank Program Advances (CreditFresh)	394,176,643	354,904,778
Installment loans and LOC advances (MoneyKey)	19,030,735	17,955,895
LOC advances (Fora Credit)	37,732,985	25,977,423
Bank Service Program advances (MoneyKey)	6,975,027	4,822,841
Installment loans (QuidMarket)	25,352,513	14,687,874
	483,267,903	418,348,811

Bank Program Advances, LOC advances and Bank Service Program advances all consist of open-ended lines of credit with no specific maturity date. MoneyKey LOC advances of \$6,195,413 (December 31, 2024 - \$6,288,333) are also open-ended lines of credit with no specific maturity date. Management expects to realize materially all of these assets within a 12-month period from the reporting date. MoneyKey installment loans of \$12,835,322 (December 31, 2024 - \$11,667,562) and QuidMarket installment loans will mature within a 12-month period.

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

5. Loans and advances receivable (continued)

Classification of the gross loans and advances receivable by ECL stage is as follows:

	As at September 30, 2025			Total
	Stage 1 (Performing)	Stage 2 (Under- Performing)	Stage 3 (Non- Performing)	
Bank Program Advances (CreditFresh)	304,760,957	71,529,118	17,886,568	394,176,643
Installment loans and LOC advances (MoneyKey)	8,402,752	8,310,231	2,317,752	19,030,735
LOC advances (Fora Credit)	32,950,493	3,993,580	788,912	37,732,985
Bank Service Program advances (MoneyKey)	-	2,100,645	4,874,382	6,975,027
Installment loans (QuidMarket)	17,044,755	7,069,546	1,238,212	25,352,513
	363,158,957	93,003,120	27,105,826	483,267,903

	As at December 31, 2024			Total
	Stage 1 (Performing)	Stage 2 (Under- Performing)	Stage 3 (Non- Performing)	
Bank Program Advances (CreditFresh)	282,694,735	57,354,221	14,855,822	354,904,778
Installment loans and LOC advances (MoneyKey)	8,532,453	7,173,773	2,249,669	17,955,895
LOC advances (Fora Credit)	22,366,602	2,935,837	674,984	25,977,423
Bank Service Program advances (MoneyKey)	-	1,126,579	3,696,262	4,822,841
Installment loans (QuidMarket)	10,085,566	4,602,308	-	14,687,874
	323,679,356	73,192,718	21,476,737	418,348,811

Aging of Stage 2 and Stage 3 gross loans and advances receivable from date of delinquency:

	As at September 30, 2025		Total
	Stage 2 (Under-Performing)	Stage 3 (Non-Performing)	
0-30	35,690,943	-	35,690,943
31-60	31,181,849	-	31,181,849
61-90	25,325,940	-	25,325,940
91-120	497,722	26,755,229	27,252,951
120+	306,666	350,597	657,263
	93,003,120	27,105,826	120,108,946

	As at December 31, 2024		Total
	Stage 2 (Under-Performing)	Stage 3 (Non-Performing)	
0-30	32,832,714	-	32,832,714
31-60	22,072,394	-	22,072,394
61-90	17,683,417	-	17,683,417
91-120	385,438	21,086,088	21,471,526
120+	218,755	390,649	609,404
	73,192,718	21,476,737	94,669,455

Aging of Stage 2 (Under-Performing) commences from first missed payment of a given delinquency cycle. As such, some collections will have been received after initial delinquency start, supporting no further deterioration of the loan, but will not restart the delinquency aging until Propel collects all past due balances.

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

5. Loans and advances receivable (continued)

The Company's risk rating system involves judgment and combines multiple borrower-specific factors to arrive at a behavioural credit score to assess the borrower's probability of default in the determination of risk ratings. The risk ratings are defined as follows:

- Low risk - Loans classified within the low risk category have a lower probability of default and below average expected credit losses relative to the overall portfolio.
- Normal risk - Loans classified within the normal risk category have a normal probability of default and average expected credit losses relative to the overall portfolio.
- High risk - Loans classified within the high risk category have a higher probability of default and above average expected credit losses relative to the overall portfolio.

The classification of loans into low, normal, and high risk categories is based on the Company's internally generated program-specific behavioural credit scoring model. The following tables provide the gross consumer loans and advances receivable segregated by the Company's risk ratings and staging classification:

	As at September 30, 2025			
	Stage 1 (Performing)	Stage 2 (Under- Performing)	Stage 3 (Non- Performing)	Total
Low risk	211,718,279	1,118,940	-	212,837,219
Normal risk	121,254,213	62,325,011	-	183,579,224
High risk	30,186,465	29,559,169	27,105,826	86,851,460
	363,158,957	93,003,120	27,105,826	483,267,903

	As at December 31, 2024			
	Stage 1 (Performing)	Stage 2 (Under- Performing)	Stage 3 (Non- Performing)	Total
Low risk	171,222,486	2,055,681	-	173,278,167
Normal risk	126,968,756	42,946,768	5,657	169,921,181
High risk	25,488,114	28,190,269	21,471,080	75,149,463
	323,679,356	73,192,718	21,476,737	418,348,811

Propel Holdings Inc.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

5. Loans and advances receivable (continued)

An analysis of the changes in the classification of gross loans and advances receivable is as follows:

	For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025			
	Stage 1 (Performing)	Stage 2 (Under- Performing)	Stage 3 (Non- Performing)	Total
Balance as at December 31, 2024	323,679,356	73,192,718	21,476,737	418,348,811
Change in accounting estimate (Note 2)	105,656	369,763	(2,432,939)	(1,957,520)
Additions to gross loans and advances receivable	450,362,376	49,613,158	-	499,975,534
Principal payments and other adjustments	(208,186,388)	(15,740,397)	(2,308,066)	(226,234,851)
Transfers to (from)				
Stage 1 (Performing)	54,882,415	(54,882,415)	-	-
Stage 2 (Under-Performing)	(257,684,458)	257,684,458	-	-
Stage 3 (Non-Performing)	-	(217,234,165)	217,234,165	-
Gross charge-offs	-	-	(206,864,071)	(206,864,071)
Balance as at September 30, 2025	363,158,957	93,003,120	27,105,826	483,267,903
	For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2024			
	Stage 1 (Performing)	Stage 2 (Under- Performing)	Stage 3 (Non- Performing)	Total
Balance as at December 31, 2023	229,247,709	53,312,999	14,206,154	296,766,862
Additions to gross loans and advances receivable	329,807,452	31,137,472	-	360,944,924
Principal payments and other adjustments	(127,577,886)	(9,711,883)	(1,861,741)	(139,151,510)
Transfers to (from)				
Stage 1 (Performing)	42,586,800	(42,586,800)	-	-
Stage 2 (Under-Performing)	(185,023,794)	185,023,794	-	-
Stage 3 (Non-Performing)	-	(149,765,775)	149,765,775	-
Gross charge-offs	-	-	(142,605,299)	(142,605,299)
Balance as at September 30, 2024	289,040,281	67,409,807	19,504,889	375,954,977

Propel Holdings Inc.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

5. Loans and advances receivable (continued)

An analysis of the changes in the classification of the allowance for credit losses is as follows:

	For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025			
	Stage 1 (Performing)	Stage 2 (Under- Performing)	Stage 3 (Non- Performing)	Total
Balance as at December 31, 2024	39,357,422	53,119,534	18,750,757	111,227,713
Change in accounting estimate (Note 2)	(1,357,245)	695,370	(2,041,479)	(2,703,354)
Additions to gross loans and advances receivable	35,832,625	28,630,500	1,216,984	65,680,109
Principal payments and other adjustments, including remeasurement	(7,881,504)	26,259,107	(1,697,925)	16,679,678
Transfers to (from)				
Stage 1 (Performing)	8,416,371	(28,599,644)	-	(20,183,273)
Stage 2 (Under-Performing)	(32,543,701)	139,215,610	-	106,671,909
Stage 3 (Non-Performing)	-	(152,431,253)	187,546,054	35,114,801
Net amounts written off against allowance	-	-	(179,284,067)	(179,284,067)
Balance as at September 30, 2025	41,823,968	66,889,224	24,490,324	133,203,516

	For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2024			
	Stage 1 (Performing)	Stage 2 (Under- Performing)	Stage 3 (Non- Performing)	Total
Balance as at December 31, 2023	27,363,803	39,278,025	12,451,466	79,093,294
Additions to gross loans and advances receivable	31,131,646	20,503,413	-	51,635,059
Principal payments and other adjustments, including remeasurement	(6,388,788)	20,234,360	(1,414,248)	12,431,324
Transfers to (from) including remeasurement				
Stage 1 (Performing)	6,578,040	(21,500,605)	-	(14,922,565)
Stage 2 (Under-Performing)	(23,808,328)	73,733,224	-	49,924,896
Stage 3 (Non-Performing)	-	(79,480,894)	131,207,743	51,726,849
Net amounts written off against allowance	-	-	(125,286,729)	(125,286,729)
Balance as at September 30, 2024	34,876,373	52,767,523	16,958,232	104,602,128

Changes in allowance for credit losses were as follows:

	For the nine-month period ended	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Balance at beginning of period	111,227,713	79,093,294
Charge-offs*	(208,821,590)	(142,605,299)
Recoveries	27,500,853	18,205,493
Provision for loan losses	203,296,540	149,908,640
Balance at end of period	133,203,516	104,602,128

*The charge-off balance includes a change in estimate amount of \$1,957,520. Refer to Note 2 for more information.

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

5. Loans and advances receivable (continued)

Provisions for loan losses and other liabilities is as follows:

	For the nine-month period ended	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Provision for loan losses	203,296,540	149,908,640
Other lending program costs	3,240,404	3,072,864
Provision for CSO Guarantee Liabilities (MoneyKey)	(38,500)	45,594
Provision for Bank Service Program Liabilities (MoneyKey)	2,364,791	3,886,201
Total Provision for loan losses and other liabilities	208,863,235	156,913,299

Breakdown of provision for loan losses:

	For the nine-month period ended	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Provision for loan losses on Bank Program Advances (CreditFresh)	140,057,952	108,785,431
Provision for loan losses on installment loans and LOC advances and Bank Service Program advances (MoneyKey)	51,026,527	34,473,521
Provision for loan losses on LOC advances (Fora Credit)	3,511,356	6,649,688
Provision for loan losses on installment loans (QuidMarket)	8,700,705	-
Total Provision for loan losses	203,296,540	149,908,640

As of September 30, 2025, the outstanding amount of active installment loans originated by an unaffiliated third party lender under the CSO programs was \$5,590,553 (December 31, 2024 - \$5,892,783), for which the risk of customer default is guaranteed by the Company. As of September 30, 2025, the outstanding amount of active LOC advances originated by NBF Bank Partner under the Bank Service Program ("Bank Service Program advances") was \$68,835,979 (December 31, 2024 - \$56,360,814). These CSO loans and Bank Service Program advances are not included in the tables above and are not included on the Company's condensed interim consolidated statement of financial position.

Propel Holdings Inc.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

5. Loans and advances receivable (continued)

A breakdown of the Company’s gross loans and advances receivables and off-balance sheet arrangements is as follows:

	For the nine-months ended	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
<u>CSO program products (MoneyKey)</u>		
Fees from CSO program (Note 6)	11,815,560	9,731,177
<u>Bank Service Program advances (MoneyKey)</u>		
Fees from Bank Service Program (Note 6)	64,850,344	48,520,384
	As at	
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
<u>CSO program products (MoneyKey)</u>		
Loans and advances receivables	5,727,501	4,586,302
CSO Guarantee Liabilities (Note 11)	449,661	488,161
CSO obligation (Note 11)	2,979,071	3,375,352
Installment loan borrower balances (off-balance sheet)	5,590,553	5,892,783
Reserve balances (reflected in Company's Restricted cash)	3,191,729	3,542,339
<u>Bank Service Program advances (MoneyKey)</u>		
Loans and advances receivables	6,975,027	4,822,841
Bank Service Program guarantee liability (Note 11)	13,322,622	10,957,830
Bank Service Program obligation (Note 11)	419,314	1,013,256
Line of credit borrower balances (off-balance sheet)	68,835,979	56,360,814
Reserve balances (reflected in Company's Restricted cash)	20,358,611	16,679,473

As part of calculating the allowance for credit losses, the Company utilizes internally developed credit risk models considering the probability of default, loss given default, and exposure at default based on historical performance, as well as quantitative and qualitative adjustments for other relevant risk factors. The Company’s measurement of ECLs is influenced by forward-looking indicators (“FLIs”) which include the impact of macroeconomic forces on the Company’s business. With respect to macroeconomic forces, consideration is given to variables such as unemployment rate, inflation rate, and wage growth that have an influence on the business and its customer segment. As part of the process, 3 forward looking scenarios are developed 1) Optimistic; 2) Neutral; and 3) Pessimistic. The table below shows the impact of the FLIs under each scenario which is developed using internally developed models in consideration of each macroeconomic factor. Management judgment is then applied to determine probability weightings to each of these scenarios to determine a probability weighted allowance for credit losses as of the reporting date.

	Optimistic	Neutral	Pessimistic
Impact of macroeconomic factors	-3.5%	-0.5%	+7.0%

This assignment of probability weighting for the multiple scenarios using these FLIs involves, in addition to judgment, a robust internal modelling process, review and analysis to arrive at a collective view on the likelihood of each scenario. If management were to assign a 100% probability to the Pessimistic scenario, the increase in the allowance for credit losses would be approximately \$9,031,183. Conversely, if 100% probability were to be assigned to the Optimistic scenario, the decrease in the allowance would be approximately \$4,515,591. Note, such sensitivity does not consider the proactive and reactive steps management would take to alter exposure and/or modify credit risk to mitigate any potential impact to credit losses.

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

6. Revenue

Disaggregation of revenue:

	For the three-month period ended September 30,		For the nine-month period ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Interest and fees on loans and advances receivable				
Interest and fees from borrowers on purchased receivables (CreditFresh)	97,200,295	85,044,516	282,857,027	235,478,753
Interest from borrowers in direct lending (MoneyKey)	3,453,617	3,973,082	10,321,922	10,421,194
Fees from borrowers in direct lending (MoneyKey)	1,703,070	2,036,772	5,207,939	5,615,690
Interest from borrowers in direct lending (Fora Credit)	3,374,185	2,386,480	8,882,043	5,752,454
Interest from borrowers in direct lending (QuidMarket)	13,031,231	-	34,451,035	-
	118,762,398	93,440,850	341,719,966	257,268,091
Service Fees				
Fees from CSO program (MoneyKey)	4,205,776	3,887,143	11,815,560	9,731,177
Fees from Bank Service Program (MoneyKey)	23,065,884	17,932,280	64,850,344	48,520,384
Fees from LaaS	5,019,687	1,187,269	12,210,746	3,237,898
	32,291,347	23,006,692	88,876,650	61,489,459
Other revenue	1,014,063	721,900	3,361,473	1,666,198
Total revenue	152,067,808	117,169,442	433,958,089	320,423,748

7. Prepaids

Prepaid expenses consist of operating costs that are expensed over the periods they benefit. Prepaid costs are as follows:

	As at	
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Prepaids	3,073,485	3,277,754

8. Derivative instruments

The nature of the Company's business activities expose it to foreign currency risk. The Company has forward contracts available to reduce its exposure to foreign exchange rate fluctuations. As at September 30, 2025, the Company had open forward exchange contracts with a financial institution that matures between October 31, 2025 and April 30, 2026 and obligates the Company to sell US\$21,000,000 at prevailing forward market exchange rates. The contracts were entered into by the Company for the purpose of managing its foreign exchange exposure on Canadian expenditures.

As at September 30, 2025, the Company has open foreign exchange forward contracts with a fair market value of \$(205,753) (December 31, 2024 – \$(832,353)). For the three-month period ended September 30, 2025, the Company recorded an unrealized loss on derivative instruments of \$459,925 (September 30, 2024 – unrealized gain of \$112,925). For the nine-months ended September 30, 2025, the Company recorded an unrealized gain on derivative instruments of \$626,601 (September 30, 2024 – unrealized loss of \$507,415).

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

9. Intangible assets and goodwill

	Customer acquisition data	Internally developed software	Brand	Customer relationships	Total
Cost					
Balance as at December 31, 2024	8,357,640	28,299,122	1,864,510	8,328,144	46,849,416
Additions	6,768,466	7,278,233	-	-	14,046,699
Removal of fully amortised costs	(3,412,350)	-	-	-	(3,412,350)
Foreign currency translation	-	99,056	152,150	679,604	930,810
Balance as at September 30, 2025	11,713,756	35,676,411	2,016,660	9,007,748	58,414,575
Accumulated amortization					
Balance as at December 31, 2024	4,074,005	15,525,466	16,200	289,440	19,905,111
Amortization	4,427,982	4,182,768	72,900	1,302,480	9,986,130
Removal of fully amortised costs	(3,412,350)	-	-	-	(3,412,350)
Foreign currency translation	-	76,565	3,330	59,500	139,395
Balance as at September 30, 2025	5,089,637	19,784,799	92,430	1,651,420	26,618,286
Net Book Value					
Balance as at December 31, 2024	4,283,635	12,773,656	1,848,310	8,038,704	26,944,305
Balance as at September 30, 2025	6,624,119	15,891,612	1,924,230	7,356,328	31,796,289
Cost					
Balance as at December 31, 2023	6,980,879	21,397,551	-	-	28,378,430
Additions	4,162,950	4,583,224	-	-	8,746,174
Removal of fully amortised costs	(3,045,105)	-	-	-	(3,045,105)
Balance as at September 30, 2024	8,098,724	25,980,775	-	-	34,079,499
Accumulated amortization					
Balance as at December 31, 2023	3,632,076	11,306,975	-	-	14,939,051
Amortization	3,610,925	3,039,099	-	-	6,650,024
Removal of fully amortised costs	(3,045,105)	-	-	-	(3,045,105)
Balance as at September 30, 2024	4,197,896	14,346,074	-	-	18,543,970
Net Book Value					
Balance as at December 31, 2023	3,348,803	10,090,576	-	-	13,439,379
Balance as at September 30, 2024	3,900,828	11,634,701	-	-	15,535,529

Amortization of customer acquisition data is recorded in the acquisition and data line on the condensed interim consolidated statement of operations. When the future economic benefits of the customer acquisition data costs have been fully realized the costs are recorded into the removal of fully amortized costs line in the table above. There are no gains or losses on derecognition.

Goodwill is carried in GBP and revalued at each reporting period at the prevailing market rate with revaluation recorded in the foreign currency translation reserve in the condensed interim consolidated statements of changes in equity. Goodwill was \$46,483,260 (December 31, 2024 - \$42,976,255) as at September 30, 2025 which is wholly attributable to the acquisition of QuidMarket which is the CGU to which it relates.

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

10. Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities***Right-of-use asset***

The Company's incremental borrowing rate was determined to be in the range of 9-13% and was used as the discount rate for measuring the lease liabilities. The carrying amount of the right-of-use asset is listed below:

	For the nine-month period ended	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Cost		
Balance as at December 31	5,198,695	4,817,846
Additions	7,371,222	116,591
Disposals	(85,144)	(462,711)
Foreign currency translation	57,592	-
Balance as at September 30	12,542,365	4,471,726
Accumulated depreciation		
Balance as at December 31	3,233,979	3,023,925
Charge for the period	821,709	561,689
Disposals	(85,144)	(462,711)
Foreign currency translation	4,334	-
Balance as at September 30	3,974,878	3,122,903
Net Book Value		
Balance as at December 31	1,964,716	1,793,921
Balance as at September 30	8,567,487	1,348,823

The Company's right-of-use assets include office spaces and office equipment, with the majority made up of office space.

On May 7, 2025, the Company entered into a lease agreement for a new head office location in Toronto. This lease has a non-cancellable term of 10 years with two 5 year options to extend the lease. At the commencement of the lease, the Company recognized a right-of-use asset of \$7,279,612 with a corresponding lease liability, representing the present value of future lease payments over a 15 year lease term, discounted using an incremental borrowing rate of 9%.

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

10. Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities (continued)**Lease liabilities**

Carrying amount of lease liabilities are as follows:

	For the nine-month period ended	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Balance as at December 31	2,327,551	2,349,884
Additions	7,371,222	116,591
Interest	462,848	199,654
Payments	(857,032)	(840,812)
Foreign currency translation	19,523	(51,057)
Balance as at September 30	9,324,112	1,774,260

The maturity schedule of undiscounted lease payments is presented below:

	As at	
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Year 1	1,181,432	865,153
Year 2	1,207,733	843,102
Year 3	1,638,147	229,313
Year 4	1,640,575	215,302
Year 5	1,442,770	174,681
Onwards	17,908,089	-
Total	25,018,746	2,327,551

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

11. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities

	As at	
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Accounts payable	8,830,696	10,563,371
Accrued liabilities		
Accrued liabilities	7,727,472	6,486,034
Bank Service Program Liabilities	13,322,622	10,957,830
Bank Service Program obligation	419,314	1,013,256
Accrued salaries and bonuses	4,552,673	7,284,070
Accrued Bank Partner fees and interest	5,378,666	7,384,850
CSO obligations	2,979,071	3,375,352
CSO Guarantee Liabilities	449,661	488,161
Total accrued liabilities	34,829,479	36,989,553

Bank Service Program Liabilities are comprised of expected net losses on all outstanding Bank Service Program advances which the Company shall purchase upon default (non-performing), which represents the estimated fair value of the liabilities at that date. The fair value of the Bank Service Program Liabilities are classified as Level 3 under IFRS 7. The expected net losses is included in accrued liabilities as the Company does not take title to the Bank Service Program advances and they are not included in the condensed interim consolidated statement of financial position.

CSO obligations are comprised of:

- Principal and interest to which unaffiliated third-party lenders are entitled but which was collected by the Company on such third-party lender's behalf.
- Unearned CSO fees advanced to the Company by unaffiliated third-party lenders on the consumer's behalf.

CSO Guarantee Liabilities are expected net losses on all originated CSO loans on which the Company is obligated to guarantee principal and interest (net of expected collections and recoveries on guaranteed loans transferred to the Company), which represents the estimated fair value of the guarantees at that date. The fair value of the CSO Guarantee Liabilities are classified as Level 3 under IFRS 7. The expected net losses are included in accrued liabilities as the Company does not take title to the CSO loans and they are not included in the condensed interim consolidated statement of financial position.

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

12. Credit facilities

	As at	
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Fora Credit facility		
Opening balance	9,522,823	752,444
Advances from credit facility	4,278,760	13,864,943
Payments on credit facility	(2,862,536)	(5,094,564)
Foreign currency translation	83,508	-
Ending facility balance	<u>11,022,555</u>	<u>9,522,823</u>
MoneyKey facility		
Opening balance	7,150,000	4,650,000
Advances from credit facility	1,000,000	2,500,000
Payments on credit facility	(1,150,000)	-
Ending facility balance	<u>7,000,000</u>	<u>7,150,000</u>
CreditFresh facility		
Opening balance	256,400,000	195,200,000
Advances from credit facility	37,500,000	63,200,000
Payments on credit facility	(3,500,000)	(2,000,000)
Ending facility balance	<u>290,400,000</u>	<u>256,400,000</u>
Facility transaction costs	(1,769,258)	(1,112,446)
Total ending credit facilities	<u>306,653,297</u>	<u>271,960,377</u>

Under these credit facilities, for the three months ended September 30, 2025 the Company incurred interest of \$7,939,217 (September 30, 2024 - \$7,950,703) and other fees related to the credit facilities of \$660,979 (September 30, 2024 - \$451,244) and for the nine-months ended September 30, 2025 the Company incurred interest of \$23,676,037 (September 30, 2024 - \$21,893,359) and other fees related to the credit facilities of \$1,726,676 (September 30, 2024 - \$1,177,403). These amounts are recorded as "interest and fees on credit facilities" on the condensed interim consolidated statement of operations.

Fora Credit facility

On November 11, 2022, the Company entered into a revolving credit facility with US and Canadian based lenders for the Company's Fora Credit line of business. The Fora Credit facility bears interest at 10.75% plus the three-month term SOFR for USD drawdowns and bears interest of 2.75% plus the Prime rate for CAD drawdowns. The amount drawn on the Fora Credit facility as of September 30, 2025 was \$11,022,555 (December 31, 2024 - \$9,522,823). The Fora Credit facility has a maturity date of May 31, 2026. The Fora Credit facility is secured by a general security agreement over all of the assets of the Company. As at September 30, 2025, the maximum borrowing base under the Fora Credit facility was approximately \$19,105,839 (December 31, 2024 - \$9,522,823).

Under the terms of the Fora Credit facility agreement, the Company is subject to certain financial and non-financial covenants.

Financial covenant	Requirement
Guarantor minimum allowable tangible net worth	\$10 million
Borrower minimum allowable tangible net worth	\$2 million
Minimum allowable tangible net worth ratio	25%
Minimum allowable unrestricted cash test	\$2.5 million
Maximum allowable leverage ratio	5.0

As of September 30, 2025, the Company was in compliance with these covenants.

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

12. Credit facilities (continued)***MoneyKey facility***

On April 22, 2025, the Company, and certain of its state licensed, direct lending and CSO operating subsidiaries refinanced the MoneyKey facility. The MoneyKey facility bears interest at 4.25% plus the three-month term SOFR. The amount drawn on the MoneyKey facility as of September 30, 2025 was \$7,000,000 (December 31, 2024 - \$7,150,000). The MoneyKey facility is secured by a general security agreement over all of the assets of the Company, and has a requirement for the Company to maintain an errors and omissions insurance policy of \$2,000,000 (December 31, 2024 - \$2,000,000). The MoneyKey facility has a maturity date of April 22, 2028.

As at September 30, 2025, the maximum borrowing base under the MoneyKey facility was approximately \$7,270,859 (December 31, 2024 - \$9,189,124).

Under the terms of the credit facility agreement, the Company is subject to certain financial and non-financial covenants.

Financial covenant	Requirement
Minimum allowable tangible net worth ratio	25%
Minimum allowable liquidity ratio	1.5
Minimum allowable unrestricted cash test	\$2.5 million
Maximum allowable leverage ratio	5.0

As of September 30, 2025, the Company was in compliance with these covenants.

CreditFresh facility

On April 25, 2025, the Company completed an amendment and upsize to its existing syndicated credit facility for its CreditFresh line of business, adding a new bank partner to the lending syndicate and receiving increased commitments from several existing lenders. The upsize represents an increased capacity of \$70 million, for a total aggregate capacity of \$400 million. As of September 30, 2025, the total drawn amount on this credit facility was \$290,400,000 (December 31, 2024 - \$256,400,000). The CreditFresh facility is secured by a pledge of the beneficial interest certificate in the DSTs to the agent for the unaffiliated third-party lenders. The CreditFresh facility has a maturity date of April 25, 2028.

As of September 30, 2025, the maximum borrowing base under the CreditFresh facility was approximately \$314,715,727 (December 31, 2024 - \$285,750,483).

The CreditFresh facility has an annualized blended effective interest rate (including other facility related fees) of 11.0% (based on the three-month SOFR rate; and excluding other lenders fees).

Under the terms of the CreditFresh facility, the Company and DSTs are subject to certain financial and non-financial covenants.

Financial covenant	Requirement
Minimum allowable tangible net worth ratio	25%
Minimum allowable liquidity ratio	1.5
Minimum allowable unrestricted cash test	\$5 million
Maximum allowable leverage ratio	5.0

As of September 30, 2025, the Company and DST's were in compliance with these covenants.

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

13. Processing, technology and program servicing expense

Processing, technology and program servicing expense includes payment processing costs for credit products originated through the Company's technology platform, technology costs for hosting and other software and computer hardware expenses, and other program operation costs incurred across the Company's various programs (Note 2). It also includes servicing costs incurred as part of the LaaS program.

	For the three-month period ended September 30,		For the nine-month period ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Processing, technology and program servicing				
Processing, technology and other program costs	4,984,122	3,832,577	14,757,220	11,135,392
LaaS servicing costs	3,207,541	959,436	8,935,429	2,663,534
Total expense	8,191,663	4,792,013	23,692,649	13,798,926

14. Share capital**Ordinary shares authorized**

Unlimited number of common shares as at September 30, 2025.

Unlimited blank cheque preferred shares as at September 30, 2025.

Issued

As at September 30, 2025, the Company had 39,354,219 common shares issued and outstanding (December 31, 2024 – 38,841,772).

	For the period ended			
	September 30, 2025		September 30, 2024	
	# of shares	\$	# of shares	\$
Common shares				
Balance, beginning of year	38,841,772	157,625,625	34,326,732	78,964,450
Share options exercised (Note 15)	512,447	3,969,274	73,329	405,830
Balance, closing	39,354,219	161,594,899	34,400,061	79,370,280

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

14. Share capital (continued)**Earnings per share**

In accordance with IAS 33 – Earnings per share, basic and diluted earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the net income attributable to common shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of shares issued during the period.

	For the three-month periods ended September 30,		For the nine-month periods ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Net income for the period	15,006,810	10,521,257	53,583,320	34,766,689
Weighted average number of shares outstanding	39,254,377	34,398,790	39,009,672	34,361,825
Basic earnings per common share	0.38	0.31	1.37	1.01
Dilutive effect of stock-based compensation	3,003,605	2,876,259	3,220,673	2,822,884
Dilutive weighted average number of share outstanding	42,257,982	37,275,049	42,230,345	37,184,709
Diluted earnings per share	0.36	0.28	1.27	0.93

15. Stock-based compensation

The Company has an employee stock option plan. The purpose of the plan is to advance the interests of the Company by encouraging key employees to acquire shares in the Company and thereby remain associated with, and seek to maximize the value of, the Company. The general terms of award under the plan provide that options in the common shares of the Company are granted to employees, officers, directors and consultants for their services. Options are generally granted at exercise prices equal to the fair market value of common shares at the grant date, vest over a 4-year period and expire after a maximum of 10 years. Under the terms of the stock option plan, the number of shares reserved for issuance pursuant to the exercise of all options may not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares on a diluted basis at any time.

Options issued and outstanding are as follows:

	For the three-month periods ended			
	September 30, 2025		September 30, 2024	
	Number of share options	Weighted average exercise price	Number of share options	Weighted average exercise price
Outstanding at beginning of period	3,263,057	11.36	2,912,317	6.87
Granted during the period	-	-	-	-
Surrendered during the period	(450)	4.94	(10,268)	5.35
Exercised during the period	(358,844)	5.88	(27,173)	5.41
Outstanding at the end of the period	2,903,763	12.04	2,874,876	6.89

	For the nine-month periods ended			
	September 30, 2025		September 30, 2024	
	Number of share options	Weighted average exercise price	Number of share options	Weighted average exercise price
Outstanding at beginning of period	3,293,536	10.89	2,521,738	6.06
Granted during the period	124,850	41.00	439,000	11.52
Surrendered during the period	(2,176)	29.25	(12,533)	5.47
Exercised during the period	(512,447)	17.12	(73,329)	6.17
Outstanding at the end of the period	2,903,763	11.07	2,874,876	6.89

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

15. Stock-based compensation (continued)

For the three and nine-months ending September 30, 2025, the Company recorded stock-based compensation expense of \$825,567 and \$2,606,195, respectively (three and nine-months ending September 30, 2024 - \$611,033 and \$1,636,999, respectively) in salaries, wages and benefits, with a corresponding adjustment to contributed surplus.

The aggregate of the estimated fair values of the options granted during the nine-month period ending September 30, 2025 was approximately \$690,660 (September 30, 2024 - \$1,716,329). There were no options granted during the three-month period ending September 30, 2025 (September 30, 2024 - \$0).

During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, the fair value of options granted were determined using the Black Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions:

	For the nine-month period ended
	September 30, 2025
Weighted average share price	16.53 - 24.26
Weighted average exercise price	16.53 - 24.26
Expected volatility	39.91 - 40.20%
Expected life (years)	6.98 - 7
Risk-free rate	2.86 - 3.19%
Expected dividend yields	1.99 - 2.8%

Expected volatility was determined by calculating the historical volatility of comparable companies' share price over the previous years. The expected life used in the model has been adjusted, based on management's best estimate, for the effects of non-transferability, exercise restrictions, and behavioral considerations.

16. Segment information

As a result of the acquisition of QuidMarket, the Company now operates and manages businesses in multiple geographical jurisdictions – providing lending related services to borrowers, banks, and other institutions in North America and in Europe. The chief operating decision maker ("CODM") is the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer or equivalent. The CODM makes decisions and assesses performance of the Company at the reportable segment level. For the period ending September 30, 2025, the Company has concluded that there is only one reportable segment per the guidance under IFRS 8 – Operating Segments.

All property and equipment, and leased assets are domiciled in Canada and the UK.

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

17. Financial instruments and risk management

As part of normal operations, the Company is exposed to a variety of financial risks: credit risk, interest rate risk, liquidity risk, foreign currency risk and industry risk. The Company manages these through an integrated risk management framework, including ongoing identification, measurement and monitoring of risks potentially arising in financial and economic markets.

Credit risk and concentration of credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations, and arises principally from the Company's cash, restricted cash, loans and advances receivable, other receivables and CSO and Bank Service Program Liabilities. The maximum amount of credit risk exposure is limited to the carrying amounts of these balances. Cash is maintained with Canadian, US and UK financial institutions. Deposits held with banks may exceed the amount of federal insurance provided on such deposits. Unless otherwise disclosed, these deposits may be redeemed upon demand and are maintained with financial institutions of reputable credit and therefore bear minimal credit risk.

In relation to loans and advances receivable and CSO and Bank Service Program Liabilities, the Company closely monitors default rates and overall recovery per dollar funded for all credit products originated through the Company's proprietary technology platform. The Company, its non-bank, and/or Bank Partners adjust lending terms and policies as deemed necessary. The Company establishes an allowance for credit losses on all loans or advances originated through its proprietary technology platform in accordance with IFRS 9. The gross exposure to the Company for CSO and Bank Service Program Liabilities are disclosed in Note 5 above. Under the CSO programs, as at September 30, 2025 the amount was \$5,590,553 (December 31, 2024 - \$5,892,783) and under the Bank Service Program the amount was \$68,835,979 (December 31, 2024 - \$56,360,814). The associated maximum amount of credit risk exposure on such amounts are reflected in the CSO and Bank Service Program Liabilities as outlined above.

The Company has a concentration of credit risk because substantially all of its loans and advances receivable balance is comprised of unsecured small dollar, high interest/financing fee advances and loans to US, Canadian and UK customers with similar credit characteristics.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument might be adversely affected by a change in the interest rates. Changes in market interest rates may have an effect on the cash flows associated with some financial assets and liabilities, known as cash flow risk, and on the fair value of other financial assets or liabilities, known as price risk.

The Company is exposed to interest rate cash flow risk on its credit facilities. On the CreditFresh facility, it bears interest at a rate plus a base rate of three-month term SOFR (with a floor of 1.75%). On the MoneyKey facility, it bears interest at a rate plus a base rate of three-month term SOFR. On the Fora Credit facility, it bears interest at a rate plus the three-month term SOFR for USD drawdowns and bears interest at a rate plus the Prime rate for CAD drawdowns. If interest rates had been 50 basis points higher and all other variables were held constant, the Company's interest expense for the period ended September 30, 2025 would increase by approximately \$381,168 (December 31, 2024 - \$333,065). If interest rates had been 50 basis points lower and all other variables were held constant, the Company's interest expense for the period ended September 30, 2025 would decrease by approximately \$381,168 (December 31, 2024 - \$333,065). The Company will not always incur the full impact of an interest rate increase or decrease due to the floor in the three-month term SOFR base rate.

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

17. Financial instruments and risk management (continued)**Liquidity risk**

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company may encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities or may not have sufficient funds to issue loans and/or advances to its customers. The Company is exposed to liquidity risk depending on the timing of customer payments, customer default rates and the availability of third-party financing. The Company manages its liquidity risk by closely monitoring its available cash on hand, available financing and expected collection rates and timing to ensure it has sufficient cash to meet its financial obligations as they come due and provide loans and advances to customers when requested.

The Company is obligated to the following contractual maturities of undiscounted cash flows:

	As at September 30, 2025				
	Carrying amount	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Onwards
Accounts payable	8,830,696	8,830,696	-	-	-
Accrued liabilities	34,829,479	34,829,479	-	-	-
Derivative instruments	205,753	205,753	-	-	-
Amount drawn on credit facilities	308,422,555	11,022,555	-	297,400,000	-
Income taxes payable	17,697,851	17,697,851	-	-	-
Total	369,986,334	72,586,334	-	297,400,000	-

	As at December 31, 2024				
	Carrying amount	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Onwards
Accounts payable	10,563,371	10,563,371	-	-	-
Accrued liabilities	36,989,553	36,989,553	-	-	-
Derivative financial instruments	832,353	832,353	-	-	-
Amount drawn on credit facilities	273,072,823	7,150,000	265,922,823	-	-
Income taxes payable	16,017,036	16,017,036	-	-	-
Total	337,475,136	71,552,313	265,922,823	-	-

The Company is obligated to purchase Bank Program Advances that are offered for sale to the Company by both Bank Partners. The amount of Bank Program Advances that were funded by the Bank Partners but not yet offered for sale to the Company as of September 30, 2025 was \$5,129,979 (December 31, 2024 - \$5,787,722). Management has determined no provisions are required on these amounts as of the statement of financial position date, but regularly assesses these amounts and considers whether provisions may be required in advance of an offer to sell.

The Company is obligated to guarantee the principal and interest (net of expected collections and recoveries) of CSO programs in the event that the customer defaults on their loan payments. Management has provided for the guarantee and is included in accrued liabilities as the Company. Refer to Note 11 for further details.

Propel Holdings Inc.**Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

17. Financial instruments and risk management (continued)**Foreign currency risk**

Foreign currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Company enters into transactions denominated in CAD and GBP for which the related expenses, accounts payable, accrued liabilities and lease liabilities are subject to exchange rate fluctuations. As at September 30, 2025, management had entered into foreign currency forward contracts with a notional value of \$21,000,000 to manage the risk from fluctuations in CAD foreign currency risk over time (December 31, 2024 - \$17,000,000). As at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 items are denominated in the following foreign currencies:

	As at			
	September 30, 2025		December 31, 2024	
	\$CAD	£GBP	\$CAD	£GBP
Cash	1,183,951	3,769,523	841,327	3,840,608
Restricted cash	947,740	-	678,732	-
Loans and advances receivable	34,352,276	24,211,813	21,038,694	14,020,013
Accounts payable	1,979,443	1,988,270	1,278,632	1,130,548
Accrued liabilities	4,565,195	482,498	4,157,983	145,515
Lease liabilities	8,478,674	845,438	1,507,069	820,483

As at September 30, 2025, if a shift in CAD and GBP foreign currency exchange rates of 10% were to occur, the foreign exchange gain or loss on the Company's net monetary assets could change by approximately \$4,682,480 (December 31, 2024 - \$2,682,040) and \$2,845,231 (December 31, 2024 - \$1,814,288) respectively due to the fluctuation, and this would be recorded in the condensed interim consolidated statement of operations.

Fair value measurement

All assets and liabilities for which fair value was measured or disclosed in the Interim Financial Statements were categorized within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that was significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

- Level 1 - valuation based on unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2 - valuation techniques based on inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- Level 3 - valuation techniques using inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (i.e., unobservable inputs).

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Cash	Derivative instruments	Loans and advances receivables
Restricted cash		Other receivables
		Accounts payable
		Accrued liabilities
		Credit facilities

The fair value of financial instruments classified at amortized cost approximates their fair values due to the short term to maturity or due to them bearing market interest rates. The fair value of derivative instruments is determined using level 2 inputs and is carried at fair value. The fair value of the CSO Guarantee Liabilities and Bank Service Program Liabilities are determined using level 3 inputs. There were no transfers between fair value hierarchies in 2025.

Propel Holdings Inc.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (expressed in US dollars)

17. Financial instruments and risk management (continued)

Financial instruments measured at fair value using level 3 inputs:

	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Inter-relationships between significant unobservable inputs and FV
CSO Guarantee Liabilities	Allowance for losses on the guarantee of managed receivables.	- Borrower default rates	- Increases can increase the expected credit loss estimates and these liabilities
Bank Service Program Liabilities	Allowance for losses on the obligation of managed receivables.	- Recovery rates - Macroeconomic variables - Operational factors	- Decreases can increase expected credit loss estimates and these liabilities - See Note 11 above

18. Related party transactions

Key management personnel are those persons having the authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling activities of the entity, directly or indirectly which includes all directors of the board and corporate officers.

Compensation expense for the Company's key management personnel is as follows:

	For the nine-month period ended	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Salaries	6,232,583	4,882,268
Stock-based compensation	1,850,687	1,124,769
	8,083,270	6,007,037