

## **Management's Discussion and Analysis**

### **Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025**

This Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") is management's opinion about the operating and financial results of Source Rock Royalties Ltd. ("Source Rock" or the "Corporation") for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 ("Q3 2025"), and previous periods, and the outlook for Source Rock based on information available as of November 27, 2025.

The financial information contained herein is based on information in the unaudited condensed interim financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"). All dollar amounts contained herein are expressed in Canadian currency, unless otherwise noted. This MD&A should be read in conjunction with Source Rock's audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 and the unaudited interim financial statements for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, together with the accompanying notes. Information contained in the 2024 annual MD&A that is not discussed in this document remains materially unchanged.

This MD&A contains additional GAAP measures, non-GAAP measures, and forward-looking statements that are intended to help readers better understand Source Rock's business and prospects. References are made to "Adjusted EBITDA" and "funds from operations" which are non-GAAP financial measures and the terms "payout ratio", "operating netback" and "corporate netback" which are non-GAAP ratios. These financial measures and ratios do not have a standardized prescribed meaning under Canadian GAAP and therefore are referred to as non-GAAP financial measures and ratios. The non-GAAP financial measures and ratios used by Source Rock may not be comparable to similar measures used by other companies. Please refer to the disclosure under the "Non-GAAP Financial Measures & Ratios" and the "Forward-Looking Statements" sections of this MD&A.

## SUMMARY OF RESULTS

FINANCIAL (\$)	Three months ended September 30,			Nine months ended September 30,		
	2025	2024	Change	2025	2024	Change
Royalty revenue	1,497,691	1,987,999	-25%	4,700,104	5,818,341	-19%
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	1,326,057	1,670,376	-21%	4,085,592	5,107,116	-20%
Per share (basic)	0.029	0.037	-21%	0.09	0.113	-20%
Funds from operations <sup>(1)</sup>	1,290,361	1,477,458	-13%	3,750,730	4,482,413	-16%
Per share (basic)	0.028	0.032	-13%	0.083	0.099	-16%
Total comprehensive income	456,682	247,925	84%	1,013,779	993,404	2%
Per share (basic)	0.01	0.005	100%	0.022	0.022	-
Per share (diluted)	0.01	0.005	100%	0.021	0.021	-
Dividends declared	888,863	888,863	-	2,666,589	2,585,076	3%
Per share (basic)	0.0195	0.0195	-	0.0585	0.057	3%
Payout ratio <sup>(1)</sup> (%)	69%	60%	15%	71%	58%	22%
Cash and cash equivalents	4,702,596	3,865,103	22%	4,702,596	3,865,103	22%
Per share (basic)	0.10	0.09	11%	0.10	0.09	11%
Average shares outstanding (basic)	45,582,727	45,495,207	-	45,582,727	45,320,871	-
Shares outstanding (end of period)	45,582,727	45,582,727	-	45,582,727	45,582,727	-
<b>OPERATING</b>						
Average daily production (boe/d)	225	257	-12%	231	250	-8%
Percentage oil & NGLs	93%	94%	-1%	93%	95%	-2%
Average price realizations (\$/boe)	72.28	83.94	-14%	74.47	85.00	-12%
Operating netback <sup>(1)</sup> (\$/boe)	64.06	70.65	-9%	64.79	74.26	-13%
Corporate netback <sup>(1)</sup> (\$/boe)	62.33	62.49	-	59.48	65.18	-9%

(1) This is a non-GAAP financial measure or non-GAAP ratio. Refer to the disclosure under the heading "Non-GAAP Financial Measures & Ratios" for more information on each non-GAAP financial measure or ratio.

## QUARTERLY HIGHLIGHTS

### Q3 2025 Highlights:

- Quarterly royalty production averaged 225 boe/d (93% oil & NGLs), a decrease of 12% compared to Q3 2024, which averaged 257 boe/d (94% oil & NGLs).
- Quarterly royalty revenue decreased by \$490,308 (25%) to \$1,497,691 compared to Q3 2024, which totalled \$1,987,999.
- Quarterly adjusted EBITDA decreased by \$344,319 (21%) to \$1,326,057 (89% of revenue) compared to Q3 2024, which totalled \$1,670,376 (84% of revenue). This represents a decrease of 21% on a per share basis.
- Quarterly funds from operations decreased by \$187,097 (13%) to \$1,290,361 (86% of revenue) compared to Q3 2024, which totalled \$1,477,458 (74% of revenue). This represents a decrease of 13% on a per share basis.
- Average realized price for royalty production was \$72.28 per boe (93% oil & NGLs), a decrease of 14% compared to \$83.94 per boe (94% oil & NGLs) in Q3 2024.
- Achieved an operating netback of \$64.06 per boe (Q3 2024 - \$70.65) and a corporate netback of \$62.33 per boe (Q3 2024 - \$62.49).
- Ended Q3 2025 with available cash and cash equivalents of \$4,702,596 (Q3 2024 - \$3,865,103).
- Declared three monthly dividends of \$0.0065 per common share, for cumulative dividends of 0.0195, resulting in a payout ratio of 69%.

### Year to Date 2025 Highlights:

- Royalty production averaged 231 boe/d (93% oil & NGLs), a decrease of 8% compared to the same period in 2024, which averaged 250 boe/d (95% oil & NGLs).
- Royalty revenue decreased by \$1,118,237 (19%) to \$4,700,104 compared to the same period in 2024, which totalled \$5,818,341.
- Adjusted EBITDA decreased by \$1,021,524 (20%) to \$4,085,592 (87% of revenue) compared to the same period in 2024, which totalled \$5,107,116 (88% of revenue). This represents a decrease of 20% on a per share basis.
- Funds from operations decreased by \$731,683 (16%) to \$3,750,730 (80% of revenue) compared to the same period in 2024, which totalled \$4,482,413 (77% of revenue). This represents a decrease of 16% on a per share basis.
- Average realized price for royalty production was \$74.47 per boe (93% oil & NGLs), a decrease of 12% compared to \$85.00 per boe (95% oil & NGLs) for the same period in 2024.
- Achieved an operating netback of \$64.79 per boe (2024 - \$74.26) and a corporate netback of \$59.48 per boe (2024 - \$65.18).
- Declared nine monthly dividends of \$0.0065 per common share, for cumulative dividends of \$0.0585, resulting in a year-to-date payout ratio of 71%.

## BUSINESS OVERVIEW

Source Rock is a dividend-paying corporation incorporated under the laws of the Province of Alberta. Source Rock is indirectly involved in the development and production of oil, natural gas liquids ("NGLs") and natural gas, exclusively in western Canada. Source Rock receives revenue from its royalty interests as reserves are produced by the operators over the economic life of the lands. Source Rock is exclusively focused on acquiring oil and gas royalties and mineral interests.

Source Rock has a portfolio of oil royalty interests concentrated in S.E. Saskatchewan, central Alberta and west-central Saskatchewan. Source Rock is focused on acquiring royalties in lands that have foreseeable future drilling potential, and which are operated by fiscally and operationally prudent third parties. Source Rock endeavours to establish working relationships via newly created royalty interests, wherein mutual benefits can be derived from the development and long-term enhancement of the assets. Source Rock does not incur any ongoing costs to develop, operate, enhance or optimize the lands in which it has royalties, nor does it have any exposure to abandonment or reclamation obligations associated with its royalty lands.

### The Advantages of Royalties

Source Rock benefits from the drilling activity, optimization efforts and enhanced recovery activity of the operators of its royalty lands. Source Rock also benefits from regulatory policies that incentivize more robust drilling and recovery efforts by operators. Royalties offer the benefit of sharing in production revenue without exposure to capital costs to drill and equip wells for production, operating costs associated with bringing production online and maintaining production and environmental costs associated with abandoning wells and restoring the land on which wells were drilled to its original state.

Source Rock owns the following royalty interests:

- Various gross overriding royalty ("GORR") interests in S.E. Saskatchewan.
- A GORR in largely contiguous Clearwater lands in central Alberta.
- A production volume royalty in Viking mineral rights in east-central Alberta.
- Various GORRs across central Alberta.
- Various GORRs in the west-central Saskatchewan Viking light oil play.

Source Rock is actively pursuing the acquisition of additional GORRs, lessor royalties and mineral interests in the Western Canadian Sedimentary Basin ("WCSB").

### Source Rock's Strategy

Our operational goal is to provide shareholders with low-risk and low capital cost exposure to oil, NGLs and natural gas production in the WCSB through the ownership of royalty interests. Executing on this strategy will occur through the acquisition of low-decline and long-life, high netback producing royalties with identifiable upside drilling potential and drill-ready mineral title interests. Although we may participate in bidding on royalties that are marketed for sale, it is our intention to leverage our industry relationships to access opportunities to purchase royalties and/or to create royalties in lands that are not auctioned through a competitive bidding process. We will mitigate the risk associated with not operating the lands from which we derive royalty production by targeting royalty interests in lands operated by successful and well-funded companies that are operationally focused in the areas where our royalty lands are located. In addition, our focus will be on royalties in regions that are providing strong rates of return for the operators.

We intend to maintain a prudent, repeatable, scalable and sustainable corporate platform that minimizes administrative costs, maximizes per share growth and that permits payment of a sustainable yield.

## BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

### Commodity Prices

#### Crude Oil

The West Texas Intermediate ("WTI") benchmark crude oil price average increased by 2% to \$64.93 (US\$) in Q3 2025 compared to the second quarter of 2025 and was 14% lower than during the third quarter of 2024 ("Q3 2024"). Source Rock's realized price on crude oil is based on a combination of (i) Mixed Sweet Blend ("MSW") Par; (ii) Light Source Blend ("LSB") Par; and (iii) Western Canadian Select ("WCS").

BENCHMARK AVERAGES	Three months ended September 30,			Nine months ended September 30,		
	2025	2024	Change	2025	2024	Change
WTI oil (US\$/bbl)	64.93	75.10	-14%	66.70	77.54	-14%
WCS Heavy Differential from WTI (US\$/bbl)	10.36	13.51	-23%	11.07	15.46	-28%
Cdn\$/US\$ exchange rate	1.38	1.36	2%	1.40	1.36	3%
WTI oil (C\$/bbl)	89.43	102.43	-13%	93.36	105.50	-12%
MSW par oil at Edmonton (C\$/bbl)	86.18	97.88	-12%	88.54	98.47	-10%
LSB par oil at Cromer (C\$/bbl)	86.89	97.90	-11%	89.13	98.70	-10%
AECO natural gas price (C\$/mcf)	0.63	0.69	-9%	1.49	1.45	3%

### The Royalty Market

The marketplace for existing royalties is active as both junior and mid-cap oil and gas operators seek to dispose of non-core assets, reduce debt and facilitate active development programs. Although many operators have improved balance sheets and strong cash flow, issuing a royalty interest in their existing lands or new acquisitions remains a potentially attractive source of capital for many companies. We continue to identify opportunities to work with issuers to establish relationships and create royalties in their acquisitions and/or existing production and undeveloped mineral interests to assist with funding their development plans or their desired acquisitions. Despite the availability of royalty acquisitions, the royalty market continues to be competitive for royalties in the highest quality regions of the WCSB and with the strongest counterparties.

### Operational Update, Outlook & Forecasts

#### Acquisition Activities

#### Crown Leasing Joint-Venture

Source Rock has entered into a joint-acquisition agreement with a private company ("JV Co"), whereby the parties will jointly lease Crown mineral rights for the purpose of farming out the right to develop such leases in exchange for a royalty interest (the "Leasing JV"). The primary focus of the Leasing JV is to acquire mineral rights prospective for various heavy oil horizons within the Mannville Stack Formation that have the potential to be exploited using multi-lateral drilling technologies. All leases will be held 50% by Source Rock. The principal of JV Co is a Professional Geologist with 25 years of prospecting experience within the Western Canadian Sedimentary Basin.

During and subsequent to Q3 2025, the parties have leased 11 sections (7,040 acres) of Crown mineral rights in Alberta. Mineral rights leased to date are comprised of 7 sections (4,480 acres) of 15-year oil sands leases and 4 sections (2,560 acres) of 5-year PNG leases. The parties will continue to evaluate, post for leasing and bid on additional Crown mineral leases. The Leasing JV is focused on establishing an undeveloped land base that provides exposure to both near term drilling potential in areas already being developed by high-quality operators and longer-term upside optionality through low-cost early-stage entry into less developed areas.

#### *Acquisition Marketplace Discussion*

Value expectations for royalty interests have increased, despite public company valuations remaining below historically normal levels. This market dynamic has increased our patience with respect to completing acquisitions, but we continue to actively pursue new royalty interests to expand and diversify our portfolio of assets in a prudent and disciplined manner.

Despite the royalty market being competitive, Source Rock continues to identify attractive acquisition opportunities that are not being marketed for sale. Source Rock remains focused on specific regions of the WCSB and building a strong base of royalty revenue and exposure to upside drilling potential primarily from oil production and mineral interests prospective for oil. Given the competitive landscape of the royalty market, Source Rock is keen on establishing working relationships with operators through which we can position future acquisition opportunities.

#### *Subsequent Events*

On October 15, 2025, Source Rock declared a monthly dividend of \$0.0065 per share, paid in cash on November 14, 2025 to shareholders of record on October 31, 2025.

On November 14, 2025, Source Rock declared a monthly dividend of \$0.0065 per share, to be paid in cash on December 15, 2025 to shareholders of record on November 28, 2025.

## **ROYALTY PRODUCTION & REVENUE**

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Average daily production (boe/d)	225	257	231	250
Percentage oil & NGLs (%)	93%	94%	93%	95%
Average realized price (\$/boe)	\$ 72.28	\$ 83.94	\$ 74.47	\$ 85.00
Royalty revenue	\$ 1,497,691	\$ 1,987,999	\$ 4,700,104	\$ 5,818,341

For Q3 2025, royalty revenue decreased by \$490,308 (25%) to \$1,497,691 compared to Q3 2024, which totalled \$1,987,999. Lower revenue resulted from a decrease in royalty production volumes and lower realized oil prices. For Q3 2025, royalty production averaged 225 boe/d (93% oil & NGLs), a decrease of 12% compared to Q3 2024, which averaged 257 boe/d (94% oil & NGLs). For Q3 2025, the average realized price for royalty production was \$72.28 per boe (93% oil & NGLs), a decrease of 14% compared to \$83.94 per boe (94% oil & NGLs) in Q3 2024.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, royalty revenue decreased by \$1,118,237 (19%) to \$4,700,104 compared to the same period in 2024, which totalled \$5,818,341. Lower revenue resulted from a decrease in royalty production volumes and lower realized oil prices. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, royalty production averaged 231 boe/d (93% oil & NGLs), a decrease of 8% compared to the same period in 2024, which averaged 250 boe/d (95% oil &

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NGLs). For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the average realized price for royalty production was \$74.47 per boe (93% oil & NGLs), a decrease of 12% compared to \$85.00 per boe (95% oil & NGLs) for the same period in 2024.

We currently receive payment for royalty production directly from the operators of our royalty lands, however, we do maintain the right to take our production 'In Kind'. Given the size and industry experience of most of the operators of our producing royalty lands, we do not feel as though taking royalty production 'In Kind' and marketing the production for sale ourselves is necessary, nor would it provide any direct benefit. We maintain the option in the future to take our royalty production 'In Kind'.

## **CORE ASSET OVERVIEW**

### *S.E. Saskatchewan*

Source Rock owns varying GORRs in approximately 35,000 gross acres of land located in southeast Saskatchewan (the "S.E. Saskatchewan GORR Lands"). The S.E. Saskatchewan GORR Lands produce predominately light oil from multiple formations, including but not limited to the Frobisher-Alida, Midale, Bakken, Tilston, Souris Valley and Lower Watrous. For Q3 2025, Source Rock's royalty production from the S.E. Saskatchewan GORR lands averaged 93 boe/d (Q3 2024 - 118 boe/d).

### *Hamilton Lake, Viking*

Source Rock owns a production volume royalty (the "PVR") in lands located in east-central Alberta, specifically relating to crude oil from the "Viking Formation". The PVR is predominately supported by production from the Hamilton Lake Unit. Pursuant to the royalty agreement governing the PVR, Source Rock's remaining entitlement to royalty volumes from the Hamilton Lake Unit is as follows:

- 2025 - 70 bbl/d;
- 2026 - 39 bbl/d;
- 2027 to 2034 - 20% lower on a per day basis than the prior calendar year; and
- January 1, 2035 - conversion to a 0.50% GORR in the Hamilton Lake Unit or a \$500,000 pay-out.

### *Figure Lake, Clearwater*

Source Rock owns a 1.5% GORR in approximately 60,000 largely contiguous acres of land located in central Alberta producing heavy oil from the Clearwater Formation (the "Clearwater GORR Lands"). The Clearwater GORR converts to 1% upon Source Rock recuperating the purchase price paid for the Clearwater GORR. For Q3 2025, Source Rock's royalty production from the Clearwater GORR Lands averaged 38 boe/d (Q3 2024 - 33 boe/d). During Q1 2025, the operator of the Clearwater GORR Lands finalized the build-out of a natural gas processing facility. As a result, Source Rock also receives natural gas royalty production and revenue from the Clearwater GORR Lands.

## **EXPENSES**

### **OPERATING EXPENSES**

As a royalty owner, we share in production revenue without incurring the operational costs, risks, and responsibilities typically associated with oil, NGL and natural gas production and operations. As a result, Source Rock does not incur any operating costs.

## ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Administrative expenses	\$ 171,634	\$ 317,623	\$ 614,512	\$ 711,225

Administrative expenses primarily consisted of professional fees, management wages, consulting fees, reserve evaluation fees, corporate service fees, insurance costs, listing fees and investor relations and marketing expenses. For Q3 2025, administrative expenses decreased by \$145,989 (46%) to \$171,634 compared to \$317,623 in Q3 2024. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, administrative expenses decreased by \$96,713 (14%) to \$614,512 compared to \$711,225 for the same period in 2024. The decrease was the result of lower cash fees to management, lower professional, corporate service and reserves evaluation fees, and lower advertising and marketing expenses.

## RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Key personnel include the Chief Executive Officer, the Chief Financial Officer, the Corporate Secretary and the Directors of the Corporation. For the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, Source Rock incurred the following items with key personnel:

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Wages & consulting fees	\$ 96,000	\$ 198,300	\$ 288,000	\$ 373,200
Share-based compensation <sup>(1)</sup>	112,025	243,361	565,706	625,556
Total fees	\$ 208,025	\$ 441,661	\$ 853,706	\$ 998,756

(1) See "Share-based Compensation".

In addition, during the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2025, \$4,472 (2024 - \$10,730) and \$38,618 (2024 - \$35,604) was incurred to a law firm at which the Corporate Secretary of the Corporation is a Partner. These fees primarily related to work associated with the general corporate matters and royalty acquisitions.

All transactions were in the normal course of operations and were measured at fair value, which was the amount of consideration established by Source Rock's Compensation Committee (comprised entirely of independent directors of the Corporation), or the Corporation's management, and agreed to by both parties. As at September 30, 2025, there was \$301 (2024 - \$3,230) in trade payables and accrued liabilities relating to these transactions.

## SHARE-BASED COMPENSATION

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Share-based compensation	\$ 112,025	\$ 243,351	\$ 565,706	\$ 636,297

Share-based compensation relates to the vesting of previously issued stock options, RSUs and DSUs (as defined below). For Q3 2025, a share-based compensation expense in the amount of \$112,025 (2024 - \$243,351) was recorded. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, a share-based compensation expense in the amount of \$565,706 (2024 - \$636,297) was recorded.

### Stock Option Plan

The Corporation has a "rolling" 10% stock option plan, which became effective on July 2, 2013 (the "Option Plan"). The Option Plan provides all option holders the right to acquire common shares upon exercise of the options in accordance with their terms. Source Rock follows the fair value method for accounting using the Black-Scholes option pricing model whereby the compensation expense is recognized for the stock options on the date of grant and amortized over the option's vesting period. An amended Option Plan was approved by shareholders on June 17, 2025. See "Shares Outstanding".

### Restricted Share Unit and Deferred Share Unit Compensation Plan

The Corporation has a Restricted Share Unit and Deferred Share Unit Compensation Plan (the "RSU/DSU Plan"). An RSU entitles the holder to acquire one common share of Source Rock, or a cash payment equal to the equivalent value of one common share of Source Rock at the time of vesting, or a combination of both. RSUs typically vest 1/3 each year following the date of grant. A DSU represents the right to receive one common share of Source Rock upon the holder of such DSU ceasing to be an officer, director or consultant of Source Rock. DSUs will typically vest one year after being granted. In addition, RSU and DSU dividend equivalents, as applicable, are granted on outstanding RSUs and DSUs on the payment date for each dividend declared. See "Shares Outstanding".

### DEPLETION

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Depletion	\$ 750,008	\$ 1,079,682	\$ 2,265,779	\$ 3,095,839
Per boe (\$)	36.23	45.66	35.93	45.01

Royalty interests are depleted on the unit-of-production method based on estimates of proved plus probable oil, NGLs and natural gas reserves. For Q3 2025, the depletion expense was \$750,008 (2024 - \$1,079,682). For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the depletion expense was \$2,265,779 (2024 - \$3,095,839). The cost per barrel of oil equivalent of production decreased in Q3 2025 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 to \$36.23 (2024 - \$45.66) and \$35.93 (2024 - \$45.01), respectively.

### IMPAIRMENT

As at September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024, there were no indicators of impairment and therefore no impairment testing was completed.

### OTHER INCOME

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Interest	\$ 27,326	\$ 40,576	\$ 99,865	\$ 94,986

Interest income fluctuates based on the amount of excess cash that Source Rock has on its balance sheet during the period and what interest rates are available to the Corporation. Any excess cash held by Source Rock is invested in term deposits or GIC's at the prevailing 30-day term deposit rate, which fluctuates depending on the Bank of Canada's overnight lending rate and interest rate forecasts.

## INCOME TAXES

The Corporation is a "public corporation" pursuant to the *Income Tax Act (Canada)*. As a result, the Corporation's statutory tax rate is approximately 23%.

### *Tax Pools*

The Corporation is entitled to claim certain tax deductions available to all owners of oil and gas properties. For Source Rock, the principal deduction is the Canadian Oil and Gas Property Expense. Source Rock's tax pools are relatively modest as it has low capital expenditure requirements due to the nature of royalty interests.

### *Cash Taxes*

The Corporation estimates that it will be required to pay \$63,022 (2024 - \$233,494) and \$434,727 (2024 - \$719,689), respectively, in cash taxes for Q3 2025 and the nine months ended September 30, 2025. However, the actual amount of taxes owing for these periods could be subject to adjustment.

The Corporation expects to pay cash taxes consistently going forward. The anticipated amount of taxes is influenced by, among other factors, royalty production volumes, commodity prices, changes in tax laws, newly acquired tax pools via the acquisition of additional royalties (and the timing in each fiscal year of such acquisitions) and the amount of expenses and financing costs incurred by Source Rock.

## QUARTERLY REVIEW

Quarterly variances in revenues, net income/(loss) and funds from operations are caused mainly by fluctuations in realized commodity prices and production volumes. Commodity prices are generally determined by global supply and demand factors, and the variances do not have seasonable predictability.

	Q3 2025	Q2 2025	Q1 2025	Q4 2024
Royalty revenue	\$ 1,497,691	\$ 1,526,025	\$ 1,676,388	\$ 1,871,245
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 1,326,057	\$ 1,299,095	\$ 1,460,440	\$ 1,709,057
Funds from operations <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 1,290,361	\$ 1,168,154	\$ 1,292,215	\$ 1,511,958
Total comprehensive income	\$ 456,682	\$ 201,716	\$ 355,381	\$ 501,915
Per share (basic)	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.004	\$ 0.008	\$ 0.011
Per share (diluted)	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.004	\$ 0.007	\$ 0.010
Average daily production (boe/d)	225	237	232	256
Percentage oil & NGLs (%)	93%	93%	92%	97%
Current assets	\$ 5,649,714	\$ 6,144,042	\$ 5,992,105	\$ 5,725,486
Total assets	\$ 24,448,339	\$ 25,554,167	\$ 26,141,305	\$ 26,585,202

Total current liabilities	\$	530,416	\$	601,037	\$	728,391	\$	865,124
Shareholder equity	\$	23,917,923	\$	24,953,130	\$	25,412,914	\$	25,720,078
Weighted average number of shares outstanding (basic)		45,582,727		45,582,727		45,582,727		45,582,727

		Q3 2024	Q2 2024	Q1 2024	Q4 2023
Royalty revenue	\$	1,987,999	\$ 2,102,292	\$ 1,728,050	\$ 1,720,264
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	1,670,376	\$ 1,932,636	\$ 1,504,104	\$ 1,525,386
Funds from operations <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	1,477,458	\$ 1,673,849	\$ 1,331,106	\$ 1,663,376
Total comprehensive income	\$	247,925	\$ 527,511	\$ 217,968	\$ 382,367
Per share (basic)	\$	0.005	\$ 0.012	\$ 0.005	\$ 0.008
Per share (diluted)	\$	0.005	\$ 0.011	\$ 0.005	\$ 0.008
Average daily production (boe/d)		257	251	241	218
Percentage oil & NGLs (%)		94%	95%	95%	94%
Current assets	\$	5,074,541	\$ 4,502,144	\$ 3,513,771	\$ 2,767,281
Total assets	\$	26,713,183	\$ 27,126,968	\$ 27,088,930	\$ 27,258,635
Total current liabilities	\$	810,171	\$ 826,369	\$ 629,808	\$ 401,498
Shareholder equity	\$	25,903,012	\$ 26,300,599	\$ 26,459,122	\$ 26,857,137
Weighted average number of shares outstanding (basic)		45,232,645	45,232,645	45,231,865	45,139,091

(1) This is a non-GAAP financial measure or non-GAAP ratio. Refer to the disclosure under the heading "Non-GAAP Financial Measures & Ratios" for more information on each non-GAAP financial measure or ratio.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

### Cash Flows Relating to Operating Activities and Working Capital

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Cash flows from operating activities	\$ 1,258,352	\$ 1,517,247	\$ 3,558,663	\$ 4,961,991
Change in non-cash working capital balances	(32,009)	(39,789)	(192,067)	(479,578)
Funds from operations <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 1,290,361	\$ 1,477,458	\$ 3,750,730	\$ 4,482,413
Per share (\$)	0.028	0.032	0.083	0.099

(1) This is a non-GAAP financial measure or non-GAAP ratio. Refer to the disclosure under the heading "Non-GAAP Financial Measures & Ratios" for more information on each non-GAAP financial measure or ratio.

The Corporation generates cash flows from royalty interests, based on a combination of production and sales volumes, which are typically paid 30-60 days following the end of the month in which they have been earned. These funds are used to pay monthly administrative expenses with the remainder used to fund future royalty acquisitions and dividends.

As at September 30, 2025, Source Rock did not have any loans or other debt instruments outstanding, nor did it have any other material contractual obligations of a financial nature.

As at September 30, 2025, Source Rock had an overall positive working capital balance ("current assets" less "current liabilities" as defined by Canadian GAAP) of \$5,119,298 (2024 - \$4,264,367).

### Financing Activities

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Dividends paid to shareholders	\$ (888,863)	\$ (886,587)	\$ (2,666,589)	\$ (2,560,178)
Settlement of stock options	(255,410)	-	(255,410)	-
Proceeds from exercised warrants	-	-	-	1,250
Settlement of RSUs	(459,641)	-	(459,641)	-
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities	\$ (1,603,914)	\$ (886,587)	\$ (3,381,640)	\$ (2,558,928)

During Q3 2025, dividends paid were \$888,863 (Q3 2024 - \$886,587). During the nine months ended September 30, 2025, dividends paid were \$2,666,589 (2024 - \$2,560,178). In July 2025, Source Rock eliminated 590,000 stock options and 549,296 RSUs (1,139,296 total incentive securities) by making a cash payment of \$715,522 to the beneficial holders.

### Investing Activities

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Purchase of exploration and evaluation assets	\$ (110,154)	\$ -	\$ (110,154)	\$ -
Purchase of petroleum and natural gas interests	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities	\$ (110,154)	\$ -	\$ (110,154)	\$ -

### Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is calculated as follows:

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Income (loss) before taxes	\$ 491,350	\$ 387,919	\$ 1,353,972	\$ 1,469,966
Add-back/(deduct)				
Depletion	750,008	1,079,682	2,265,779	3,095,839
Share-based compensation	112,025	243,351	565,706	636,297
Interest	(27,326)	(40,576)	(99,865)	(94,986)
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 1,326,057	\$ 1,670,376	\$ 4,085,592	\$ 5,107,116
Per share (basic) (\$)	0.029	0.037	0.09	0.113

(1) This is a non-GAAP financial measure or non-GAAP ratio. Refer to the disclosure under the heading "Non-GAAP Financial Measures & Ratios" for more information on each non-GAAP financial measure or ratio.

## Shares Outstanding

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Basic common shares outstanding at end of period	45,582,727	45,582,727
Common share stock options outstanding at end of period	760,000	1,350,000
RSU's outstanding at end of period	604,903	1,086,540
DSU's outstanding at end of period	1,382,605	1,292,715
Total diluted common shares outstanding at end of period	48,330,235	49,311,982

## DIVIDEND POLICY

The Board of Directors will review the ability of the Corporation to pay a dividend on a monthly basis. The Corporation has established and maintains a dividend policy whereby dividends are financed from internally-generated funds from operations of the Corporation and the amount of cash distributed is determined at the discretion of the Board after consideration of numerous factors including: (i) funds from operations of the Corporation; (ii) funding requirements for the Corporation's operations and future royalty acquisition opportunities; (iii) the satisfaction by the Corporation of liquidity and solvency tests under the Business Corporations Act (Alberta); and (iv) if applicable, any provisions in agreements relating to indebtedness, as applicable, that restrict the declaration and payments of dividends. Our goal is to balance payment of a dividend with growth of our portfolio of royalties and always ensure that our balance sheet is strong.

## NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES & RATIOS

This MD&A contains references to "Adjusted EBITDA" and "funds from operations" which are non-GAAP financial measures and the terms "payout ratio", "operating netback" and "corporate netback" which are non-GAAP ratios. These financial measures and ratios do not have a standardized prescribed meaning under Canadian GAAP and therefore are referred to as non-GAAP financial measures. The non-GAAP financial measures used by Source Rock may not be comparable to similar measures used by other companies.

"Adjusted EBITDA" (earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization) is used by management to analyze the Corporation's profitability based on the Corporation's principal business activities prior to how these activities are financed, how assets are depreciated, amortized and impaired, and how the results are taxed. Additionally, amounts are removed relating to share-based compensation expense, the sale of assets, fair value adjustments on financial assets and liabilities, other non-cash items and certain non-standard expenses, as the Corporation does not deem these to relate to the performance of its principal business. Adjusted EBITDA is not intended to represent net profit (or loss) as calculated in accordance with GAAP.

"Funds from operations" is defined as cash flows from operating activities before the change in non-cash working capital. Funds from operations, as presented, is not intended to represent operating cash flow or operating profits for the period nor should it be viewed as an alternative to net income or other measures of financial performance calculated in accordance with GAAP. We consider funds from operations to be a key measure of operating performance as it demonstrates Source Rock's ability to generate the necessary funds to fund operations, pay dividends and repay debt, if applicable. We believe that such a measure provides a useful assessment of Source Rock's operations on a continuing basis by eliminating certain non-cash charges. It is also used by research analysts to value and compare oil and gas companies, and it is frequently included in their published research when providing investment recommendations. Funds from operations per share is

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calculated based on the weighted average number of shares outstanding consistent with the calculation of net income per share.

"Corporate netback" is calculated as funds from operations divided by cumulative production volumes for the period. Corporate netback is used by Source Rock to better analyze the financial performance of its royalties against prior periods and to assess the cost efficiency of its overall corporate platform as it relates to production volumes. There is no standardized meaning for "corporate netback" and this metric as used by Source Rock may not be comparable with the calculation of similar metrics disclosed by other entities, and therefore should not be used to make comparisons.

"Operating netback" represents the cash margin for products sold. Operating netback is calculated as revenue minus cash administrative expenses divided by cumulative production volumes for the period. Operating netback is used by Source Rock to assess the cash generating and operating performance of its royalties against prior periods and to assess the costs efficiency of its operating platform as it relates to production volumes. There is no standardized meaning for "operating netback" and this metric as used by Source Rock may not be comparable with the calculation of similar metrics disclosed by other entities, and therefore should not be used to make comparisons.

"Payout ratio" is calculated as the aggregate of cash dividends declared in a period divided by funds from operations realized in such period. Source Rock considers payout ratio to be a key measure to assess Source Rock's ability to fund operations, acquisition opportunities, dividend payments, cash taxes and debt repayments, if applicable.

## CONVERSION OF NATURAL GAS TO BARRELS OF OIL EQUIVALENT (BOE)

Source Rock has adopted the standard conversion ratio of 6 Mcf:1 barrel when converting natural gas to boe. Boe may be misleading, particularly if used in isolation. A boe conversion ratio of 6 Mcf:1 barrel is based on an energy equivalency conversion method primarily applicable at the burner tip and does not represent a value equivalency at the wellhead. Given that the value ratio based on the current price of crude oil as compared to natural gas is significantly different than the energy equivalency of the 6:1 conversion ratio, utilizing the 6:1 conversion ratio may be misleading as an indication of value.

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Additional information about Source Rock is available on our website at [www.sourcerockroyalties.com](http://www.sourcerockroyalties.com) or by contacting Source Rock's management at [brad@sourcerockroyalties.com](mailto:brad@sourcerockroyalties.com) or (403) 472-5767.

## FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This document offers our assessment of Source Rock's future plans and operations as at November 27, 2025, and contains forward-looking statements that we believe allow readers to better understand our business and prospects. Forward-looking statements are contained in this MD&A under the headings "Business Overview", "Business Environment" and "Dividend Policy", and include our expectations for the following:

- executing on the corporation's strategy of acquiring stable and long-life, high netback producing oil and gas royalties with upside drilling potential and drill ready mineral title interests in areas that are actively being developed by successful operators;
- maintaining a prudent, repeatable, scalable and sustainable corporate platform that minimizes operating costs, maximizes per share royalty revenue growth and ultimately that permits payment of a sustainable yield; and

- anticipating that the marketplace to acquire existing royalties will remain active, and that we expect to be well positioned to complete additional royalty acquisitions.

By their nature, forward-looking statements are subject to numerous risks and uncertainties, some of which are beyond our control, including the impact of general economic conditions, industry conditions, volatility of commodity prices, taxation, regulation, changes in tax or other legislation, competition from other industry participants, the lack of availability of qualified personnel or management, and our ability to access sufficient capital from internal and external sources.

With respect to forward-looking statements contained in this MD&A, we have made assumptions regarding, among other things, future oil and natural gas prices, future production levels, future tax rates, our expectation for the consumption of crude oil and natural gas, our expectation for industry drilling activities, our ability to obtain financing on acceptable terms, and our ability to add production and reserves through acquisition activities. The key operating assumptions with respect to the forward-looking statements referred to above are detailed in our discussion under "Business Overview", "Business Environment" and "Dividend Policy" sections of this MD&A.

You are cautioned that the assumptions used in the preparation of such information, although considered reasonable at the time of preparation, may prove to be imprecise and, as such, undue reliance should not be placed on forward-looking statements. Our actual results, performance, or achievement could differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, these forward-looking statements. We can give no assurance that any of the anticipated events will transpire or occur, or if any of them do, what benefits we will derive from them. The forward-looking information contained in this document is expressly qualified by this cautionary statement. Our policy for updating forward-looking statements is to update our key operating assumptions quarterly and, except as required by law, we do not undertake to update any other forward-looking statements.

You are further cautioned that the preparation of financial statements in accordance with Canadian GAAP requires management to make certain judgments and estimates that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses. These estimates may change, having either a positive or negative effect on net income, as further information becomes available and as the economic environment changes.

## CORPORATE INFORMATION

### **Board of Directors**

**Brad Docherty, LL.B., B.A.**  
Chairman

**June-Marie Innes, CPA<sup>(1)</sup>**  
Independent

**Shaun Thiessen, B. Comm<sup>(2)(3)</sup>**  
Independent

**Jordan Kevol, B. Sc. Geology<sup>(2)</sup>**  
Independent

**Gary McMurren, P. Eng<sup>(1)(3)</sup>**  
Independent  
Chair of Reserves Committee

**Dean Potter, P. Geo<sup>(3)</sup>**  
Independent

**Scott Rideout<sup>(2)</sup>**  
Independent  
Chair of Compensation and Corporate Governance Committee

**John Bell, CPA, CA<sup>(1)(2)</sup>**  
Independent  
Chair of Audit Committee

(1) Audit Committee Member.

(2) Compensation and Corporate Governance Committee Member.

(3) Reserves Committee Member.

### **Officers**

**Brad Docherty, LL.B., B.A.**  
President & C.E.O.

**Cheryne Lowe, CPA, CA**  
Chief Financial Officer

**Lucas Tomei, LL.B., B. Sc.**  
Corporate Secretary

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### **Advisors**

**Legal Counsel**  
Dentons Canada LLP

**Auditors**  
MNP LLP

**Reserves Evaluator**  
Trimble Engineering Associates Ltd.

### **Head Office**

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ROYALTIES LTD.