

MADISON PACIFIC PROPERTIES INC.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

(as of November 21, 2023)

(\$000's)

Overview

Madison Pacific Properties Inc. (“Madison” or the “Company”) is in the business of acquiring, developing and managing revenue-producing office, industrial, commercial, and multi-family rental properties located in British Columbia, Alberta, and Ontario. Madison also has investments in joint ventures that develop residential properties.

The following table shows the leasable area and base annual rent (except for properties under development and the Company’s 50% interest in two residential apartment properties) as of the date of this MD&A, for the three real estate income property portfolios held by Madison:

Province	Area and Rent ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	(in 000's except for leasable area)			
		Industrial	Retail/highway-commercial	Office	Total
British Columbia	Leasable area (sq. ft.)	1,344,619	127,652	116,689	1,588,960
	Base annual rent (\$)	20,330	3,127	4,790	28,247
Alberta	Leasable area (sq. ft.)	283,078	-	-	283,078
	Base annual rent (\$)	3,081	-	-	3,081
Ontario	Leasable area (sq. ft.)	63,030	-	-	63,030
	Base annual rent (\$)	676	-	-	676
Total	Leasable area (sq. ft.)	1,690,727	127,652	116,689	1,935,068
	Base annual rent (\$)	24,087	3,127	4,790	32,004

- (1) Leasable area includes 100% of the total leasable area of properties in the MT Properties Limited Partnership, of which the Company holds a 60.9% interest, 50% of the total leasable area of joint operations that are proportionally consolidated (at 50%) for financial statement purposes and 50% of the total leasable area of the property in the 2798 Barnet Development Limited Partnership, which is accounted for using the equity method.
- (2) Base annual rent is rent excluding recoveries for operating costs and property taxes and rents based on tenant revenue.

Basis of Discussion and Analysis

This management discussion and analysis (“MD&A”) of the consolidated financial condition of Madison as of August 31, 2023 and the results of its operations for the year ended August 31, 2023 was prepared as of November 21, 2023. The MD&A should be read in conjunction with the Company’s audited consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes for the years ended August 31, 2023 and August 31, 2022.

The Company prepares its consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”), as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IASB”). IFRS comprises IFRS, International Accounting Standards (“IAS”) and interpretations issued by the IFRS Interpretations Committee (“IFRIC”) and the former Standing Interpretations Committee (“SIC”).

The consolidated financial statements include the operating results of Madison, its subsidiaries, and on a proportional basis, the accounts of its joint operations. All financial information is presented in Canadian dollars.

Forward-Looking Statements

This MD&A contains forward-looking statements regarding the future success of Madison's business that are subject to risk and uncertainties. Forward-looking information typically contains statements with words such as "expect", "believe", "plan", "forecast", "intend" or similar words suggesting future outcomes. Examples of such forward-looking statements include statements regarding the Company's expectation to renew mortgage loans as they become due; the estimated amount of potential tax reassessments; the Company's belief that loan facilities together with funds on hand and cash generated from operations should provide adequate liquidity and sufficient funds to pay for potential tax reassessments; the Company's expectation to renew all credit facilities when they become due, with terms comparable to those currently in place; the Company's expectation that the Bank of Canada will continue to adjust its overnight interest rate until it achieves its target inflation range; the Company's expectation to hold interest rate swap contracts and the related floating rate mortgages until maturity; the Company's belief that there will be sufficient future taxable income to utilize income tax losses; and the Company's belief that the recoverability of unrecognized investment tax credits is still in doubt. The material factors and assumptions used to develop forward-looking information include the current level of interest rates in the market, current relationships with the Company's lenders, current capitalization rates and long-term lease agreements supporting income expectations to utilize tax losses.

These forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause Madison's actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied in these forward-looking statements. These risks include risks related to the real estate industry generally such as, financing and interest rates, demand for office, industrial, commercial, and multi-family rentals, illiquidity of real estate investments, non-renewal of tenant leases, risks associated with residential development and related zoning and other permit approvals, joint ventures and co-ownerships, fluctuation in real estate values, geographic concentration of the business, environmental matters and uninsured losses and income tax risk including reassessment and the sufficiency of taxable income to utilize losses. Although the forward-looking statements contained herein are based upon what management believes to be current and reasonable assumptions, Madison cannot assure readers that actual results will be consistent with these forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements contained herein are made as of the date of this MD&A and are expressly qualified in their entirety by this cautionary statement. Except as required by law, the Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any such forward-looking statements to reflect any change in its expectations or in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such forward-looking statements may be based, or that may affect the likelihood that actual results will differ from those set forth in the forward-looking statements.

Selected Financial Information

The following table provides selected financial information as at and for the years ended:

(in \$000's except per share amounts)	August 31,		
	2023	2022	2021
Property revenues	40,467	37,390	32,791
Property operating expenses	12,966	11,187	9,404
General and administrative expenses	6,773	4,129	3,818
Net gain on fair value adjustment on investment properties	5,675	44,100	46,031
Equity earnings of associate and joint ventures	7,361	14,819	3,668
Interest income	1,287	662	463
Interest expense	10,687	10,453	9,515
(Losses) gains on fair value adjustment on interest rate swaps	(118)	6,993	1,655
Income before income taxes	24,246	78,195	61,871
Income taxes	5,267	12,798	8,305
Net income and comprehensive income	18,979	65,397	53,566
Net income and comprehensive income attributable to the shareholders of the Company	18,622	63,301	50,288
Income per share	\$0.31	\$1.07	\$0.86
Total assets	853,352	842,149	741,339
Non-current financial liabilities	251,449	222,952	226,132
Total debt on investment properties	308,781	310,456	280,047
Dividends per share	\$0.105	\$0.105	\$0.445
Cash flow from operations before changes in non-cash operating accounts	9,471	9,284	10,381
Cash generated from operating activities	5,837	10,886	9,551

The Company's property revenues for 2023 increased by 8.2% compared to the property revenues of 2022 due to higher rental rates on certain properties, an increase in recoverable operating expense, and the addition of an investment property and a 50% interest in an investment property. The increase was partially offset by certain vacancies throughout the year. For the explanations of the 2023 and 2022 income and net income attributable to shareholders of the Company, see "Results of Operations" below.

Total assets as at August 31, 2023 increased by \$11,203 compared to August 31, 2022. The increase in total assets is primarily attributable to the acquisition of an investment property and a 50% interest in an investment property for a total of \$13,492, equity earnings of joint ventures of \$7,198, net gain on fair value adjustment on investment properties of \$5,675 and increase in cash and cash equivalent of \$3,198. The increase in total assets is partially offset by the disposition of an investment property for net proceeds of \$3,495 and the decrease in investments in joint ventures due to the distribution of \$18,300 received for the year ended August 31, 2023.

Total debt on investment properties outstanding as at August 31, 2023 decreased by \$1,675 compared to August 31, 2022. During the year ended August 31, 2023, the Company repaid \$88,046 of debt upon the maturity of mortgages, received net proceeds of \$80,657 from refinancing of properties and assumed a \$5,408 debt from the acquisition of an investment property.

Significant Transactions

The following discussion highlights the significant activities that have occurred during the years ended August 31, 2023 and August 31, 2022, up to the date of this MD&A:

Investment property acquisitions:

During the year ended August 31, 2023, the Company purchased an industrial property with a 14,042 square foot building and a site area of 4.26 acres located in Calgary, Alberta for \$7,697 including closing costs and taxes. The purchase price for the investment property was settled by the assumption of a mortgage of \$5,408 and cash for \$2,289.

During the year ended August 31, 2023, the Company acquired a 50% interest in a 40-unit residential apartment property in Metro Vancouver for \$5,795 including closing costs and taxes.

During the year ended August 31, 2022, the Company purchased a light industrial property with a 20,040 square foot building located in Vancouver, British Columbia for \$18,049 including closing costs and taxes.

During the year ended August 31, 2022, the Company purchased a highway-commercial property with a 5,484 square foot building and a site area of 31,363 square feet located in Chilliwack, British Columbia for \$3,939 including closing costs and taxes.

During the year ended August 31, 2022, the Company acquired the remaining 50% interest it did not hold in a property located at 8155 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, British Columbia from a company controlled by a shareholder of the Company for \$7,735 excluding closing costs. Payment for the property included the issuance of 99,928 Class B shares and 792,046 Class C shares for a total of \$5,243, and the assumption of debt on the property of \$2,492.

Investment property dispositions:

During the year ended August 31, 2023, the Company sold its 50% interest in a retail property with a 9,643 square foot building and a site area of 0.48 acres located in Richmond, British Columbia for net proceeds of \$3,495.

For the year ended August 31, 2022, the Company had no dispositions of investment properties.

Results of Operations:

Property revenues: Property revenues include rental revenue and property management revenue. Property revenues for the year ended August 31, 2023 increased by 8.2% compared to the year ended August 31, 2022, due to higher rental rates on certain properties, an increase in recoverable operating expenses, and the addition of an investment property and a 50% interest in an investment property in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2022 and 2023, respectively. The increase was partially offset by certain vacancies throughout the year.

Excluding committed space and properties under development, commercial vacancies were 1.25% as at August 31, 2023 and 2.40% as at August 31, 2022. Commercial vacancies were 1.25% as of the date of this MD&A.

Property operating expenses: Property operating expenses for the year ended August 31, 2023 increased by 15.9% compared to the year ended August 31, 2022, due to an increase in property taxes, building maintenance and repair costs and non-recoverable operating costs related to vacancies.

General and administrative expenses: General and administrative expenses for the year ended August 31, 2023 increased by \$2,644 compared to the year ended August 31, 2022. The increase compared to the prior year is primarily due to an increase in corporate management fees and an increase in employee compensation and benefits, which was partially offset by a decrease in legal fees. During the year ended August 31, 2023, the Company incurred a one-time corporate management fee of \$2,812 (see "Transactions with Related Parties").

Net gain on fair value adjustment on investment properties: Net gain on fair value adjustment on investment properties was \$5,675 for the year ended August 31, 2023. The fair value of investment properties is based primarily using internally prepared valuations applying the income approach, derived from the capitalization rate method. In applying the capitalization rate method, stabilized net operating income ("stabilized NOI") of each property is divided by an appropriate capitalization rate with adjustments for items such as vacancy rates, non-recoverable capital expenditures and other non-recurring items. Stabilized NOI is determined from the terms of an existing lease or market rents for similar properties. The capitalization rates used are generally based on ranges provided by external valuation specialists. These assumptions are further compared against information obtained from independent industry experts. Adjustments are made to the carrying values of the investment properties when changes in the underlying valuation assumptions occur. The gain for the year ended August 31, 2023 is primarily attributable to lease rate increases on renewals and new leases, partially offset by an increase in capitalization rates on some industrial, retail and office properties. The weighted average capitalization rate on commercial properties except for properties under development, the Company's 50% interest in two residential apartment properties and a right-of-use asset applied at August 31, 2023 was 4.41%, compared to 4.23% at August 31, 2022.

The table below provides the average capitalization rates on commercial properties (excluding properties under development) and the ranges for each market category as at August 31, 2023 as it relates to the Metro Vancouver market where approximately 78% of the Company's properties are located.

	Company average cap rate	Market range⁽²⁾
Industrial	4.06%	4.25% to 6.25%
Retail/highway-commercial ⁽¹⁾	4.68%	5.00% to 5.50%
Office	4.56%	4.50% to 5.50%

(1) Excludes retail property held under leasehold interest.

(2) Assumes current market rents on income producing properties.

The following table provides a sensitivity analysis for the weighted average capitalization rate on commercial properties applied at August 31, 2023 except for properties under development, the Company's 50% interest in two residential apartment properties and a right-of-use asset of \$2,301:

Capitalization rate increase (decrease)	Weighted average capitalization rate	Fair value of investment properties (at Company's ownership) \$	Fair value variance \$	% Change
(0.75%)	3.53%	843,651	167,409	24.8%
(0.50%)	3.84%	776,256	100,014	14.8%
(0.25%)	4.13%	722,012	45,770	6.8%
August 31	4.41%	676,242	-	-
0.25%	4.68%	636,686	(39,556)	(5.8%)
0.50%	4.95%	601,964	(74,278)	(11.0%)
0.75%	5.22%	571,139	(105,103)	(15.5%)

Equity earnings of associate and joint ventures: Equity earnings of the associate, Grant Street Properties Inc. ("GSP"), for the year ended August 31, 2023 was \$163 compared to \$2,393 for the year ended August 31, 2022. The decrease in equity earnings compared to the prior year is primarily attributable to lower fair value adjustments on investment properties. Equity earnings of the 2798 Barnet Development Limited Partnership (the "Barnet LP") and the Silverdale Hills Limited Partnership (the "Silverdale Hills LP") joint ventures was \$7,198 for the year ended August 31, 2023 compared to \$12,426 for the year ended August 31, 2022. The decrease in equity earnings in joint ventures compared to the prior year is due primarily to the completion of sales of townhomes and single family lots on this development in the Silverdale Hills LP during fiscal 2023 (see "Risks and Uncertainties - Silverdale Hills LP").

Interest income: For the year ended August 31, 2023, the Company earned interest income from surplus cash of \$1,287 compared to \$662 for the year ended August 31, 2022. The increase in interest income was due primarily to higher interest rates.

Interest expense: Interest expense for the year ended August 31, 2023 increased by \$234 compared to the year ended August 31, 2022. The increase was primarily due to higher interest rates in the current year.

(Losses) gains on fair value adjustment on interest rate swaps: The losses on fair value adjustment on interest rate swaps for the year ended August 31, 2023 of \$118 relate to the total unrealized losses for the year on six interest rate swaps with a total notional amount of \$106,790. For the year ended August 31, 2022, the Company had total unrealized gains on the fair value adjustment on interest rate swaps of \$6,009 and realized gains of \$984 on the termination of one interest rate swap. The Company mitigates some interest rate risk by entering into fixed rate interest rate swaps on some of its mortgages.

Income taxes: Income tax expense was \$5,267 for the year ended August 31, 2023 and \$12,798 for the year ended August 31, 2022. The decrease in income tax expense compared to the prior year is consistent with the decrease in income before taxes compared to the prior year.

Net income and comprehensive income: The overall decrease in net income and comprehensive income for the year ended August 31, 2023 compared to the year ended August 31, 2022 is explained in the analysis provided above.

Cash Flows from operating activities: For the year ended August 31, 2023, Madison generated \$9,471 of cash flows from continuing operations (before changes in non-cash operating accounts) compared to \$9,284 for the year ended August 31, 2022. The increase compared to the prior year is due primarily to a decrease in current income taxes, an increase in net property income and a decrease in net interest expense, which was partially offset by an increase in general and administrative expenses and a realized gain from the termination of one interest rate swap for the year ended August 31, 2022.

Summary of Quarterly Results (in \$000's except per share amounts)

Quarter ended	Property revenues	Net gain (loss) on fair value adjustment on investment properties	Net income (loss) and comprehensive income (loss)	Net income (loss) attributable to shareholders of the Company	Income (loss) per share attributable to shareholders of the Company
November 30, 2021	8,978	3,838	9,311	8,746	\$0.15
February 28, 2022	9,577	7,242	11,038	10,649	\$0.18
May 31, 2022	9,456	10,500	16,930	16,321	\$0.27
August 31, 2022	9,379	22,520	28,118	27,585	\$0.47
November 30, 2022	9,631	324	6,623	6,422	\$0.11
February 28, 2023	10,464	13,720	16,396	16,014	\$0.27
May 31, 2023	10,527	(679)	3,131	2,975	\$0.05
August 31, 2023	9,845	(7,690)	(7,171)	(6,789)	(\$0.12)

Quarterly Comparison

Overview: Quarterly net income and comprehensive income is significantly impacted by the net gain (loss) on fair value adjustment on investment properties, the gains (losses) on fair value adjustment on interest rate swaps and the equity earnings of associate and joint ventures. The table above highlights the property revenues and net income and comprehensive income by quarter.

Property revenues: Property revenues for the first quarter of fiscal 2023 increased compared to the fourth quarter of fiscal 2022, due to an increase in lease rates on certain properties. Property revenues for the second and third quarters of fiscal 2023 increased compared to the first quarter of fiscal 2023 due primarily to an increase in recoverable operating costs and lease rates. Property revenues for the fourth quarter of fiscal 2023 decreased compared to the second and third quarters of fiscal 2023 due primarily to certain vacancies throughout the quarter and a decrease in recoverable operating costs.

Net income and comprehensive income: Net income and comprehensive income was significantly impacted by the net gain (loss) on fair value adjustment on investment properties, the gains (losses) on fair value adjustment on interest rate swaps and the equity earnings of associate and joint ventures. As a result, the quarterly net income and comprehensive income amounts are not comparable.

Results for the fourth quarter ended August 31, 2023 compared to August 31, 2022

(in \$000's)	Quarter ended August 31,	
	2023	2022
Property revenues	9,845	9,379
Property operating expenses	3,733	2,677
General and administrative expenses	3,920	922
Net (loss) gain on fair value adjustment on investment properties	(7,690)	22,520
Equity (losses) earnings of associate and joint ventures	(174)	5,516
Interest income	433	305
Interest expense	2,901	2,714
(Losses) gains on fair value adjustment on interest rate swaps	(47)	1,401
(Loss) income before income taxes	(8,187)	32,808
Income tax (recoveries) expenses	(1,016)	4,690
Net (loss) income and comprehensive (loss) income	(7,171)	28,118

Property revenues: Property revenues for the quarter ended August 31, 2023 increased compared to the quarter ended August 31, 2022 due to an increase in lease rates on certain properties, an increase in recoverable operating expenses and the addition of an investment property and a 50% interest in an investment property in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2022 and 2023, respectively. The increase was partially offset by certain vacancies throughout the quarter.

Property operating expenses: Property operating expenses for the quarter ended August 31, 2023 increased compared to the quarter ended August 31, 2022 due to an increase in property taxes, building maintenance costs and non-recoverable operating costs related to vacancies.

General and administrative expenses: General and administrative expenses for the quarter ended August 31, 2023 increased compared to the quarter ended August 31, 2022 due primarily to an increase in corporate management fees and an increase in employee compensation. During the quarter ended August 31, 2023, the Company incurred a one-time corporate management fee of \$2,812 (see “Transactions with Related Parties”).

Net (loss) gain on fair value adjustment on investment properties: Net (loss) gain on fair value adjustment on investment properties can vary significantly from quarter to quarter due to changes in capitalization rates in the marketplace which are beyond the control of the Company and rental rate changes. The loss for the quarter is primarily a result of an increase in capitalization rates on some industrial, retail and office properties.

Equity (losses) earnings of associate and joint ventures: Equity losses of associate was \$625 for the quarter ended August 31, 2023 compared to the equity earnings of \$1,425 for the quarter ended August 31, 2022. The equity losses of associate compared to the equity earnings in the prior quarter is primarily due to losses on fair value adjustments on its investment properties. Equity earnings of the Barnet LP and the Silverdale Hills LP joint ventures was \$451 for the quarter ended August 31, 2023 compared to \$4,091 for the quarter ended August 31, 2022. The decrease in equity earnings of joint ventures compared to the prior quarter is primarily attributable to the completion of sales of townhomes and single family lots on this development in the Silverdale Hills LP during the quarter (see “Risks and Uncertainties – Silverdale Hills LP”).

Interest income: Interest income the quarter ended August 31, 2023 was \$433 compared to \$305 for the quarter ended August 31, 2022. Interest income for the quarter ended August 31, 2023 increased compared to the quarter ended August 31, 2022 due to higher interest rates.

Interest expense: Interest expense was \$2,901 for the quarter ended August 31, 2023 compared to \$2,714 for the quarter ended August 31, 2022. The increase was due primarily to higher interest rates.

(Losses) gains on fair value adjustment on interest rate swaps: The unrealized losses on fair value adjustment on interest rate swaps was \$47 for the quarter ended August 31, 2023 compared to the unrealized gains of \$1,401 for the quarter ended August 31, 2022. The losses in the current quarter are primarily a result of decreasing interest rates during the quarter ended August 31, 2023.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company funds its current operations from its cash flows from operating activities, mortgages, construction loans and a bank line of credit. The Company manages liquidity by maintaining adequate cash balances and by having an appropriate line of credit available.

As at August 31, 2023, the Company had cash on hand of \$45,157 (August 31, 2022 - \$41,959) and had drawn \$nil (August 31, 2022 - \$nil) against its line of credit. Cash and cash equivalents comprise primarily cash held in interest bearing accounts with major Canadian financial institutions.

For the year ended August 31, 2023, Madison generated \$9,471 of cash flows from continuing operations (before changes in non-cash operating accounts) compared to \$9,284 for the year ended August 31, 2022. See “Results of Operation” for the explanations of changes in the cash flows from operations.

The Company has a maximum line of credit of \$20,000. The line of credit with a Canadian chartered bank bears interest at bank prime rate plus 1% or the Banker’s Acceptance rate plus 2.50%. The line of credit may be used for general business purposes and the amount available for such uses varies with the value of investment properties pledged and the cash flows the properties generate, up to a maximum of \$20,000. Second mortgages against certain of the Company’s investment properties, assignments of rents and insurance, as well as general security agreements creating floating charges over all of the Company’s assets, have been provided as security. Amounts advanced under the line of credit are repayable on demand. The line of credit agreement contains financial ratios which must be maintained, for which the Company is in compliance.

The primary objective of the Company’s capital management is to ensure that it maintains adequate capital in order to support its business and maximize shareholder value. The Company manages its capital structure with the goal of minimizing risk to the stability of cash flows from properties. Other goals include maintaining its debt service coverage, interest coverage and debt to equity ratios as well as maintaining minimum amounts of shareholders’ equity as required by the Company’s line of credit agreement. The Company’s capital includes mortgage and construction loans, a lease liability, a line of credit and shareholders’ equity. The Company maintains larger cash balances from time to time for investment opportunities that may become available. From time to time and subject to board of directors approval, the Company may invest a small portion of surplus cash in highly liquid dividend paying investments.

The Company’s principal source of financing is from mortgage loans. The ability to obtain a mortgage loan is dependent upon the value of the property and the cash flows the specific property generates and the availability of funds from time to time from lending institutions. The Company expects to renew mortgage loans as they become due.

Madison has also mitigated refinancing risks by staggering the maturities of its debt on investment properties up to ten years. Mortgage maturities were staggered such that at August 31, 2023, no more than 32.60% (August 31, 2022 – 33.43%) of such debt matures in one year (see “Contractual Obligations”). The

Company has been able to obtain new mortgage financing and renew its existing mortgages on terms comparable to the year ended August 31, 2022 except for higher interest rates.

The loan facilities, together with funds on hand and cash generated from operations, should provide adequate liquidity to meet the Company's obligations as they become due.

The Company believes it has sufficient funds and sources of funds to pay for potential tax reassessments.

Risks and Uncertainties

Real Estate Industry

Investment properties are subject to varying degrees of risk. Such risks include changes in general economic conditions (such as the availability and cost of mortgage funds), local conditions (such as an over-supply of space or a reduction in demand for real estate in the area), the attractiveness of the properties to tenants, competition from others with available space and the ability of Madison to provide adequate maintenance at an economic cost.

Certain significant expenditures, including property taxes, maintenance costs, mortgage payments, insurance costs and related charges, must be made regardless of whether a property is producing sufficient income to cover such expenses. Madison's real estate properties are subject to mortgages that require ongoing debt payments and repayments of outstanding amounts on maturity. If Madison is unable or unwilling to make mortgage repayments on any property, losses could be sustained as a result of the lenders exercising their rights of foreclosure or sale.

Real estate is relatively illiquid. Such illiquidity will tend to limit Madison's ability to vary its portfolio promptly in response to changing economic or investment conditions. Financial difficulties of other property owners resulting in distress sales may further depress real estate values in many of the markets in which Madison operates.

Madison manages these risks through ownership of good quality properties combined with a diverse tenant base. As at August 31, 2023, no one commercial tenant accounted for more than 11.40% (August 31, 2022 - 12.24%) of the commercial rental revenue of Madison and lease maturities are staggered such that as at August 31, 2023, no more than 28.45% (August 31, 2022 - 27.59%) of the commercial rental space was subject to renewal in any one year.

Revenue-Producing Properties

Madison's revenue-producing properties generate income through rental receipts from tenants. Upon the expiry of any lease, there is no assurance that the lease will be renewed or the tenant replaced. The terms of any subsequent lease may be less favourable to Madison than the existing lease. Furthermore, at any time, a tenant of Madison's properties may seek the protection of bankruptcy, insolvency or similar laws which could result in the rejection and termination of such tenant's lease and a resultant reduction in cash flow available to Madison.

The Company has a 50% interest in two apartment buildings with a total of 94 rental units in Vancouver, British Columbia. In addition to risks similar to commercial income properties, residential apartments are typically subject to greater government regulations.

Joint Venture Residential Developments

Madison has two properties held through separate 50/50 joint ventures where the lands have residential and mixed-use development potential under the current respective official community plans. The Company, in conjunction with its joint venture partners is at various stages with the properties, including development of a small section of one site (see “Silverdale Hills LP”), and is currently investigating the feasibility and redevelopment potential of other properties, including rezoning requirements. The joint ventures, which are described below, are accounted for using the equity method of accounting.

Silverdale Hills LP

Madison has a 50% interest in the Silverdale Hills LP which owns approximately 1,400 acres of residential development lands in Mission, British Columbia as of the date of this MD&A. In the year ended August 31, 2023, the Company received distributions of \$18,300 from the Silverdale Hills LP. In the year ended August 31, 2022, the Company made equity investments of \$8,571 in the Silverdale Hills LP. The additional equity was required to fund development costs and the acquisition of additional parcels of undeveloped residential land. In June 2020, the Silverdale Hills LP commenced development of 162 townhomes and 65 single family lots on the site, which consumed approximately 38 acres of land inventory. As of the date of this MD&A, all of the townhome units have been completed and sold and 64 single family lots have been sold to a single developer. Redevelopment of further properties on this site is subject to economic feasibility and obtaining all necessary approvals, including rezoning, none of which are certain as of the date of this MD&A.

In March 2022, the Silverdale Hills LP entered into a contract to purchase approximately 19 acres of residential development lands in Mission, British Columbia for \$25,000 excluding closing costs and taxes. The purchase is scheduled to close in March 2025 and required an initial deposit of \$7,500 and an additional deposit of \$2,500 in September 2023. During the year ended August 31, 2023, the Silverdale Hills LP purchased approximately 21 acres of residential development lands in Mission, British Columbia for \$19,589 including closing costs and taxes.

Barnet LP

Madison has a 50% interest in the Barnet LP which owns a retail property in Coquitlam, British Columbia. The Barnet LP has submitted an application to the City of Coquitlam to redevelop this site into a residential and mixed-use property. The original application submitted to the City of Coquitlam is to construct three buildings with a total of 1,061 residential units, and one building with 300 residential rental units and 145,700 square feet of commercial space. Redevelopment of this site is subject to economic feasibility and obtaining all necessary approvals, including rezoning and development approvals, none of which are certain as of the date of this MD&A.

Risks Associated with Residential Development Activities

There are a variety of risks associated with the Company’s development activities such as municipal regulatory requirements and environmental considerations that affect the approval for planning, subdivision and use of land. During this period, market conditions may change dramatically. Other risks include rising costs of construction, contractual risk, shortage of experienced labour in the construction industry, reduced demand for new residential units, changes in regulations and taxes, and general market risk. The Company is also subject to risk that the actual performance of development properties acquired by the Company may be materially different from the assumptions made by management of the Company when purchasing the properties or initiating development. The Company manages the risks associated with its development

activities by entering into joint ventures with experienced developers with a long history of successful development in Metro Vancouver.

Joint Ventures and Co-ownerships

The Company participates in joint ventures, partnerships and similar arrangements that may involve risks and uncertainties not present absent third-party involvement, including, but not limited to, Madison's dependency on partners, co-tenants or co-venturers that are not under the Company's control and that might become bankrupt or otherwise fail to fund their share of required capital contributions, or suffer reputational damage that could have an adverse impact on the Company. Additionally, the Company's partners might at any time have economic or other business interests or goals that are different than or inconsistent with those of Madison, and the Company may be required to take actions that are in the interest of the partners collectively, but not in Madison's sole best interests. Accordingly, Madison may not be able to favourably resolve issues with respect to such decisions, or the Company could become engaged in a dispute with any of them that might affect its ability to operate the business or assets in question.

Fluctuations in Real Estate Values

The commercial and industrial real estate industry is subject to variability and fluctuations in real estate values. The Company has elected to report its investment properties at fair value. Fair value represents the amount at which the properties could be exchanged between a knowledgeable and willing buyer and seller in an arm's length transaction at the date of valuation. Adjustments will be made to the fair values when changes in the underlying valuation assumptions occur.

The geopolitical events in the world have caused global economic disruption and rising inflation and interest rates. This has increased the risk and uncertainty surrounding valuation estimates due to limited market activity for comparable transactions, as well as uncertainty regarding the expected length of these events and the resulting impact on the Company's cash flows from investment properties. Downturns in the real estate market could negatively impact the fair values of the Company's investment properties.

Geographic Concentration

Madison currently carries on the majority of its business in British Columbia, and predominantly Metro Vancouver. However, the Company has some geographic diversification with properties located in Alberta and Ontario. An economic downturn in any of these markets could cause leasing rates to decline, which could have a material adverse effect on the business and negatively affect the results of operations and financial condition of Madison.

Environmental Matters and Climate Change Risk

As an owner of investment properties, Madison is subject to various Canadian federal, provincial, and municipal laws relating to environmental matters. Such laws provide that Madison could be liable for costs of removal and remediation of certain hazardous substances or wastes released or deposited on or in its properties or disposed of at other locations. The failure to remove or remediate such substances, if any, could adversely affect Madison's ability to sell such real estate or pledge real estate as collateral for borrowing. In addition, such a situation could potentially result in claims against Madison. Madison is not aware of any material pending or threatened investigations or actions by environmental regulatory authorities in connection with any of its properties or any material pending or threatened claims relating to environmental conditions at its properties. It is also possible that asbestos containing material ("ACM") and polychlorinated biphenyls ("PCB") in light fixtures may be present at some properties, which may result in future removal and disposal costs; however, management is not aware of any such presence.

Madison has formal procedures to review and monitor environmental exposure on an ongoing basis and conducts thorough environmental due diligence as part of its acquisition process. Madison has made and will continue to make the necessary capital expenditures to ensure compliance with environmental laws and regulations. Environmental laws and regulations can change at any time and Madison may become subject to more stringent environmental laws and regulations in the future. Compliance with more stringent environmental laws and regulations could have a material adverse effect on Madison's business, financial condition and results of operations.

Natural disasters and severe weather such as floods, blizzards and rising temperatures may result in damage to the properties. The extent of Madison's casualty losses and loss in operating income in connection with such events is a function of the severity of the event and the total amount of exposure in the affected area. Madison is also exposed to risks associated with inclement winter weather, including increased need for maintenance and repair of its buildings. In addition, climate change, to the extent it causes changes in weather patterns, could have effects on the Company's business by increasing the cost of property insurance, and/or energy at the properties. As a result, the consequences of natural disasters, severe weather and climate change could negatively affect the results of operations and financial condition of Madison.

General Uninsured Losses

Madison carries comprehensive general liability, fire, flood, extended coverage and rental loss insurance with policy specifications, limits and deductibles customarily carried for similar properties. There are, however, certain types of risks (generally of a catastrophic nature such as from wars or environmental contamination) which are either uninsurable or not insurable on an economic basis. Madison currently has insurance for flood and earthquake risks, subject to certain policy limits, deductibles, and self-insurance arrangements, and will continue to carry such insurance so long as it is economical to do so. Should an uninsured or underinsured loss occur, Madison could lose its investment in, and anticipated profits and cash flows from, one or more of its properties, while still being obligated to repay any recourse mortgage indebtedness on such properties. If a loss occurs in excess of insured limits, Madison could lose all or part of its investment in, and anticipated profits and cash flows from such property.

Income Taxes

The Company and certain subsidiaries have received from the Canada Revenue Agency ("CRA") and Alberta Tax and Revenue Administration ("ATRA") tax notices of reassessment for various taxation years. The reassessments deny the application and usage of certain non-capital losses, capital losses, deductions and investment tax credits arising from prior years. In addition, the CRA and ATRA are disallowing unclaimed carryforward non-capital losses of \$657, carryforward capital losses of \$6,494, and carryforward investment tax credits of \$4,457. As a result, additional taxes payable for the reassessed years, including interest, total \$39,734. The Company and its subsidiaries have filed notices of objection and notices of appeal to the reassessments with the CRA and ATRA. To object to the reassessments, the Company and its subsidiaries were required to make deposits totalling \$19,270 for a portion of the taxes and interest the CRA and ATRA have claimed are owed. The Company and its subsidiaries have made these deposits and they are included in other non-current assets. Additional estimated interest accruing on the unpaid portion of the reassessments was approximately \$7,970 as at August 31, 2023. The Company has also recognized \$1,699 of deferred income tax assets related to unused carryforward amounts that the CRA and ATRA are disallowing and this amount is included in deferred income tax liabilities.

The Company's trial with the Tax court of Canada was completed in March 2022 and resumed in November 2023 for a further one day hearing to consider the potential impact of a recent Supreme Court decision as described below. A decision is not expected for several months. The Company's subsidiary has been advised by the Tax Court of Canada that a trial date will be scheduled for 2024 although no specific date

has been scheduled at this time. The previously scheduled trial date for the Company's other subsidiary has been deferred and no new date has been confirmed. The Company and its counsel have evaluated a recent decision issued by the Supreme Court of Canada in May 2023 on a tax court case and the impact of this decision on the Company and its subsidiaries tax cases. The Company and its counsel believe that its filing position for the Company and subsidiaries described above are still appropriate and will continue to defend its filing positions as required. The Company has not recorded a liability in the consolidated financial statements for the reassessed taxes payable and related interest described above nor has it reduced the carrying value of deferred income tax assets recorded for unused carryforward amounts. If the Company is ultimately successful in defending its positions, deposits made plus applicable interest will be refunded to the Company. There is no assurance that the Company's objections and appeals will be successful. If the CRA and ATRA are successful, the Company will be required to pay the balance of taxes reassessed plus applicable interest and derecognize deferred income tax assets related to the carryforward amounts.

Interest Rate Fluctuations

Madison's capital structure involves risks primarily associated with leverage and interest rates. Madison's financing includes some indebtedness with interest rates set on a floating rate basis which could result in fluctuations in Madison's cost of borrowing.

Since the beginning of 2022, the Bank of Canada has increased its overnight interest rate by 475 basis points in an attempt to bring inflation under control. During 2022, inflation in Canada rose to its highest level in four decades and was a result of, but not limited to the effects of, the tight labour market, global supply chain disruptions, strong economic growth and the war in Ukraine. The Bank of Canada is expected to continue to adjust its overnight interest rate until it achieves its target inflation range. Rising interest rates directly affect the Company's cost of debt capital and cash flows.

The Company maintains a conservative approach to managing debt capital with leverage ratio of 44.5% at August 31, 2023 (August 31, 2022 - 45.8%). Leverage ratio is a non-GAAP measure and is not a generally accepted measure under IFRS but management uses it as a supplementary financial measure. The leverage ratio is calculated as total debt on investment properties (before netting of deferred financing costs and fair value adjustments to assumed debt) divided by the fair value of investment properties. The Company's calculation of leverage may differ from other companies and, accordingly, may not be comparable to other companies' calculation of leverage.

Madison has also mitigated interest rate risk by refinancing 100% of its debt on investment properties (mortgage loans, excluding lease liabilities) at fixed rates ranging from 1.97% to 5.96% per annum and staggering maturities up to ten years so that no more than 32.6% of such debt matures in one year. The Company has no variable rate borrowings as of August 31, 2023 (August 31, 2022 - \$7,750), which bear interest at variable rates (August 31, 2022 - bank prime rate plus 0.60% to 0.75%, and Banker's Acceptance rate plus 2.35%). The Company has not experienced any difficulties in renewing mortgages as they have become due.

The Company also mitigates interest rate risk by entering into interest rate swaps. As at August 31, 2023, the Company had entered into interest rate swaps with Canadian chartered banks on six mortgages to reduce the impact of fluctuating interest rates and fix the Company's interest rates on those mortgages. The swaps had notional amounts as at August 31, 2023 totaling \$106,790, fixed swap rates ranging from 2.52% to 5.94%, and maturity dates ranging from August 2024 to June 2028. The total notional amount of the interest rate swaps represented 34.8% as at August 31, 2023 (August 31, 2022 - 28.5%) of the total debt on investment properties (before netting of deferred financing costs and fair value adjustments to assumed debt and excluding lease liabilities). The Company anticipates holding the mortgages and interest rate swap contracts until maturity.

The weighted average interest rate on fixed rate mortgage debt as at August 31, 2023 was 3.87% (August 31, 2022 - 3.34%). The Barnet LP, of which the Company owns a 50% interest and is accounted for using the equity method, has a floating rate demand loan of \$29,250. The Silverdale Hills LP, of which the Company owns a 50% interest and is accounted for using the equity method, has a floating rate demand construction loan facility to a maximum of \$776 as at August 31, 2023. As at August 31, 2023, letters of credit totaling \$776 had been drawn against the facility. In October 2022, the Silverdale Hill LP obtained a floating rate bank loan of \$11,100. Additionally, the Silverdale Hills LP has a committed floating rate bank loan facility to a maximum of \$70,000. As at August 31, 2023, \$35,000 has been drawn against the facility by the Silverdale Hills LP. Subsequent to the year ended August 31, 2023, an additional \$35,000 has also been drawn against the facility by the Silverdale Hills LP.

The Company has a line of credit up to a maximum of \$20,000 that bears interest at bank prime rate plus 1% or the Banker's Acceptance rate plus 2.50%. As at August 31, 2023, \$nil had been drawn on the line of credit. The Company has no variable rate borrowings (August 31, 2022 - \$7,750, representing 2.5% of total borrowings). The impact of a 1.0% interest rate change on the Company's variable rate debt would increase or decrease interest expense and pre-tax earnings by \$nil (August 31, 2022 - \$78) per year.

These loan facilities, together with funds on hand and cash generated from operations, should provide adequate liquidity to meet the Company's obligations as they become due.

Contractual Obligations

(in \$000's)	Payments due by fiscal year						
	Total	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	Thereafter
Debt on investment properties ⁽¹⁾	307,237	57,606	100,608	22,561	62,454	59,827	4,181
Undiscounted land lease liability	3,460	100	102	104	107	109	2,938

- (1) Excluded from the table is the Company's 50% share of a \$29,250 bank loan owed by the Barnet LP, the Company's 50% share of a \$11,100 bank loan owed by the Silverdale Hills LP, and the Company's 50% share of a \$70,000 bank loan owed by the Silverdale Hills LP, all of which are accounted for using the equity method. The Barnet LP loan matures in September 2024, is payable on demand and the Company has provided a limited guarantee of \$14,625. The Silverdale Hills LP bank loan of \$11,100 matures in August 2024, is payable on demand and the Company has provided a limited guarantee of \$5,550. The Silverdale Hills LP has a bank loan facility of up to \$70,000 which matures in January 2025, is payable on demand and the Company has provided a limited guarantee for 50% of the loan owed by the Silverdale Hills LP.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

Madison is required to provide letters of credit to municipalities in connection with development charges and rezoning applications. As of the date of this MD&A, there were no outstanding letters of credit held by the Company or its subsidiaries. The Silverdale Hills LP, of which the Company owns a 50% interest and is accounted for using the equity method, has outstanding letters of credit totaling \$776.

The Company enters into interest rate swaps. See "Risks and Uncertainties" above.

Proposed Transactions

On September 26, 2023, the Company entered into a contract to purchase a 50% interest in a 15-unit residential apartment property in Metro Vancouver for \$2,150 excluding closing costs and taxes. The closing date for the purchase is expected to be December 14, 2023.

On October 21, 2023, the Company entered into a contract to purchase a 50% interest in a 42-unit residential apartment property in Metro Vancouver for \$6,000 excluding closing costs and taxes. The closing date for the purchase is expected to be February 29, 2024.

Transactions with Related Parties

The Company has engaged the services of G.W. Property Services Ltd., a landscaping and building services company owned by a related party. During the year ended August 31, 2023, landscaping, maintenance, and construction management services paid to this company totaled \$521 (year ended August 31, 2022 - \$356). There are no long-term commitments with this company, which provides required landscaping and maintenance on some investment properties.

During the year ended August 31, 2023, the Company made short-term interest bearing advances of \$3,500 to its equity investee, GSP, a related private company that owns and manages commercial, industrial and multi-family rental properties. GSP is a private company where certain of its shareholders and key management personnel are related to a director of Madison. The Company holds an ownership interest of 33.85% in GSP. As at August 31, 2023, the advances were fully repaid to the Company and the Company earned \$91 of interest at bank prime rate plus 0.5%. During the year ended August 31, 2023, the Company also jointly acquired a 40-unit residential apartment property with GSP (see “Investment property acquisitions” above). Subsequent to the year ended August 31, 2023, the Company entered into contracts to jointly acquire two residential apartment properties with GSP (see “Proposed Transactions” above).

During the year ended August 31, 2023, the Company engaged the services of Western Integrated Electrical Ltd., an electrical contractor controlled by a shareholder of the Company, for which it paid fees of \$8 (year ended August 31, 2022 - \$nil).

During the year ended August 31, 2023, rental revenues totaling \$4,129 (year ended August 31, 2022 - \$3,364) were received from Madison Venture Corporation (“MVC”), and Arrow Speed Controls Limited, Continental Electrical Motor Services Ltd., Continental Electrical Motor Services (Northern) Ltd., 0777061 B.C. Ltd., Madison Industrial Equipment Inc., GVIC Communications Corp., Glacier RIG Ltd. and REW Digital Ltd., which are tenants and companies controlled by MVC. These companies have lease agreements with the Company. MVC is a shareholder of the Company and certain of its directors are directors of the Company.

During the year ended August 31, 2023, the Company incurred consulting fees to MVC for various development, management, and administration services, including assistance with challenges to our tax reassessments of \$1,016 (year ended August 31, 2022 - \$710), which included the compensation of the Company’s chief executive officer for the period from July 17, 2023 to August 31, 2023 paid through the shareholder pursuant to an arrangement agreement. During the year ended August 31, 2023, the Company also incurred a one-time consulting charge of \$2,182 to MVC for asset management services related to the Company’s investment in the Silverdale Hills LP.

During the year ended August 31, 2023, the Company incurred fees to MVC for administration services of \$19 (year ended August 31, 2022 - \$13).

During the year ended August 31, 2022, the Company purchased the remaining 50% interest it did not hold in a property located at 8155 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, British Columbia from 0777061 BC Ltd., a company controlled by MVC, for \$7,735 excluding closing costs. Payment for the property included issuance of 99,928 Class B shares and 792,046 Class C shares for a total of \$5,243, and assumption of debt on the property of \$2,492.

The Company has provided a limited guarantee of \$14,726 on the MT Properties Limited Partnership mortgage debt. During the year ended August 31, 2023, a guarantee fee of \$44 (year ended August 31, 2022 - \$44) was paid to the Company.

Key management personnel include the Company's directors and officers. For the year ended August 31, 2023, compensation awarded to key management personnel included salaries and short-term employee benefits of \$1,649 (year ended August 31, 2022 - \$1,465).

The transactions with the related parties noted above have been recorded at their exchange amounts, which are the amounts agreed to by the related parties.

Outstanding Share Data

As of the date of this MD&A, there were 7,355,420 Class B shares and 52,107,135 Class C shares outstanding.

Share Option Plan

The Company implemented a share option plan (the "Plan") effective January 1, 2019. Under the Plan, the Company reserves Class B Shares equal to 2% of aggregate outstanding Class B Shares and Class C Shares for issuance upon the exercise of share options granted under the Plan. As of the date of this MD&A, 1,189,251 Class B Shares are reserved for issuance under the Plan. The Plan provides that share options may be issued only to executives, employees and outside directors of the Company or of any of its subsidiaries and that options granted to insiders (as defined by Toronto Stock Exchange rules) shall not exceed 10% of the outstanding Class B Shares.

The Plan and the terms of options granted, including the exercise price, the expiry time, the vesting period and other terms and conditions relating to such options, shall be administered by the Compensation Committee or any other committee to which such authority is delegated by the Board of Directors.

As of the date of this MD&A, no share options had been granted.

Financial Instruments

Madison finances its investment properties primarily through conventional mortgage loans. These mortgages have remaining terms of between one and ten years, and as at August 31, 2023, had a weighted average interest rate of 3.87% (August 31, 2022 - 3.34%). Of the total amount of debt on investment properties outstanding (excluding lease liabilities) as at August 31, 2023, \$50,915 of mortgages are scheduled to mature by August 31, 2024. Additionally, the Barnet LP, of which the Company owns a 50% interest, has a demand loan of \$29,250 which matures in September 2024. The Silverdale Hills LP, of which the Company owns a 50% interest, has a demand construction loan facility of up to \$776 as at August 31, 2023. As at August 31, 2023, letters of credit totaling \$776 had been drawn against the facility. The Silverdale Hills LP also has a demand bank loan of \$11,100 which matures in August 2024. Additionally, the Silverdale Hills LP has a demand bank loan facility of up to \$70,000 which matures in January 2025. As at August 31, 2023, \$35,000 has been drawn against the facility by the Silverdale Hills LP and the

Company advanced its 50% share of the \$35,000 drawn to the Company’s joint venture at market rates. Subsequent the year ended August 31, 2023, an additional \$35,000 has also been drawn against the facility by the Silverdale Hills LP and the Company and its joint venture partner each drew \$35,000 of cash from the Silverdale Hills LP.

Madison anticipates being able to renew all credit facilities maturing in the year ended August 31, 2024 at terms comparable to those currently in place.

As at August 31, 2023, the Company had entered into interest rate swaps with Canadian chartered banks to fix the Company’s interest rates on those mortgages. See “Risks and Uncertainties – Interest Rate Fluctuations” above.

Interest rate swaps are classified as financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss. The total fair value of the interest rate swap assets and net realized and unrealized (losses) gains on those contracts are as follows:

	<u>Fair value assets</u>		<u>Net realized and unrealized (losses) gains on interest rate swaps</u>	
	August 31,		Years ended August 31,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Interest rate swaps	4,009	4,127	(118)	6,993

Critical Accounting Estimates and Judgements

Madison’s significant accounting policies are described in note 2 to the consolidated financial statements. In certain cases, it is necessary to use judgements and estimates in applying these policies. In determining estimates, management uses the information available to Madison at the time of preparing the estimates. Management reviews key estimates on a regular basis to determine their appropriateness and updates estimates as required.

Investment properties are carried at fair value. Fair value represents the estimated amount at which the properties could be exchanged between a knowledgeable and willing buyer and seller in an arm’s length transaction at the date of valuation. Valuations are prepared by management and are generally based on assumptions relating to cash flow from current leases, rental income from future leases in light of current market conditions and capitalization rates. The capitalization rates used are generally within ranges provided by external valuers. These assumptions are further compared against information obtained from independent industry experts.

Assumptions used in estimating the fair values of investment properties include capitalization rates, components of stabilized NOI, non-recoverable capital expenditures and vacancy rates. The Company examines the significant assumptions at the end of each reporting period and updates these assumptions based on recent leasing activity and external market data available at that time. If there is any change in these assumptions or in regional, national or international economic conditions, the fair value of investment properties may change materially.

Management has estimated the income tax provision and deferred income tax balances in accordance with its interpretation of the various income tax laws and regulations. It is possible, due to the complexity inherent in estimating income taxes that the income tax provision and deferred income tax balances could change. In accordance with IAS 12, *Income Taxes*, Madison recognized income tax losses as deferred

income tax assets. At this time, management has estimated that there will be sufficient future taxable income to utilize the losses. The Company has unrecognized investment tax credits. At this time, management has assumed that the recoverability is still in doubt as the Company has not established when it will be in a taxable position. Management uses judgement based on underlying facts and assumptions when determining whether a provision for a tax liability or derecognition of a deferred income tax asset is required for tax positions in dispute with tax authorities.

On the acquisition of an investment property, Madison is required to make an allocation for the building component of the property in order to calculate depreciation for income tax purposes.

The Company makes estimates and assumptions related to fair value disclosure of long-term debt. The critical assumptions underlying the fair value disclosure include credit spread. The Company reviews various comparable debt securities and determines a reasonable credit spread applicable to the debt securities.

Effectiveness of the Internal and Disclosure Controls and Procedures

An evaluation has been carried out on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting and disclosure controls and procedures as defined in National Instrument 52-109. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer of the Company concluded that the design and operation of these internal and disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

The Company did not make any changes to the design of its internal controls over financial reporting in the year ended August 31, 2023 that would have materially affected, or would be reasonably likely to materially affect the Company's internal controls over financial reporting.

Management of Madison is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of consolidated financial statements for external purposes in accordance with IFRS. Internal financial controls and procedures have been designed under the supervision of management of Madison.

It should be noted, that while Madison believes that the current disclosure controls and procedures and internal controls over financial reporting provide a reasonable level of assurance, it cannot be expected that existing disclosure controls and procedures or internal financial controls will prevent all human error and circumvention or overriding of the controls and procedures. A control system, no matter how well conceived or operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the objectives of the control system are met.

Additional Information

Additional information relating to Madison may be found in the Annual Information Form and the Information Circular for its most recent annual general meeting of shareholders. Both of these prescribed filings may be found on the SEDAR+ web site (www.sedarplus.ca).