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# Gladiator Metals Corp.

## Management Discussion and Analysis (“MD&A”) Six months ended – August 31, 2025

(Expressed in Canadian dollars, unless otherwise noted)

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October 30, 2025

*The following Management Discussion and Analysis of the operations, results, and financial position of Gladiator Metals Corp (“Gladiator” or “the Company”) for the period ended August 31, 2025, and should be read in conjunction with the Company’s unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements and related notes for the six months ended August 31, 2025 and the audited financial statements for the year ended February 28, 2025.*

*All figures are presented in Canadian dollars, unless otherwise indicated. Additional information and disclosure relating to the Company can be found on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).*

### CORPORATE OVERVIEW

Gladiator was incorporated under the Business Corporations Act of British Columbia on February 8, 2010. The Company is listed on the TSX Venture Exchange (the “TSX-V”) under the symbol “GLAD”. The Company is engaged in acquisition, development and operation of mineral properties, with its principal focus on the Whitehorse Copper Project located near Whitehorse, Yukon Territory.

The head office and records office of the Company are located at Suite 1012 – 1030 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, V6E 2Y3.

The unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis which assumes that the Company will be able to realize its assets and settle its obligations in the normal course of business. Several conditions discussed below cast substantial doubt regarding this assumption. As at August 31, 2025, the Company has no operating revenue and has an accumulated deficit of \$26,924,723 (February 28, 2025 - \$19,405,126) and incurred a net loss during the period of \$7,519,597 (August 31, 2024 – \$3,761,709). The ability of the Company to carry out its planned business objectives is dependent on its ability to raise adequate financing from lenders, shareholders and other investors and/or generate operating profitability and positive cash flow. There can be no assurances that the Company will continue to obtain the additional financial resources necessary and/or achieve profitability or positive cash flows. These consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments to the recoverability and classification of recorded amounts that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern. Such adjustments could be material.

### Highlights

#### 2025 Brokered Financing

On September 9, 2025, the Company announced the closing of an upsized \$22.5M bought deal private placement financing. The offering consisted of the issuance and sale of (i) 10,563,400 common shares of the Company that qualify as “flow-through shares” (within the meaning of subsection 66(15) of the *Income Tax Act* (Canada)) (the “FT Shares”), at a price of \$1.42 per FT Share, for gross proceeds of \$15,000,028, and (ii) 8,152,200 common shares of the Company (the “HD Shares”) at a price of \$0.92 per HD Share, for gross proceeds of \$7,500,024, for aggregate gross proceeds to the Company of \$22,500,052.

The Offering was completed on a “bought deal” private placement basis, with Cormark Securities Inc. acting as lead underwriter and sole bookrunner on behalf of a syndicate of underwriters including Beacon Securities Limited, Canaccord Genuity Corp., and Velocity Trade Capital Ltd.

## 2025 Exploration Update

Gladiator is currently conducting significant exploration on the Whitehorse Copper Project. To date (1<sup>st</sup> March 2025 to the date of this report), Gladiator has completed 175 drill holes for 42,265m of drilling. Gladiator is also undertaking significant geophysical programs (including Induced Polarization and Gravity) over prospective areas and known targets. Drilling is anticipated to be active until December 2025 and then into 2026 after the Christmas and New Year shutdown.

Results returned during the reporting period have been announced in the following releases:

- **April 22, 2025** – *Gladiator Reports 14m @ 3.39% within 41.9m @ 1.66% Cu Confirming High-Grade Copper Extensions at Cowley Park*
- **April 30, 2025** – *Gladiator Intersects 11.52m @ 7.54% Cu within 26m @ 3.60% & 11m @ 6.56% Cu within 27m @ 3.07% Cu, Confirming High-Grade Copper Extensions at Cowley Park*
- **May 12, 2025** – *Gladiator Intersects 14m @ 3.13% Copper and 0.69g/t Gold, Extending High-Grade Copper-Gold Mineralization at Cowley Park to the North-East by 250m*
- **June 17, 2025** – *Gladiator Intersects 58.7m @ 1.94% Cu, Confirming Continuity of High-Grade Copper-Gold Mineralization at Cowley Park*
- **August 11, 2025** – *Gladiator Discovers New Zone in First Drilling Below 200m at Cowley*
- **September 15, 2025** – *Gladiator Identifies New Skarn and Intrusive Related Copper-Gold Mineralization in First Drilling at Valerie and Little Chief*
- **October 16, 2025** – *Gladiator Identifies New Targets at Little Chief & Cowley Park*
- **October 29, 2025** – *Gladiator Continues to Deliver Near-Surface High-Grade Copper-Gold Intercepts at Cowley Park with 14m @ 2.36% Copper and 2.78 g/t Gold*

## The Whitehorse Copper Project (the “Project”)

The Project consists of a trend of high-grade, near-surface copper (Cu) ± molybdenum (Mo) ± silver (Ag) ± gold (Au) mineralized skarn occurrences that have been historically mined in parts and that occur over ~35km of strike known as the Whitehorse Copper Belt located in the Yukon, Canada. The Project has significant benefits, including:

- ✓ **Previously producing** 35km strike skarn copper belt.
- ✓ **Targeting significant** high-grade copper resources.
- ✓ Focused on **multiple advanced near-surface, high-grade copper** prospects.
- ✓ **Under-explored territory**; highly leveraged to further exploration and discovery.
- ✓ Existing **road access, hydro power, rail transport** and local labor.
- ✓ **Multiple high-grade prospects** along the 35km long Whitehorse Copper belt which runs along the western margin of Whitehorse, Yukon, providing a major infrastructure advantage.

The Project’s most advanced copper prospects include:

**Cowley Park - Cornerstone prospect, 400+ holes historic and current drilled:** High-grade copper-molybdenum mineralization over ~700 m strike, targeting > 1.0% average grades over broad widths that remains open;

**Chiefs Trend (Middle Chief & Little Chief):** Shallow, high-grade copper-gold mineralization;

**Arctic Chief Trend (including Best Chance and Grafter):** Prospective high-grade zones of copper-gold mineralization; and

**Cub Trend (including Gem, Keewenaw, Black Cub South):** High-grade copper mineralization identified for future exploration drilling.

### **Cowley Park Prospect**

Gladiator continued drilling at the Cowley Park prospect, with drilling commencing early March 2025. Drilling is being conducted over two phases at Cowley Park in 2025 with the initial phase focused on:

- Targeting the strike and down dip extensions to the high grade exoskarn identified in drilling completed in 2024;
- Resource definition; and
- Expanding the mineralized footprint at Cowley Park.

Drilling was suspended for approximately three weeks during the Spring thaw, with drilling recommencing in May. This second phase drilling is subsequently focused on advancing the project to a maiden inferred resource planned for 2026, specifically targeting:

- Newly identified geophysical anomalies (magnetic & gravity);
- A reinterpretation of the geological model that has led to a re-interpretation of the overall potential of the mineralised system.

Following up on drilling completed in 2024 and early 2025 where significant mineralization has been returned.

Drilling to date has confirmed the width and continuity of high-grade mineralization at Cowley Park with mineralization remaining open in all directions. Whilst waiting on a class 3 permit (anticipated for early 2026) to finalize resource drilling, Gladiator has recently been completing exploration and extensional drilling to the known mineralization. To the end of September 2025, Gladiator has completed 109 holes for 24,957m at Cowley Park. Additionally, recent geophysical programs namely Induced Polarization and Gravity have identified targets external to the known Cowley Park Mineralization.

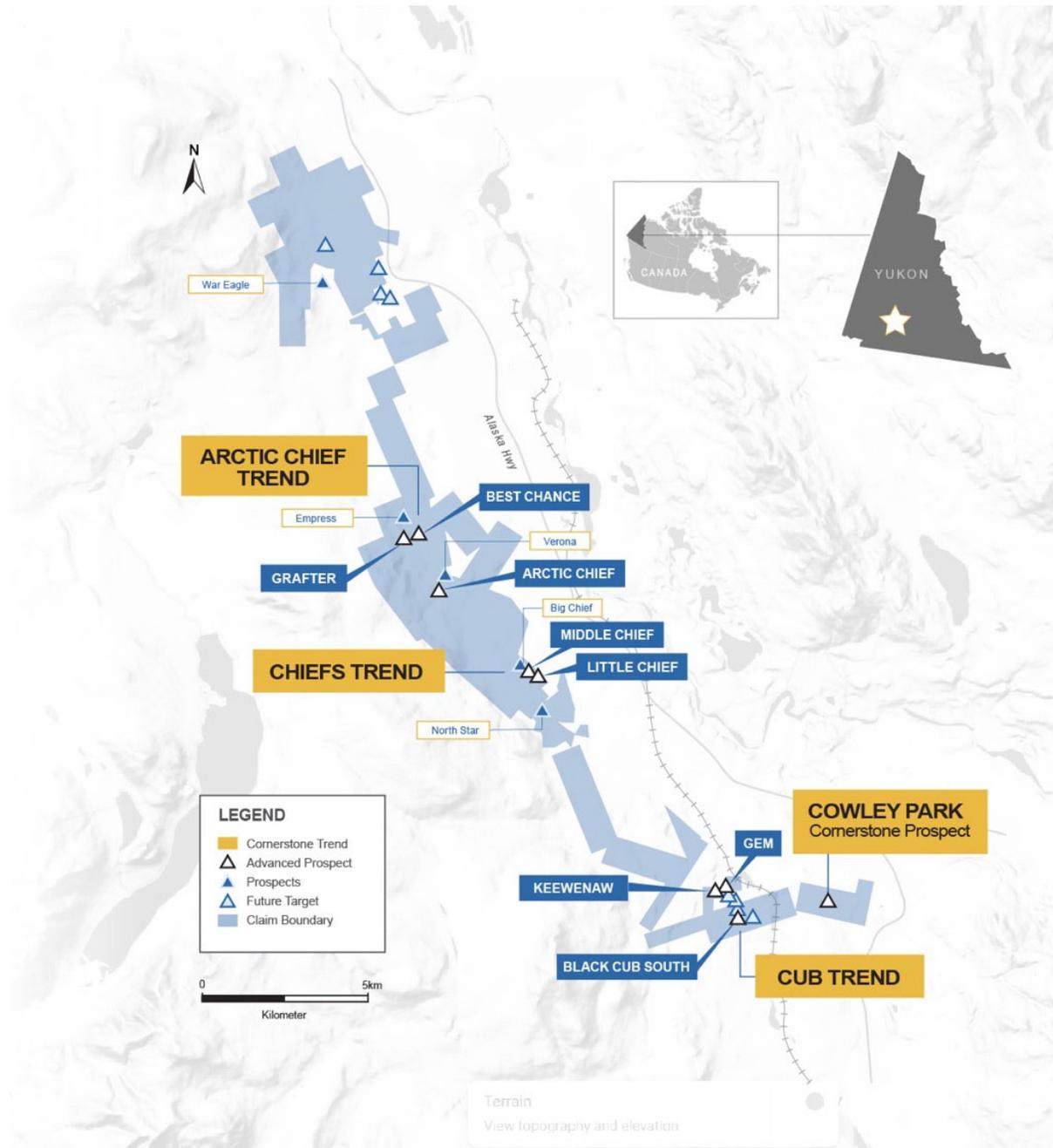


Figure 1: Plan map of the Project showing geology and location of the advanced, high-grade, copper-skarn project areas.

### Chief's Trend Drilling

The former Little Chief mining trend is the largest historically producing mine in the Whitehorse Copper Belt with a total mined production of approximately 8.54 million tonnes grading > 1.5% copper and 0.75g/t gold (Watson, 1984). Production from the Little Chief mine commenced in May 1967 and ceased operation in 1982 due to the prevailing low copper price environment. On review, Gladiator has identified down dip potential for the mineralization to continue, where little or no drilling has been completed to date and mineralization remains open.

Drilling in the vicinity of Little Chief resumed in Late July, 2025. To the end of September 2025 Gladiator has completed 14 holes for 4,444m. initial results were released on the 15<sup>th</sup> September “*Gladiator Identifies New Skarn and Intrusive Related Copper-Gold Mineralization in First Drilling at Valerie and Little Chief*”.

## Arctic Chief & Best Chance Prospects

Historically at Arctic Chief, two shallow open cut pits (East & West) that are less than ~40m deep exploited high-grade ore near surface ~4km to the NW of the Little Chief Mine & Processing Facility. According to Watson (1984), Arctic Chief reported production totaling 202,000 tonnes of copper ore grading 1.4% Cu and 1.0 g/t gold". Watson 1984 – "The Whitehorse Copper Belt – A Compilation".

Drilling recommenced at Arctic Chief and Best Chance in late May 2025; With three holes for 515m completed at Best Chance initially, these results were announced on the 15<sup>th</sup> July ("*Gladiator Intersects 18m @ 1.10% Cu from Surface Within 77.25m @ 0.70% Cu at Best Chance*"),

Gladiator completed a further 11 holes for 2,670m at Arctic Chief (to September 30<sup>th</sup>). Results from Arctic Chief were announced on the 5<sup>th</sup> August 2025 "*Gladiator Intersects Multiple Copper-Gold Skarns at Arctic Chief Including 14m @ 0.82% Copper plus 2.06g/t Gold from 55m and 6m @ 2.16% Copper plus 2.13 g/t Gold from 95m*".

## Valerie Prospect

The Valerie trend lies approximately 500m west of the Little Chief mine; This trend was confirmed and extended by geophysics in 2024. Drilling activities at Valerie were initially conducted to assess this linear coincident magnetic and gravity feature, that extends over approximately two kilometres.

To the end of September 2025, Gladiator has completed 10 holes for 2,862m at Valerie with initial results released on the 15<sup>th</sup> September 2025 "*Gladiator Identifies New Skarn and Intrusive Related Copper-Gold Mineralization in First Drilling at Valerie and Little Chief*".

## Whitehorse Copper Project, Yukon Territory

On November 8, 2022, the Company entered into a Mineral Property Option Agreement (the "Option") with H. Coyne & Sons Ltd. (the "Optionor") whereby the Optionor has granted the Company the right to acquire up to a 100% legal and beneficial interest in all of the Optionor's title and interest in and to the Project, comprising 315 contiguous mineral claims located in the Yukon.

In order to exercise the Option, the Company must make the following cash and share payments:

	Cash		Common Shares	
Within three days of TSX-V approval	\$25,000	Paid	1,000,000	Issued
On or before February 14, 2024	\$50,000	Paid	3,000,000	Issued
On or before February 14, 2026	\$100,000		5,000,000	
On or before February 14, 2029	\$125,000		6,000,000	

In addition, the Company must incur an aggregate of \$12,000,000 in exploration expenditures on the Whitehorse Copper Project, as follows:

- i) \$1,500,000 by February 14, 2024 (fulfilled)
- ii) \$4,500,000 by February 14, 2026 (fulfilled)
- iii) \$6,000,000 by February 14, 2029 (fulfilled)

Following the exercise of the Option, the Company must pay the Optionor, or such other person(s) as the Optionor may direct from time to time, a 1.0% net smelter returns royalty on the Project. Certain mineral claims forming part of the Project are also encumbered by pre-existing royalties which the Company shall be responsible for following the exercise of the Option. The Company has also granted the Optionor: (i) a right of first refusal to act as qualified contractor for each exploration or development program on the Project; (ii) the right to subscribe for and be issued as part of any public offering of the securities of the Company up to such number of securities that will allow the Optionor to maintain a percentage ownership interest of the common shares of the Company that is equal to the percentage of common shares that it then owns or controls of the total issued and outstanding common shares at such time; and (iii)

the right to nominate one (1) director to the board of the directors of the Company, each for specified time periods as set forth in the Option Agreement. No board member has been nominated or elected at this time.

In connection with the Option, the Company entered into a finder's fee agreement pursuant to which the Company has agreed to issue up to 1,362,500 Common Shares to an arms-length third party as payment for introducing the Optionor to the Company, with such common shares to be issued based upon the aggregate amount of money spent by Gladiator over time to acquire the Option. As at August 31, 2025, the Company has issued 643,750 finder's fee shares, with a fair value of \$244,625 determined by the market value of the Company's publicly traded common shares on the date of issuance. As at August 31, 2025 and February 28, 2025, the carrying value of the Whitehorse Copper Project is \$1,468,567.

## SUMMARY OF CONSOLIDATED INCOME (LOSS)

The following table summarizes selected financial data reported by Gladiator for the six months ended August 31, 2025 and 2024. The information set forth should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements, prepared in accordance with IFRS, and the related notes thereon. All amounts are in Canadian dollars, unless otherwise specified.

	Three months ended August 31, 2025	Three months ended August 31, 2024	Six months ended August 31, 2025	Six months ended August 31, 2024
<b>Expenses</b>				
Exploration	\$ (5,817,895)	(1,642,542)	\$ (8,691,790)	\$ (3,476,046)
Share-based payments	(500,764)	(124,530)	(895,460)	(333,860)
Consulting	(277,516)	(294,668)	(550,016)	(532,168)
Marketing and investor relations	(136,487)	(108,039)	(273,688)	(478,036)
General and administrative	(17,674)	(32,381)	(84,903)	(86,873)
Professional fees	(59,679)	(64,658)	(71,142)	(137,096)
Amortization	(26,460)	(4,275)	(38,130)	(8,552)
Transfer agent and regulatory fees	(19,863)	(15,059)	(28,695)	(24,606)
	(6,856,338)	(2,286,152)	(10,633,824)	(5,077,237)
<b>Other (expenses) income</b>				
Accretion expense	(2,912)	-	(4,021)	-
Foreign exchange loss	(7,066)	(481)	(10,586)	(6,948)
Finance income	109,505	70,145	130,786	101,777
Recovery on flow through share premium	2,039,027	768,270	2,998,048	1,220,699
<b>Loss and Comprehensive Loss</b>	<b>\$ (4,717,784)</b>	<b>\$ (1,448,218)</b>	<b>\$ (7,519,597)</b>	<b>\$ (3,761,709)</b>
<b>Basic and Diluted Loss Per Common Share</b>				
	\$ (0.06)	\$ (0.03)	\$ (0.10)	\$ (0.07)
<b>Weighted Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding</b>				
	76,167,406	57,086,518	79,084,667	50,751,443

During the three months ended August 31, 2025, the Company incurred a net loss of \$4.7M compared to a net loss of \$1.4M in the comparative period. The increase is primarily due to increased exploration expenses as a result of the advancement of work completed on the Whitehorse Copper Project, as well as share-based payments in relation to stock option and RSU grants during the period. Finance income increased due to interest earned on the Company's short-term investments.

During the six months ended August 31, 2025, the Company incurred a net loss of \$7.5M compared to a net loss of \$3.8M in the comparative period. Despite the decrease in expenses such as marketing and professional fees, the increase in net loss in the current period was mainly driven by increases in: i) exploration expenses as a result of the advancement of work completed on the Whitehorse Copper Project; ii) consulting fees; and iii) share based payment expense as a result of stock option and RSU grants during the period, offset by a gain on settled flow-through shares liabilities. Finance income increased due to interest earned on the Company's short-term investments. Accretion expense arose during the period as a result of the purchase of right-of-use assets.

The following exploration expenditures were incurred for the six months ended:

<b>Whitehorse Copper Exploration Expense</b>	<b>August 31, 2025</b>	<b>August 31, 2024</b>
Assaying	\$ 724,011	\$ 457,031
Consulting	177,028	403,994
Field equipment and supplies	108,672	69,334
Drilling	5,966,725	1,913,137
Geophysics	268,172	32,983
Field labour and lodging	694,989	203,953
Licenses and permits	22,131	56,052
Surveying	-	37,828
Travel	114,977	72,749
Community relations and First Nations engagement	111,754	-
Staking	-	78,092
Other	503,331	150,893
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,691,790</b>	<b>3,476,046</b>

## SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY RESULTS

The following table summarizes selected information from the Company's unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements, prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), for the last eight quarters. All amounts are in Canadian dollars, unless otherwise specified.

	<b>3 months ended August 31, 2025</b>	<b>3 months ended May 31, 2025</b>	<b>3 months ended February 28, 2025</b>	<b>3 months ended November 30, 2024</b>
Total revenue	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Loss before other items	(4,717,784)	(2,801,813)	(1,970,404)	(2,576,909)
Net loss	(4,717,784)	(2,801,813)	(1,970,404)	(2,576,909)
Loss per common share, basic and diluted	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.03)
Total assets	11,785,876	17,491,900	19,641,545	8,255,416
Total Liabilities	4,576,431	6,100,435	5,884,963	1,773,595

	<b>3 months ended August 31, 2024</b>	<b>3 months ended May 31, 2024</b>	<b>3 months ended February 29, 2024</b>	<b>3 months ended November 30, 2023</b>
Total revenue	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Loss before other items	(1,448,218)	(2,313,491)	(2,024,616)	(1,864,098)
Net loss	(1,448,218)	(2,313,491)	(2,024,616)	(1,864,098)
Loss per common share, basic and diluted	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)
Total assets	11,234,224	3,987,503	7,310,365	8,088,011
Total Liabilities	2,734,113	413,010	1,631,711	1,765,362

The net loss for the three months ended August 31, 2025 was \$4.7M, which was higher than all historic periods and mainly driven by increases in exploration expenses due to the advancement of work on the Whitehorse Copper Project. Consulting expenses, marketing, and amortization expenses have also generally increased. Share based payments increased compared to the period ended August 31, 2024, however, have fluctuated period over period depending on stock option and RSU issuances and vesting.

The total assets balance as at August 31, 2025 is higher compared to the balance as at August 31, 2024, however, has fluctuated period over period. The decrease from the prior period ended May 31, 2025 is due to cash being used to fund the increased exploration costs, as well as purchase of right-of-use assets. Similarly, total liabilities have fluctuated over the periods due to timing differences in accounts payable.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

	Six months ended August 31	
	2025	2024
Cash outflow from operating activities	\$ (8,402,953)	\$ (5,078,230)
Cash inflow from financing activities	77,000	8,904,431
Cash outflow from investing activities	(120,000)	-
Net cash flows	(8,445,953)	3,826,201
Cash balance, beginning of period	\$ 17,698,687	\$ 5,518,102
Cash balance, end of period	\$ 9,252,734	\$ 9,344,303

As at August 31, 2025, the Company's net working capital was \$5,627,527 (February 28, 2025 - \$12,247,454), which was lower than February 28, 2025 due to more cash received from the private placement that took place during the year ended February 28, 2025 as well as the increased accounts payable during the current period. Subsequent to the quarter, the Company closed a private placement for gross proceeds of \$22.5mm (see Shareholder Equity, below)

Cash outflow from operating activities was higher in the current quarter end when compared to the comparative period due to the increase in exploration expenses, as well as higher share-based compensation expense during the period.

Cash inflow from financing activities in the current period relates to proceeds from stock option exercise. Cash inflow from financing activities in the prior period relates to proceeds from private placement.

Cash outflow from investing activities in the current period relates to purchase of right-of-use assets. There was no such purchase during the comparative period.

## SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

The Company has authorized an unlimited number of common shares without par value. The table below is a continuity schedule of various shareholders' equity items from August 31, 2025 to the date of this report:

	Common shares	Stock options	Warrants	Restricted share units
As at August 31, 2025	79,176,197	7,910,000	-	3,335,000
Share issuance	18,715,600	-	-	-
RSU exercise	200,000	-	-	(200,000)
RSU cancellation	-	-	-	(100,000)
<b>As at date of report</b>	<b>98,091,797</b>	<b>7,910,000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,035,000</b>

On September 9, 2025, the Company closed a private placement of (i) 10,563,400 common shares that qualify as hey matt “flow-through shares” (“FT shares”) at a price of \$1.42 per FT share, for gross proceeds of \$15,000,028, and (ii) 8,152,200 common shares (“HD shares”) at a price of \$0.92 per HD share, for gross proceeds of \$7,500,024 for aggregate gross proceeds of \$22,500,052.

On October 15, 2025, 100,000 RSUs were cancelled.

On October 15, 2025, 200,000 RSUs vested.

**(a) Stock options**

A summary of the Company’s stock options as at date of the report is as follows:

Expiry Date	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Number of Options Outstanding	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life (in years)	Number of Options Exercisable (vested)
November 7, 2025	\$0.55	100,000	0.02	100,000
October 8, 2026	\$0.28	900,000	0.94	900,000
February 27, 2028	\$0.35	710,000	2.33	710,000
September 25, 2028	\$0.55	1,825,000	2.90	1,825,000
November 28, 2028	\$0.28	200,000	3.08	200,000
September 4, 2029	\$0.40	1,000,000	3.85	1,000,000
October 15, 2029	\$0.45	700,000	3.96	700,000
December 2, 2029	\$0.57	1,775,000	4.09	1,775,000
April 1, 2030	\$0.40	100,000	4.42	-
June 9, 2030	\$0.70	600,000	4.61	300,000
		<b>7,910,000</b>	<b>3.02</b>	<b>7,510,000</b>

**(b) Warrants**

As at August 31, 2025, the Company has nil warrants.

**(c) Restricted share units**

A summary of the Company’s restricted share units as at date of the report is as follows:

Number of Units	Date of Expiry
850,000	October 27, 2025
185,000	December 11, 2025
200,000	October 15, 2026
1,200,000	December 2, 2026
600,000	June 9, 2027
<b>3,035,000</b>	

## REGULATORY DISCLOSURES

### *Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements*

As at the date of this report, the Company did not have any off-balance sheet arrangements.

### *Proposed Transactions*

The Company does not have any proposed transactions as at August 31, 2025 and the date of the report, other than as disclosed elsewhere in this document.

### *Related Party Transactions*

The Company's related party transactions during the six months ended August 31, 2025 and 2024, consist of directors, officers, and the following companies with common directors:

<b>Related Party</b>	<b>Nature of Transactions</b>
Chelmer Consulting Corp. (Director)	Consulting fees
S2K Capital Corp. (Director)	Consulting fees
RW Global Consulting Corp. (Officer)	Consulting fees
BR Corporation (Director & Officer)	Consulting fees
Mineralium Capital Advisors Inc. (Officer)	Consulting fees
Marcus Harden (Officer)	Consulting fees

As at August 31, 2025, the Company had \$70,563 outstanding in accounts payable and accrued liabilities (February 28, 2025 - \$102,751) associated with related parties. These amounts are non-interest bearing and due on demand.

### **Key Management Compensation**

Key management personnel are persons responsible for planning, directing, and controlling the activities of the Company, and include certain directors and officers. Key management compensation including amounts discussed above, are comprised of:

	<b>Three months ended</b>		<b>Six months ended</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>August 31 2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>August 31 2024</b>
Consulting fees	\$ 277,516	\$ 247,500	\$ 555,016	\$ 435,000
Share-based payments	276,729	98,379	554,451	196,757
	<b>554,245</b>	<b>345,879</b>	<b>1,109,467</b>	<b>631,757</b>

### *Financial Instruments*

The fair values of the Company's cash, accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximate their carrying values due to their short-term nature. The Company's financial instruments are exposed to certain financial risks, including credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk with respect to currency risk and interest risk. The following table summarizes the Company's financial instruments as of August 31, 2025 and February 28, 2025:

	<b>August 31, 2025</b>	<b>February 28, 2025</b>
	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
<b>Financial Assets</b>		
Amortized cost:		
Cash and cash equivalents	9,252,734	17,698,687
<b>Financial Liabilities</b>		
Amortized cost:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	2,065,450	458,876

Financial instruments disclosure requires a statement of the inputs to fair value measurements, including their classification within a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to fair value measurement. The three levels of fair value are:

Level 1 Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities

Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly, and;

Level 3 Inputs that are not based on observable market data Fair values of financial instruments

The Company has classified all of its financial instruments at Level 1.

**A) Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk of an unexpected loss if a customer or third party to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. Financial instruments that are potentially subject to significant concentrations of credit risk consist primarily of cash. The Company's cash and cash equivalents are held through large Canadian financial institutions.

**B) Liquidity Risk**

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company manages liquidity risk by maintaining sufficient cash to enable settlement of transactions on the due date. Management monitors the Company's contractual obligations and other expenses to ensure adequate liquidity is maintained. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities are due within 90 days.

**C) Market Risk**

The Company's market risk is the risk of loss that may arise from changes in market factors such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates and commodity prices.

**D) Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows from a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes to market interest rates. The Company is not exposed to significant interest rate risk.

**E) Foreign Exchange Risk**

Currency risk is the risk of a loss due to the fluctuation of foreign exchange rates and the effects of those fluctuations on the Company's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and liabilities. The Company currently operates in Canada and Australia. Certain costs and expenses are incurred in Australian dollars. The Company attempts to mitigate currency risk through the preparation of short and long term expenditure budgets in the foreign currencies and planning for the conversion of Canadian dollars into foreign currencies whenever exchange rates are favourable.

The Company's financial assets and liabilities as at August 31, 2025 are denominated in Canadian Dollars. The Company is not exposed to significant foreign exchange risk.

***Management of Capital***

The Company manages its capital to maintain its ability to continue as a going concern and to provide returns to shareholders and benefits to other stakeholders. The capital structure of the Company consists of cash and equity comprised of issued share capital and deficit.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of economic conditions. The Company, upon approval from its Board of Directors, will balance its overall capital structure through new share issues or by undertaking other activities as deemed appropriate under the specific circumstances.

The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements. There has been no change to the Company's approach to capital management during the period ended August 31, 2025.

***Significant Accounting Policies***

Please refer to audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended February 28, 2025, and unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements for the period ended August 31, 2025, which were filed on SEDAR.

### ***New Accounting Standards and Interpretations***

Please refer to audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended February 28, 2025, and unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements for the period ended August 31, 2025, which were filed on SEDAR.

### ***Change in Accounting Policy and New Accounting Pronouncements***

Please refer to audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended February 28, 2025, and unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements for the period ended August 31, 2025, which were filed on SEDAR.

### ***Judgments and Estimates***

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgments and estimates and form assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. On an ongoing basis, management evaluates its judgments and estimates in relation to assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. Management uses historical experience and various other factors it believes to be reasonable under the given circumstances as the basis for its judgments and estimates. Actual outcomes may differ from these estimates under different assumptions and conditions

### ***Risk and uncertainties***

#### ***Other Risk Factors***

In making and providing the forward-looking information included in this MD&A, the Company has made numerous assumptions. These assumptions include among other things:

- (i) assumptions about the price of precious metals;
- (ii) assumptions about operating costs and expenditures;
- (iii) assumptions about future production and recovery;
- (iv) that the supply and demand for precious metals develops as expected;
- (v) that there is no unanticipated fluctuation in foreign exchange rates; and
- (vi) that there is no material deterioration in general economic conditions.

Although management believes that the assumptions made and the expectations represented by such information are reasonable, there can be no assurance that the forward-looking information will prove to be accurate. By its nature, forward-looking information is based on assumptions and involves known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause the Company's actual results, performance or achievements, or results, to be materially different from future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking information. Such risks, uncertainties and other factors include among other things the following:

- (i) decreases in the price of precious metals;
- (ii) the risk that the Company will continue to have negative operating cash flow;
- (iii) the risk that additional financing will not be obtained as and when required;
- (iv) material increases in operating costs;
- (v) adverse fluctuations in foreign exchange rates;
- (vi) environmental and political risks and changes in environmental and mining legislation;
- (vii) community relations risks associated with operating in Australia; and

- (viii) the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its continued listing requirements by the TSXV.

### **Qualified Person**

All scientific and technical information in this MD&A has been prepared or reviewed and approved by Kell Nielsen, a “qualified person” for the purposes of National Instrument 43-101 – *Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects* and Mr. Nielsen has confirmed that he has no objection to the technical information contained in this report.

### **Cautionary note regarding forward-looking information**

Certain information in this MD&A, including all statements that are not historical facts, constitutes forward-looking information within the meaning of applicable Canadian securities laws. Such forward-looking information includes, but is not limited to, information which reflect management’s expectations regarding the Company’s future growth, results of operations (including, without limitation, future production and capital expenditures), performance (both operational and financial) and business prospects (including the timing, execution, and success of exploration activities) and opportunities.

This MD&A contains information on risks, uncertainties and other factors relating to the forward-looking information. Although the Company has attempted to identify factors that would cause actual actions, events or results to differ materially from those disclosed in the forward-looking information, there may be other factors that cause actual results, performances, achievements or events not to be anticipated, estimated or intended. Also, many of the factors are beyond the Company’s control. Accordingly, readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking information. The Company undertakes no obligation to reissue or update forward-looking information as a result of new information or events after the date of this MD&A except as may be required by law. All forward-looking information disclosed in this document is qualified by this cautionary statement.