

ARBOR METALS CORP.
(the "Company" or "Arbor")
FORM 51-102F1

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Nine months ended July 31, 2025

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") prepared as of September 20, 2025, should be read in conjunction with the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements and related notes of the Company for the nine months ended July 31, 2025 and the audited consolidated financial statements and related notes of the Company for the years ended October 31, 2024 and 2023. The consolidated financial statements have been prepared using accounting principles consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). All monetary amounts in this MD&A and in the consolidated financial statements are expressed in Canadian dollars unless otherwise stated. Additional information on the Company can be found on SEDARPLUS at www.sedarplus.ca. The reader should be aware that historical results are not necessarily indicative of future performance. The consolidated financial statements together with the following MD&A are intended to provide readers with a reasonable basis for assessing the financial performance of the Company.

Arbor Metals Corp. was incorporated in the Province of British Columbia on May 19, 2011 and began trading on the TSX-Venture Exchange ("TSX-V") on October 24, 2012. The Company is listed on the TSX-V under the symbol "ABR".

Forward Looking Statements

Forward-looking statements look into the future and provide an opinion as to the effect of certain events and trends on the business. Certain statements contained in this MD&A constitute forward-looking statements. The use of any words such as "anticipate", "continue", "estimate", "expect", "may", "will", "project", "should", "believe" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and various estimates, factors and assumptions and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors.

It is important to note that:

- Unless otherwise indicated, forward-looking statements in this MD&A describe the Company's expectations as of September 22, 2025.
- Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these statements as the Company's actual results, performance or achievements may differ materially from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements if known or unknown risks, uncertainties or other factors affect the Company's business, or if the Company's estimates or assumptions prove inaccurate. Therefore, the Company cannot provide any assurance that forward-looking statements will materialize.
- The Company assumes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or any other reason except as required by law.

For a description of material factors that could cause the Company's actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements in this MD&A, please see "Mining Risks" and "Business Risks".

Overall Performance

The Company is engaged primarily in the business of identifying, acquiring and exploring and, if warranted, developing natural resource properties. The Company is a development stage company, has produced no revenues to date and is reliant on the issuance of shares and debt to finance continued exploration activities and operations.

Kemlee Lake Lithium Project, Ontario, Canada

On June 5, 2024, the Company completed the acquisition of all of the outstanding share capital of Kemlee Lake Lithium Corp. from an arm's length party by issuing 1,500,000 common shares valued at \$885,000. No finders' fees or commissions were payable by the Company in connection with this acquisition. As a result of this transaction, the Company holds a 100% interest in mineral claims known as the Kemlee Lake Lithium Project ("Kemlee Lake") in the Georgia Lake Lithium Camp, Thunder Bay Mining Division.

Corvette Lake and St. Pierre Lithium Projects, Quebec, Canada

On February 26, 2024, the Company acquired 100% of the voting shares of Corvette Lake Lithium Corp., ("CLL") by making a cash payment of \$712,500. CLL holds a 100% interest in the Corvette Lake and St. Pierre lithium projects and had cash of \$267,016 at the time of the acquisition. The Company's interest is subject to a 1% Net Smelter Royalty ("NSR") payable to the vendor, of which 1% may be purchased for \$1,000,000.

Following the acquisition of CLL, a total of 50,000 performance-linked preferred shares of CLL remained outstanding which were not held by the Company. The performance-linked preferred shares carry no voting rights. In the event the results of mineral exploration conducted on the Corvette Lake and St. Pierre properties demonstrate the existence of lithium mineralization the holder has the right to redeem the shares at a price of \$100 per share.

Assay results received by the Company in April 2025 provided evidence of lithium mineralization and the holder of the preferred shares elected to redeem the preferred shares in full. On April 14, 2025, the Company satisfied the redemption price of \$100.00 per share.

Jarnet Lithium Project, Quebec, Canada

On January 26, 2022, the Company signed a property option agreement to acquire a 100% interest in certain mineral claims, comprising 2,430 hectares in the James Bay region of Quebec. The terms of the Purchase Option Agreement are as follows:

- (a) cash consideration of \$20,000 on signing of the agreement (*paid*);
- (b) \$20,000 on or before January 26, 2023 (*paid*);
- (c) \$60,000 on or before January 26, 2024 (*paid*);
- (d) \$100,000 in exploration expenditures on or before January 26, 2023 (*incurred*);
- (e) \$100,000 in exploration expenditures on or before January 26, 2024 (*incurred*); and
- (f) \$100,000 in exploration expenditures on or before January 26, 2025 (*incurred*).

The Company's interest is subject to a 1% NSR payable to the vendor, which may be purchased for \$1,000,000.

As the Company has now completed all of the terms of the Purchase Option Agreement, it has acquired a 100% interest and title in the Jarnet Lithium Project claims.

A summary of the Company's exploration and evaluation assets at July 31, 2025 follows:

July 31, 2025	Kemlee Lake	Corvette Lake	Jarnet Lithium	Total
Balance beginning of period	885,000	445,484	101,599	1,432,083
Acquisition costs:				-
Cash payments		5,000,000		5,000,000
Balance at July 31, 2025	885,000	5,445,484	101,599	6,432,083
Balance, beginning of period	-	-	2,204,127	2,204,127
Exploration costs:				
Sample analysis	-	-	(46)	(46)
Magnetometer survey	125,000	-	380,952	505,952
Drilling program	375,104	-	3,807,670	4,182,774
Balance at July 31, 2025	500,104	-	6,392,703	6,892,807
Total	1,385,104	5,445,484	6,494,302	13,324,890

Year ended October 31, 2024	Kemlee Lake	Corvette Lake	Jarnet Lithium	Total
Balance beginning of period	-	-	40,000	40,000
Acquisition costs:				
Value of shares issued	885,000	-	-	885,000
Cash payments	-	445,484	61,599	507,083
Balance at October 31, 2024	885,000	445,484	101,599	1,432,083
Balance, beginning of period	-	-	242,079	242,079
Exploration costs:				
Sample analysis	-	-	75,718	75,718
2024 Magnetometer survey	-	-	225,189	225,189
Channel sampling/ drill survey	-	-	81,709	81,709
2024 diamond drilling	-	-	1,090,965	1,090,965
2024 soils program	-	-	453,553	453,553
Mapping	-	-	400	400
Prospecting, camp costs	-	-	34,514	34,514
Balance at October 31, 2024	-	-	2,204,127	2,204,127
Total	885,000	445,484	2,305,726	3,636,210

Selected Annual Information

The following table summarizes financial information, prepared in accordance with IFRS, for the Company for the years ended October 31, 2024, 2023 and 2022.

	October 31, 2024	October 31, 2023	October 31, 2022
	\$	\$	\$
Current assets	7,965,374	4,777,794	40,539
Exploration and evaluation properties	3,636,210	282,079	126,240
Total assets	11,601,584	5,059,873	166,779
Current liabilities	114,813	72,697	22,714
Total non-current financial liabilities	502,466	1,205,272	626,510
Total revenue	Nil	Nil	Nil
Net loss and comprehensive loss	1,547,562	411,603	1,270,928
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	0.02	0.01	0.02
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding	67,658,210	60,067,740	57,208,157

In 2022, the Company decided not to proceed with the Miller Crossing and Rakounga projects and to concentrate its efforts on the Jarnet Lithium Project. The repayment date of the loans payable was extended to May 31, 2024 and operating activities were financed by the exercise of share purchase warrants. The repayment date of the loans was further extended to July 26, 2025. The loans were settled in November 2023.

In 2023, the Company raised net cash proceeds of \$5,175,936 from private placements. These funds were used to advance further exploration at the Jarnet Lithium project, to retire existing loans payable, and for general working capital purposes.

In 2024, the Company raised net cash proceeds of \$5,950,159 from private placements. These funds are being used to continue exploration at the Jarnet, Corvette and Kemlee projects.

The Company has no dividend policy and has no intention of developing a dividend policy in the foreseeable future. The Company has paid no dividends and has no retained earnings from which it might pay dividends.

Summary of Quarterly Results

The following is a summary of selected financial data for the Company for the eight most recently completed quarters.

	3 months ended Jul 31, 2025 \$	3 months ended Apr 30, 2025 \$	3 months ended Jan 31, 2025 \$	3 months ended Oct 31, 2024 \$	3 months ended Jul 31, 2024 \$	3 months ended Apr 30, 2024 \$	3 months ended Jan 31, 2024 \$	3 months ended Oct 31, 2023 \$
Total revenue	Nil							
Net income (loss)	242,132	404,258	144,349	(182,684)	(259,100)	72,976	(1,178,754)	(219,538)
Basic earnings (loss) per share	0.00	0.01	0.00	(0.00)	(0.00)	0.00	(0.02)	(0.01)
Diluted earnings (loss) per share	0.00	0.01	0.00	(0.00)	(0.00)	0.00	(0.02)	(0.01)
Total assets	15,259,500	14,355,339	14,400,824	11,601,584	9,350,586	8,610,644	8,626,308	5,059,873
Total liabilities	1,136,726	638,582	1,088,325	617,279	436,720	470,060	706,082	1,277,969
Total equity (deficiency)	14,122,774	13,716,757	13,312,499	10,984,305	8,913,866	8,140,584	7,920,226	3,781,904

Results of Operations

Three months ended July 31, 2025 and 2024

	Three months ended July 31, 2025	Three months ended July 31, 2024
	\$	\$
Expenses		
Advisory fees	30,000	30,000
Corporate communications	151	161,000
Management fees	8,750	8,250
Office and administration	14,597	4,966
Professional fees	45,323	18,846
Share-based compensation	163,885	147,382
Transfer agent and filing fees	17,224	4,274
	<u>(279,930)</u>	<u>(374,718)</u>
Other Items		
Interest income	11,365	82,949
Other income	510,697	32,669
	<u>522,062</u>	<u>115,618</u>
NET INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	<u>242,132</u>	<u>(259,100)</u>

During the three months ended July 31, 2025, the Company recorded net income of \$242,132 compared with net loss of \$259,100 in the same period of 2024. The increase in net income of \$501,232 was mainly attributable to the net effect of:

- Increase of \$16,503 in share-based compensation expense from \$147,382 in 2024 to \$163,885. The increase in expense was primarily due to the numbers of RSU granted in the current period was more than the RSU granted in the comparative period.
- Decrease of \$160,849 in corporate communications expense from \$161,000 in 2024 to \$151 in 2025 due to no active marketing program in the current period.
- Increase of \$26,477 in professional fees from \$18,846 in 2024 to \$45,323 due to additional professionals engaged to support business compliance.
- Decrease of \$71,584 in interest income from \$82,949 in 2024 to \$11,365 in 2025 due to a reduction in short-term investments held to earn interest.
- Increase of \$478,028 in other income from \$32,669 in 2024 to \$510,697 in 2025 due to higher qualifying expenditures recognized for exploration properties for the flow through program compared to prior period.

Nine months ended July 31, 2025 and 2024

	Nine months ended July 31, 2025	Nine months ended July 31, 2024
	\$	\$
Expenses		
Advisory fees	90,000	90,000
Corporate communications	950	167,570
Interest	-	31
Management fees	32,250	114,125
Office and administration	25,508	10,278
Professional fees	130,537	86,053
Share-based compensation	163,885	1,347,094
Transfer agent and filing fees	61,754	55,352
	<u>(504,884)</u>	<u>(1,870,503)</u>
Other Items		
Interest income	165,436	229,956
Other income	1,130,187	275,669
	<u>1,295,623</u>	<u>505,625</u>
NET INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	<u>790,739</u>	<u>(1,364,878)</u>

During the nine months ended July 31, 2025, the Company recorded net income of \$790,739 compared with a net loss of \$1,364,878 in the same period of 2024. The increase in net income of \$2,155,617 was mainly attributable to the net effect of:

- Decrease of \$1,183,209 in share-based compensation expense from \$1,347,094 in 2024 to \$163,885, primarily due to expenses recognized for stock options granted in the comparative period with no such grant in the current period.
- Decrease of \$166,620 in corporate communications expense from \$167,570 in 2024 to \$950 in 2025 due to no active marketing program in the current period.
- Decrease of \$81,875 in management fees from \$114,125 in 2024 to \$32,250 due to additional fees incurred for financing in the prior period with no comparable fees for the current period.
- Decrease of \$64,520 in interest income from \$229,956 in 2024 to \$165,436 in 2025 due to a reduction in short-term investments held to earn interest.
- Increase of \$854,518 in other income from \$275,669 in 2024 to \$1,130,187 in 2025 due to higher qualifying expenditures recognized for exploration properties for the flow through program compared to prior period.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

As at July 31, 2025 the Company had current assets of \$1,934,610 to settle current liabilities of \$1,077,867.

During the nine months ended July 31, 2025, operating activities used \$412,073 (2024 – \$449,726) in cash.

Investing activities consisted of: (a) \$8,687,942 in exploration expenditures on the Kemlee Lake and Jarnet Lithium projects (2024 – \$1,336,039); and (b) purchase of short-term investments of \$4,800,000 (2024 - \$6,680,301) and redemption of short-term investments of \$9,974,946 (2024 - \$Nil).

The Company's activities in the nine months ended July 31, 2025 were financed by net proceeds from private placements of \$2,870,425 (2024 – \$3,743,654).

The Company is a development stage company with no revenue producing properties and, consequently, does not generate operating income or cash flow. The Company has incurred losses since its inception. The Company has relied upon loans and the issuance of equity capital to provide working capital to fund the Company's operations.

Off Balance Sheet Transactions

The Company has no off-balance sheet arrangements.

Disclosure of Outstanding Share Data

The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of common shares.

As at the date of this MD&A, the following is a description of the outstanding equity securities and convertible securities issued by the Company:

	Authorized	Outstanding
Voting or equity securities issues and outstanding	Unlimited common shares	82,548,236 common shares
Securities convertible or exercisable into voting or equity securities:		3,486,000
- warrants exercisable at \$0.55		4,265,494
- warrants exercisable at \$0.60		

On December 11, 2024, the Company completed a private placement by issuing 340,000 NFT units at \$0.30 per NFT unit, 1,316,000 National FT units at \$0.38 per FT unit, and 4,350,000 Quebec and Super FT units at \$0.40 for total gross proceeds of \$2,342,080. Each NFT unit consists of one common share and one-half share purchase warrant. Each National and Quebec FT unit consists of one flow-through share and one-half share purchase warrant. Each whole warrant is exercisable at a price of \$0.55 until December 11, 2025. The NFT unit warrants have been valued at \$3,400 with \$Nil value allocated to the FT unit warrants using the residual method. The National FT shares were issued at a premium of \$0.08 per share. As a result, a flow-through premium liability of \$105,280 was recorded. The Quebec and Super FT shares were issued at a

premium of \$0.10 per share. As a result, a flow-through premium liability of \$435,000 was recorded.

On November 8, 2024, the Company completed a private placement by issuing 200,000 NFT units at \$0.35 per NFT unit and 1,330,000 FT units at \$0.46 per FT unit for total gross proceeds of \$681,800. Each NFT unit consists of one common share and one share purchase warrant. Each FT unit consists of one flow-through share and one-half share purchase warrant. Each whole warrant is exercisable at a price of \$0.60 until November 8, 2025. All proceeds were allocated to common shares with \$Nil value allocated to warrants using the residual method. The FT shares were issued at a premium of \$0.11. As a result, a flow-through premium liability of \$146,300 was recorded.

Related Party Transactions

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Related parties may be individuals or corporate entities. A transaction is considered to be a related party transaction when there is a transfer of resources or obligations between related parties. Key management personnel comprise the Company's Board of Directors and executive officers.

Key management compensation for the nine months ended July 31, 2025 and 2024 consisted of the following:

	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Consulting fees	32,250	114,125
Share based compensation	39,118	650,762
Total	71,368	764,887

Critical Accounting Estimates

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis and are presented in Canadian dollars which is the functional currency of the Company. All amounts are rounded to the nearest dollar. The consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared on an accrual basis, except for cash flow information.

The preparation of the Company's consolidated financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of income and expenses during the reporting period. Estimates and assumptions are continuously evaluated and are based on management's experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. However, actual outcomes can differ from these estimates.

Critical accounting estimates are described in Note 3 of the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended October 31, 2024.

Recent accounting pronouncements

Certain accounting standards or amendments to existing accounting standards that have been issued but have future effective dates are either not applicable or are not expected to have a significant impact on the Company's financial statements.

Capital Management

The Company's objectives for the management of capital are to safeguard the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, including the preservation of capital, and to achieve reasonable returns on invested cash after satisfying the objective of preserving capital.

The Company considers its cash and cash equivalents to be its manageable capital. The Company's policy is to maintain sufficient cash and deposit balances to cover operating costs over a reasonable future period. The Company accesses capital markets as necessary and may also raise additional funds where advantageous circumstances arise.

The Company is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements. There was no change to the Company's approach to capital management during the nine months ended July 31, 2025.

Financial Instruments and Risk Management

As at July 31, 2025, the Company's financial instruments consist of cash, short-term investments and accounts payable.

Financial instruments measured at fair value are classified into one of three levels in the fair value hierarchy according to the relative reliability of the inputs used to estimate the fair values. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are:

Level 1 – inputs to the valuation methodology are quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

Level 2 – inputs to valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument.

Level 3 – inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

As at July 31, 2025 cash and short-term investments are assessed to be Level 1 instruments.

The Company is exposed to varying degrees to a variety of financial instrument related risks. The Board approves and monitors the risk management processes, inclusive of counterparty limits, controlling and reporting structures. The type of risk exposure and the way in which such exposure is managed is provided as follows:

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk of an unexpected loss if a customer or third party to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. The Company's cash and short-term investments are held at a large Canadian financial institution and therefore are not subject to credit risk.

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not meet its financial obligations as they fall due. As at July 31, 2025, the Company had working capital of \$856,743. This included cash of \$1,303,609, short-term investments of \$500,000, a GST receivable balance of \$113,472, other receivables of \$13,071 and prepaid expenses of \$4,458. Accounts payable have contractual maturities of approximately 30 to 90 days or are due on demand.

At present, the Company's operations do not generate positive cash flows. The Company's primary source of funding has been the issuance of equity securities through private placements. Despite previous success in acquiring these financings, there is no guarantee of obtaining future financing.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk consists of two components:

- (i) To the extent that payments made or received on the Company's monetary assets and liabilities are affected by changes in the prevailing market interest rates, the Company is exposed to interest rate cash flow risk.
- (ii) To the extent that changes in prevailing market rates differ from the interest rates on the Company's monetary assets and liabilities, the Company is exposed to interest rate price risk.

In management's opinion, the Company is not exposed to significant interest rate risk.

Mining Risks

The Company is subject to the risks typical in the mining business including uncertainty of success in exploration and development; operational risks including unusual and unexpected geological formations, rock bursts, particularly as mining moves into deeper levels, cave-ins, flooding and other conditions involved in the drilling and removal of material as well as environmental damage and other hazards; risks that intended drilling schedules or estimated costs will not be achieved; and risks of fluctuations in the price of commodities and currency exchange rates. Metal prices are subject to volatile price movements over short periods of time and are affected by numerous factors, all of which are beyond the Company's control, including expectations of inflation, levels of interest rates, sales of gold by central banks, the demand for commodities, global or regional political, economic and banking crises and production rates in major producing regions. The aggregate effect of these factors is impossible to predict with any degree of certainty.

Business Risks

Natural resources exploration and development involve a number of business risks, some of which are beyond the Company's control. These can be categorized as operational, financial and regulatory risks.

- Operational risks include finding and developing reserves economically, changing governmental laws and regulations, hiring and retaining skilled employees and contractors and conducting operations in a cost effective and safe manner. The Company continuously monitors and responds to changes in these factors and adheres to all regulations governing its operations. Insurance may be maintained at levels consistent with prudent industry

practices to minimize risks however the Company is not fully insured against all risks nor are all such risks insurable.

- Financial risks include fluctuations in commodity prices, interest rates and foreign exchange rates, all of which are beyond the Company's control.
- Regulatory risks include possible delays in getting regulatory approval for transactions that the Board of Directors believe to be in the best interest of the Company, increased fees for filings, and the introduction of ever more complex reporting requirements, the cost of which the Company must meet in order to maintain its exchange listing.

Outlook

The Company is actively evaluating prospects worthy of exploration and development. The ability of the Company to do so is contingent upon its ongoing ability to raise the capital necessary to advance such prospects.

Changes in Internal Controls over Financial Reporting

There have been no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting during the nine months ended July 31, 2025 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, its internal control over financial reporting.

Approval

The Board of Directors of the Company has approved the disclosure contained in this MD&A as of September 22, 2025.

Other Information

Additional information related to the Company is available for viewing on SEDARPLUS at www.sedarplus.ca.