

BADGER INFRASTRUCTURE SOLUTIONS LTD.
CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND NOTES

FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2025 AND 2024

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

(unaudited)

(\$ U.S. thousands)	Notes	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
ASSETS			
Current Assets			
Cash		1,121	14,617
Trade and other receivables	6	162,916	166,086
Prepaid expenses		11,089	8,506
Inventories		11,077	11,704
Income taxes receivable		4,861	4,858
Derivative financial instruments		2,144	514
		193,208	206,285
Non-current Assets			
Property, plant and equipment	7	398,657	387,956
Right-of-use assets	8	48,165	49,709
Intangible assets		23,684	24,340
Goodwill		1,128	1,127
Total Assets		664,842	669,417
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY			
Current Liabilities			
Trade and other payables		84,659	103,225
Lease liability	9	18,315	18,198
Share-based compensation liability	11	17,762	18,834
Dividends payable		4,426	4,284
		125,162	144,541
Non-current Liabilities			
Lease liability	9	30,596	32,053
Derivative financial instruments		94	670
Share-based compensation liability	11	3,764	7,931
Long term debt	10	193,158	170,026
Deferred tax liability		57,721	55,996
Total Liabilities		410,495	411,217
Shareholders' Equity			
Shareholders' capital	12	65,366	65,840
Contributed surplus		422	422
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(4,869)	(4,770)
Retained earnings		193,428	196,708
Total Shareholders' Equity		254,347	258,200
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity		664,842	669,417

See accompanying notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(unaudited)

(\$ U.S. thousands, except for share information and per share amounts)	Notes	Three months ended March 31,	
		2025	2024
Revenue	13	172,633	161,562
Direct costs		128,584	121,534
Gross profit		44,049	40,028
Depreciation and amortization		20,273	19,015
General and administrative		10,257	10,849
Share-based compensation expense		6,514	12,249
Operating income (loss)		7,005	(2,085)
Gain on sale of property, plant and equipment and right of use assets		(471)	(662)
Gain on derivatives		(2,032)	(7,351)
Finance cost	14	3,507	3,606
Foreign exchange loss (gain)		114	(20)
Earnings before income tax		5,887	2,342
Current income tax expense		911	1,057
Deferred income tax expense (recovery)		1,721	(494)
Income tax expense		2,632	563
Net earnings		3,255	1,779
Foreign exchange differences on translation of foreign operations		(99)	(230)
Other comprehensive loss		(99)	(230)
Comprehensive income		3,156	1,549
Weighted average number of shares - basic and diluted		34,058,638	34,473,438
Net earnings per share - basic and diluted		\$0.10	\$0.05

See accompanying notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

(unaudited)

<i>(\$ U.S. thousands)</i>	Shareholders' capital	Contributed surplus	Accumulated other comprehensive loss	Retained earnings	Total equity
At January 1, 2024	66,950	422	(5,767)	183,389	244,994
Net earnings	—	—	—	1,779	1,779
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	(230)	—	(230)
Dividends	—	—	—	(4,579)	(4,579)
At March 31, 2024	66,950	422	(5,997)	180,589	241,964
At January 1, 2025	65,840	422	(4,770)	196,708	258,200
Net earnings	—	—	—	3,255	3,255
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	(99)	—	(99)
Dividends	—	—	—	(4,426)	(4,426)
Shares repurchased and cancelled under normal-course issuer bid	(474)	—	—	(2,109)	(2,583)
At March 31, 2025	65,366	422	(4,869)	193,428	254,347

See accompanying notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

(unaudited)

(\$ U.S. thousands)	Notes	Three months ended March 31,	
		2025	2024
OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Net earnings		3,255	1,779
Items not affecting cash and cash equivalents:			
Depreciation and amortization		20,273	19,015
Gain on sale of property, plant and equipment and right of use		(471)	(662)
Finance cost		3,507	3,606
Income tax expense		2,632	563
Gain on derivatives		(2,032)	(7,351)
Share-based compensation expense		6,514	12,249
Unrealized foreign exchange loss (gain)		1	(3)
Cash flow from operating activities before working capital and other adjustments		33,679	29,196
Change in non-cash working capital	15	(12,156)	(11,920)
Income taxes paid		(982)	(235)
Income taxes recovered		228	212
Financial instruments paid		(170)	(275)
Share-based compensation paid		(11,893)	(8,268)
Cash provided by operating activities		8,706	8,710
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(25,612)	(30,031)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment		1,036	1,034
Proceeds from disposal of right of use assets		28	329
Additions to intangible asset		(116)	(536)
Change in non-cash working capital	15	(62)	(285)
Cash used in investing activities		(24,726)	(29,489)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Borrowings under credit facility		53,350	61,081
Repayments of credit facility		(30,459)	(28,346)
Repurchase of common shares		(7,721)	—
Interest paid		(2,953)	(2,912)
Interest paid on lease liabilities		(543)	(401)
Payment of lease liabilities	9	(4,862)	(4,257)
Dividends paid		(4,289)	(4,443)
Cash provided by financing activities		2,523	20,722
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash		1	(43)
Decrease in cash		(13,496)	(100)
Cash, beginning of period		14,617	8,513
Cash, end of period		1,121	8,413

See accompanying notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(All amounts in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts or as otherwise stated)

1 INCORPORATION AND OPERATIONS

Badger Infrastructure Solutions Ltd. and its subsidiaries (together “Badger” or the “Company”) provide non-destructive excavating services to utilities, industrial, construction, transportation and other industries in Canada and the United States (“U.S.”). Badger is a publicly traded company listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange (TSX: BDGI). The head office of Badger is located at Suite 3100, 525 8th Avenue SW, Calgary, Alberta T2P 1G1. The registered office of Badger is located at c/o CAS Corporate Governance Services Inc., 600, 815-8th Avenue SW, Calgary, Alberta T2P 3P2.

The unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024 were authorized for issue by Badger’s Board of Directors (the “Board”) on April 29, 2025.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION

Statement of compliance

These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company are prepared in accordance with IFRS[®] Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IASB[®]”) and in accordance with International Accounting Standard (“IAS”) 34 – *Interim Financial Reporting* and accordingly, do not include all the disclosures included in the Company’s annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statement should be read in conjunction with the annual consolidated financial statements.

Basis of measurement

These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for share-based compensation transactions and financial derivatives measured at fair market value. Historical cost is generally based on the fair value consideration given in exchange for goods and services at the time of the transaction.

Functional and presentation currency

These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in U.S. dollars. The functional currency of the Canadian operations is in Canadian dollars and the U.S. operations functional currency is in U.S. dollars.

Segment reporting

During the quarter ended March 31, 2025, the Company revised its internal reporting structure to better align with its strategic priorities. Effective January 31, 2025, the Company’s Chief Operating Decision Maker (“CODM”) changed the way he makes decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. For internal management reporting, the CODM now reviews financial results based on consolidated results, driving a change in the Company’s operating segments. As a result of this change, the Company concluded that it has one reportable segment, being Consolidated Badger, combining the previously reported U.S., Canada and Corporate segments together. As a result of our reporting changes, prior periods have been restated for comparative purposes.

3 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

The preparation of these unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities at the date of the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements and reported amounts of revenues, expenses, gains and losses during the reporting period. These judgements, estimates and assumptions are the same as those set out in the annual audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. Estimates and judgements are

continuously evaluated and are based on management's experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

4 STANDARDS ADOPTED AND RECENTLY ANNOUNCED ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

Future Accounting Pronouncements

During 2024, the Canadian Accounting Standards Board endorsed IFRS 18, *Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements*, which was issued by the IASB in April 2024. IFRS 18 introduces: i) defined categories for income and expenses and certain defined subtotals in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income, including operating profit, ii) required disclosures of certain management defined performance measures, and iii) aggregation and disaggregation principles for the grouping of information in the consolidated financial statements. IFRS 18 will replace IAS 1, *Presentation of Financial Statements*, and is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2027. The standard requires retrospective application with early adoption permitted. The Company is currently assessing the impact of adopting IFRS 18 on the consolidated financial statements.

5 SEASONALITY OF OPERATIONS

The Company's revenues are typically highest in the second, third and fourth quarters resulting from the seasonal upswing in construction activity, the impact of which typically results in higher activity levels. Construction activity in the majority of Canada and certain regions of the U.S. is typically lower in the first quarter as a result of winter weather conditions. As the Company continues to grow its U.S. customer base, the impact of seasonality may shift over time. The Company's net working capital requirements will typically follow the seasonality of the related sales activity.

6 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Trade receivables	156,342	163,875
Holdback receivables	555	807
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(3,401)	(3,617)
Total trade receivables	153,496	161,065
Accrued revenue and other receivables	9,420	5,021
Trade and other receivables	162,916	166,086

Trade receivables include \$14.4 million (December 31, 2024 - \$23.8 million) of trade accounts receivables being serviced under a receivables purchase agreement. The Company retains substantially all of the risks and rewards relating to the receivables sold, and therefore, continues to recognize the transferred accounts receivables in their entirety. The amounts repayable under the receivables purchase agreement are recorded as accounts payable.

Holdback receivables are amounts customers withhold paying until the completion of the contract. These amounts are agreed in advance and typically have collection terms beyond the Company's general payment terms.

Accrued revenue represents revenue for services which have been completed and for which an invoice has not yet been rendered. All such recorded amounts are considered collectable.

Trade receivables are non-interest bearing and are generally on 30-90 day payment terms. The aging analysis of trade receivables, holdback receivables and the allowance for doubtful accounts is as follows:

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Current to 90 days	140,207	148,244
Over 90 days	13,289	12,821
Total trade receivables	153,496	161,065

Movement in allowance for doubtful accounts is as follows:

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Opening balance	3,617	2,525
Additions to the allowance	620	3,293
Accounts written off	(836)	(2,126)
Exchange differences	—	(75)
Closing balance	3,401	3,617

7 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Cost	Land, land improvements and buildings	Equipment under construction	Office equipment and other	Trucks and other vehicles	Total
January 1, 2024	38,192	19,806	8,135	622,024	688,157
Additions ⁽¹⁾	436	2,503	1,049	94,016	98,004
Disposals	—	(10)	(73)	(36,821)	(36,904)
Exchange differences	(1,839)	(145)	(307)	(10,451)	(12,742)
December 31, 2024	36,789	22,154	8,804	668,768	736,515
Additions ⁽¹⁾	153	4,708	232	20,519	25,612
Disposals	—	—	—	(9,688)	(9,688)
Exchange differences	18	(78)	(69)	1,522	1,393
March 31, 2025	36,960	26,784	8,967	681,121	753,832

Depreciation

January 1, 2024	12,115	—	4,236	313,785	330,136
Depreciation	1,532	—	611	54,872	57,015
Disposals	—	—	(73)	(32,174)	(32,247)
Exchange differences	(795)	—	(228)	(5,322)	(6,345)
December 31, 2024	12,852	—	4,546	331,161	348,559
Depreciation	370	—	158	13,977	14,505
Disposals	—	—	—	(7,860)	(7,860)
Exchange differences	8	—	2	(39)	(29)
March 31, 2025	13,230	—	4,706	337,239	355,175

Net book value

December 31, 2024	23,937	22,154	4,258	337,607	387,956
March 31, 2025	23,730	26,784	4,261	343,882	398,657

⁽¹⁾ The net additions of equipment under construction are included in additions.

8 RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

Badger enters into leases primarily in order to secure office and yard space for the non-destructive excavation units and for light-duty vehicles. Terms of property leases vary including the life of the lease and the existence of extension options.

	Property	Light-duty vehicles	Total
January 1, 2024	22,383	25,426	47,809
Additions	11,109	13,192	24,301
Depreciation	(9,079)	(9,843)	(18,922)
Disposals/modifications	(532)	(2,368)	(2,900)
Impact of foreign exchange	(275)	(304)	(579)
December 31, 2024	23,606	26,103	49,709
Additions	3,123	930	4,052
Depreciation	(2,526)	(2,481)	(5,007)
Disposals/modifications	(470)	(150)	(620)
Impact of foreign exchange	15	16	31
March 31, 2025	23,748	24,418	48,165

9 LEASE LIABILITY

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Opening balance	50,251	47,230
Additions	4,179	24,272
Interest expense	543	1,917
Lease payments	(5,405)	(20,289)
Disposals/modifications	(699)	(2,863)
Exchange differences	42	(16)
Closing balance	48,911	50,251
Current	18,315	18,198
Long-term	30,596	32,053
Total lease liabilities	48,911	50,251

Contractual undiscounted cash flows

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Less than one year	20,122	20,152
One to five years	32,373	34,208
More than five years	—	17
Total	52,495	54,377

Amount recognized in net earnings

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
Expenses related to short-term leases	453	447

10 DEBT

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Borrowings under Credit Facility	94,253	71,238
Term Loan	100,000	100,000
Less: unamortized debt issuance costs	(1,095)	(1,212)
Total long-term debt	193,158	170,026

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Credit Facility capacity	300,000	300,000
Less: borrowings under Credit Facility	(94,253)	(71,238)
Available amount	205,747	228,762

Syndicated revolving credit facility

The Company maintains a \$300.0 million committed, syndicated revolving credit facility (the "Credit Facility") for general corporate and liquidity purposes, and to cover any financing requirements related to Badger's capital expenditures. The Credit Facility matures on September 29, 2029 and allows for amounts to be drawn in either Canadian or U.S. dollars. Amounts drawn under the Credit Facility bear interest at the Canadian Overnight Repo Average. A standby fee is paid on the unused portion of the Credit Facility on a tiered basis. Standby fees are expensed as incurred. Throughout 2025, and as at March 31, 2025, the Company was in compliance with all of the covenants required to be complied with under the terms of the Credit Facility. The Credit Facility is collateralized by a general security interest over the Company's assets, property and undertaking, present and future. As at March 31, 2025, the Company had \$205.7 million (December 31, 2024 - \$228.8 million) of undrawn committed borrowing facilities available under the Credit Facility. Subject to lender approval, the Credit Facility may be expanded by an additional \$112.5 million.

Non-revolving term loan facility

On December 12, 2024, Badger entered into a \$100.0 million syndicated, secured, non-revolving term loan facility (the "Term Loan"), the proceeds of which were used to pay down the Credit Facility. The Term Loan is non-amortizing and matures on December 11, 2027. The Term Loan bears interest at the Secured Overnight Financing Rate. Throughout 2025, and as at March 31, 2025, the Company was in compliance with all of the covenants required to be complied with under the terms of the Term Loan.

Letter of credit facility

During the second quarter of 2024, the Company obtained an unsecured demand revolving letter of credit facility with a maximum principal amount of \$10.0 million guaranteed by Export Development Canada through its Performance Security Guarantee program (the "PSG Program"). The PSG Program covers standby letters of credit or letters of guarantee, required as part of a collateral package provided to support Badger's U.S. insurance program and certain other performance bonds. The maturity date of this performance security guarantee program is June 30, 2027.

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
PSG program capacity	10,000	10,000
Less: letters of credit	(5,813)	(5,813)
Available amount	4,187	4,187

Surety bond

Badger has provided a corporate guarantee in the form of a surety bond to its insurer (the "Obligee") so that the Obligee is able to provide insurance coverage to Badger. As of March 31, 2025, and as of December 31, 2024, the outstanding surety bond guaranteed by Badger was \$2.2 million. Management believes that adequate liquidity exists to meet the projected surety requirements. Badger has not recorded a liability under this guarantee as no material event of default exists under the applicable contract with the Obligee.

11 SHARE-BASED COMPENSATION

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
TSX: BDGI Closing Share Price (CAD)	\$38.86	\$35.88

A) Deferred Share Unit Plan

The Deferred Share Unit ("DSU" or "deferred unit") Plan was established to promote greater alignment of interests between officers and Shareholders of the Company. The Board participates in the plan whereby they receive up to 100% of their annual retainer in the form of DSUs. Pursuant to the terms of the DSU, participants are granted deferred units with a value equivalent to the value of a Badger share. The deferred units granted earn additional deferred units at the same rate as dividends on Badger common shares. DSUs are paid out in cash upon departure from the Company.

The DSU Plan is accounted for as a cash-settled plan and units vest immediately upon issuance. Compensation expense is based on the estimated fair value of the deferred units outstanding at the end of each quarter using the period closing share price, with a corresponding credit to liabilities.

The liability for DSU's vested and outstanding as at March 31, 2025 is \$11.1 million (December 31, 2024 - \$9.6 million). Changes in the number of deferred units under the DSU Plan were as follows:

	Units
December 31, 2023	429,111
Granted	48,164
Dividends earned	6,884
Redeemed for cash	(100,400)
Forfeited	—
December 31, 2024	383,759
Granted	30,087
Dividends earned	1,977
Redeemed for cash	(4,090)
Forfeited	—
March 31, 2025	411,733
Vested as at March 31, 2025	411,733

B) Performance Share Unit Plan

The Company also has a Performance Share Unit (“PSU”) Plan for officers of the Company. Officers are awarded 50% of their annual long-term incentive compensation in PSUs, and may elect to receive up to 100%, with the remainder, if any, awarded in RSUs. The PSUs represent rights to share value based on the number of PSUs issued and the achievement of certain performance criteria as set out by the Board. Under the terms of the plan, and subject to achievement of the performance criteria, PSUs awarded will vest on December 31st of the second full calendar year following issuance and the related expense is recognized over their vesting period. PSUs will be settled in cash upon vesting in accordance with the achieved performance and other vesting criteria.

The PSU Plan is accounted for as a cash-settled plan. Compensation expense is based on the estimated fair value of the PSUs outstanding at the end of each quarter using the closing period share price and recognized over the vesting period, with a corresponding credit to liabilities.

The liability for PSUs outstanding as at March 31, 2025 is \$5.2 million (December 31, 2024 - \$9.7 million). The fair value of units fully vested at March 31, 2025 is nil (December 31, 2024 - \$5.9 million). Changes in the number of PSUs under the PSU plan were as follows:

	Units
December 31, 2023	409,456
Granted	139,061
Dividends earned	8,325
Redeemed	(60,637)
Forfeited	(13,355)
December 31, 2024	482,850
Granted	185,133
Dividends earned	1,986
Redeemed	(256,388)
Forfeited	—
March 31, 2025	413,581
Vested as at March 31, 2025	—

C) Restricted Share Unit Plan

The Company also has a Restricted Shareholder Unit Plan (“RSU”). Pursuant to the terms of the RSU, participants are granted restricted units with a value equivalent to the value of a Badger share. The restricted units granted earn additional restricted units at the same rate as dividends on Badger common shares. The restricted units granted vest equally over a period of three years from the date of the grant. Upon vesting, payment for the vested RSUs will be made by the Company to the participants.

The RSU Plan is accounted for as a cash-settled plan. Compensation expense is based on the estimated fair value of the restricted units outstanding at the end of each quarter using the closing period share price and recognized using graded vesting throughout the term of the vesting period, with a corresponding credit to liabilities.

The liability for RSUs outstanding as at March 31, 2025 is \$5.2 million (December 31, 2024 - \$7.5 million). The fair value of units fully vested at March 31, 2025 is nil (December 31, 2024 - \$3.3 million). Changes in the number of RSUs under the RSU plan were as follows:

	Units
December 31, 2023	374,888
Granted	204,658
Dividends earned	7,115
Redeemed	(179,869)
Forfeited	(14,526)
December 31, 2024	392,266
Granted	253,117
Dividends earned	2,194
Redeemed	(188,769)
Forfeited	(1,807)
March 31, 2025	457,001
Vested as at March 31, 2025	—

12 SHAREHOLDERS' CAPITAL

Authorized Shares

An unlimited number of voting shares are authorized without nominal or par value.

Issued and Outstanding

Normal course issuer bid

In October 2024, the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") accepted Badger's amended notice of intention to increase the size of its NCIB pursuant to which Badger may purchase and cancel up to 2,658,294 common shares, representing 10% of the Company's public float as at August 12, 2024 and has approved the implementation of an automatic securities purchase plan (the "ASPP"). Pursuant to the ASPP, Badger's broker may facilitate repurchases of common shares during blackout periods within certain parameters prescribed by the TSX, applicable Canadian securities laws, and the terms of the parties' written agreement. During the three months ended March 31, 2025, pursuant to its NCIB, the Company purchased and cancelled 301,000 common shares, at a weighted average price per share of CAD \$38.31. Subsequent to March 31, 2025, the Company purchased 179,800⁽¹⁾ additional shares at a weighted average price per share of \$36.79.

	Number of Shares	Shareholders' Capital
As at December 31, 2024	34,233,038	65,840
Common shares repurchased and cancelled through NCIB ⁽²⁾	(301,000)	(474)
As at March 31, 2025	33,932,038	65,366

⁽¹⁾ Includes 8,500 shares that were purchased but not yet cancelled as at April 29, 2025.

⁽²⁾ Includes 6,100 shares that were purchased but not yet cancelled as at March 31, 2025.

13 REVENUE

The following table disaggregates the Company's revenue by type of service and type of customer:

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
Non-destructive excavation service – corporate	162,176	148,971
Non-destructive excavation service – operating partners ⁽¹⁾	2,659	3,020
Total non-destructive excavation service revenue	164,835	151,991
Other service – corporate ⁽²⁾	7,404	9,308
Other service – operating partners ⁽²⁾	394	263
Total other revenue	7,798	9,571
Total revenue	172,633	161,562

⁽¹⁾ Badger's Operating Partners' agreements contain a lease and operating partners non-destructive excavation service revenue for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 includes \$2.6 million (March 31, 2024 - \$2.9 million) of lease revenue.

⁽²⁾ Other revenue includes other non-destructive excavation services, truck placement fees and other administrative related revenue.

14 FINANCE COSTS

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
Borrowings under credit facility	2,671	3,086
Interest on lease liability	543	401
Other	293	119
Total finance costs	3,507	3,606

15 STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

The following table provides supplemental information on the components of changes in non-cash working capital in operating and investing activities:

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
Cash provided by (used in) operating activities		
Trade and other receivables	2,020	6,579
Prepaid expenses	(2,674)	849
Inventories	235	863
Trade and other payables	(11,737)	(20,211)
Change in non-cash working capital	(12,156)	(11,920)
Cash used in investing activities		
Trade and other payables ⁽¹⁾	(62)	(285)
Change in non-cash working capital	(62)	(285)

⁽¹⁾ Non-cash working capital changes from trade and other payables relate to vendors supplying Badger's manufacturing operations and are included in investing activities as these supplies are additions to property, plant and equipment.

16 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Company had the following commitments as at March 31, 2025:

	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	Thereafter	Total
Operating leases ⁽¹⁾	1,571	1,925	1,275	494	261	10	5,536
Service contract ⁽²⁾	8,983	8,098	701	598	598	—	18,978
Purchase commitments ⁽³⁾	34,137	196	—	—	—	—	34,333
Total	44,691	10,219	1,976	1,092	859	10	58,847

⁽¹⁾ Operating leases include variable lease payments for building, office space, and light-duty trucks.

⁽²⁾ Contract with third party service providers for information technology services.

⁽³⁾ Purchase commitments include amounts related to manufacturing operations, and other committed capital expenditures. The Company has the option to cancel certain purchase commitments at its sole discretion and without penalty.