

Collective Mining Discovers High-Grade Subzones in Apollo and Drills the Best Hole Ever, Intersecting 150.55 Metres at 6.16 g/t AuEq Within 534.40 Metres at 2.70 g/t AuEq

- The hole was successfully drilled orthogonally across the Apollo system to test, for the first time, the potential of newly modelled broad high-grade subzones within the system.
- Two additional holes to test the newly modelled high-grade subzones have been completed. Both holes intersected the projection of the newly modelled subzones and cut significant sulphide mineralization over broad intervals with assay results expected in early Q1, 2025.
- Drilling in 2025 will systematically test the vertical extent of the new modelled high-grade subzones, which cover more than 1,000 vertical metres, as they have the potential to significantly increase the overall grade profile of the Apollo system.

TORONTO, Dec. 16, 2024 /CNW/ - **Collective Mining Ltd.** (NYSE: CNL) (TSX: CNL) ("**Collective**" or the "**Company**") is pleased to announce initial assay results for the first of a planned series of orthogonally drilled holes designed to test the potential of newly modeled broad and high-grade subzones within the Apollo system ("Apollo"), located within the Company's multi-target Guayabales Project in Caldas, Colombia. The Company currently has four drill rigs operating as part of its fully funded and on-schedule 40,000-metre drilling program for 2024. A fully funded 60,000-metre drill program is planned for 2025, which will be the largest drilling campaign in the history of the Company.

Ari Sussman, Executive Chairman commented: "This is a remarkable result for which our Colombian technical team deserves much credit. Internal deposit modelling led to the realization that most of the prior drilling from the south was not directly orthogonally across the system and that we should start drilling from the northern side of Apollo in a southerly pattern. As a result, drill Pad17 was constructed, and the hypothesis was tested with hole APC104-D1. 2025 is going to be an exciting year for the Company as we focus drilling on chasing laterally and vertically both the high-grade subzones and Ramp Zone as part of our fully funded, 60,000-metre drill program."

To watch a video of David Reading, Special Advisor to the Company and QP under NI43-101 explain today's results [please click on the link here](#).

Details (see Table 1-2 and Figures 1-5)

- APC104-D1 was drilled southwest from mother hole APC-104D (collared from new Pad17) to **intercept, orthogonally, multiple newly modeled high-grade subzones within the Apollo system** with assay results as follows:
 - **534.40 metres @ 2.70 g/t gold equivalent from 107.10 metres including:**
 - **150.55 metres @ 6.16 g/t gold equivalent from 107.10 metres which includes,**
 - **39.55 metres @ 10.60 g/t gold equivalent and,**
 - **37.75 metres @ 5.04 g/t gold equivalent from 358.20 metres which includes,**
 - **18.75 metres @ 7.85 g/t gold equivalent**
 - **APC104-D1 is the largest grade accumulation intercepted to date at Apollo at 1,440 g/t gold equivalent on a gram x metre basis. For context, the grade accumulation in APC104-D1 at 1,440 g/t gold equivalent is 38% higher than the average of 1,055 g/t gold equivalent for the prior fourteenth grade accumulation intercepts at over 1,000 g/t gold equivalent drilled by the Company.**

APC104-D1 is the first hole within a newly designed large drilling program aimed at delineating and extending the high-grade subzones to depth at Apollo. **Visual logging of recently completed additional drill holes, APC104-D2 and APC104-D3, indicate that both holes have intersected the same styles of mineralization and sulphide levels as reported in APC104-D1.**

- High-grade intercepts within Apollo have now been sparsely drilled from surface down to 1,150 metres below surface with the deepest intercept being the recent discovery of the Ramp Zone which returned an intercept of **57.65 metres @ 8.18 g/t gold equivalent** (see press release dated October 22, 2024). The Ramp Zone is located close in elevation to the conceptual underground haulage tunnel for a future mine at the Guayabales Project and shares some geological characteristics with Aris Mining's multi-million-ounce Marmato Deeps deposit located only 1.75 kilometres southeast of Apollo. Drilling at the Ramp Zone is ongoing with assay results anticipated in early Q1, 2025.
- The broad mineralized interval of APC104-D1 has also expanded the Apollo system southwestwards by an additional 30 metres. Additionally, a new zone of mineralization located outside of the breccia body in country rock returned 20.10 metres @ 1.23 g/t gold equivalent and bottomed in mineralization at the end of the hole.
- **The discovery of the new high-grade subzones and the recently discovered Ramp Zone highlight that the grade profile of Apollo is poorly understood and that there is potentially significant upside to the grade (and size) of the system. The Company's 2025 drilling program will involve up to five rigs at Apollo and focus on extending and defining both the high-grade subzones and the Ramp Zone, as well as to continue expanding the Apollo system northwards and to depth.** Mineralization at Apollo begins directly from surface, remains open in all directions and has current dimensions of 600 metres strike, 400 metres width and extends more than 1,150 metres below surface.

Table 1: Assays Results for Drill Hole APC104-D1 (Also see Table 2 below for a complete breakdown of individual assay results that make up the broad subzone of 150.55m @ 6.16 g/t AuEq)

Hole #	From (m)	To (m)	Length (m)	Au g/t	Ag g/t	Cu %	Zn %	AuEq g/t*
APC104-D1	50.30	57.10	6.80	1.32	10	0.01	0.13	1.48
and	107.10	641.50	534.40	2.16	32	0.09	0.21	2.70
Incl	165.45	205.00	39.55	7.94	156	0.28	1.43	10.60
Within	107.10	257.65	150.55	4.71	87	0.22	0.50	6.16
& incl.	358.20	376.95	18.75	7.80	17	0.03	0.11	7.85
Within	358.20	395.95	37.75	4.88	15	0.03	0.20	5.04
and	730.10	750.20	20.10	1.13	4	0.03	0.11	1.23

*AuEq (g/t) is calculated as follows: (Au (g/t) x 0.97) + (Ag (g/t) x 0.015 x 0.85) + (Cu (%) x 1.44 x 0.95) + (Zn (%) x 0.43 x 0.85) utilizing metal prices of Ag – US\$30/oz, Zn – US\$1.25/lb, Cu – US\$4.2/lb and Au – US\$2,000/oz and recovery rates of 97% for Au, 85% for Ag, 95% for Cu and 85% for Zn. Recovery rate assumptions for metals are based on metallurgical results announced on October 17, 2023, April 11, 2024, and October 3, 2024. The recovery rate assumption for zinc is speculative as limited metallurgical work has been completed to date. True widths are unknown, and grades are uncut.

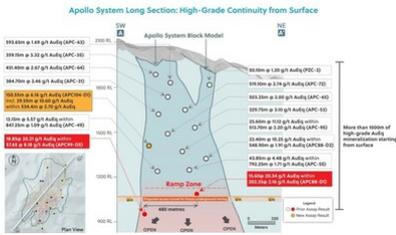


Figure 1: Apollo System Long Section A – A': High-Grade Continuity from Surface (CNW Group/Collective Mining Ltd.)

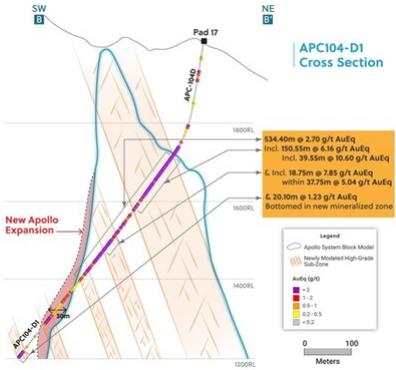


Figure 2: Cross Section B – B' Outlining the Apollo Southwesterly Expansion from Drill Hole APC104-D1 (CNW Group/Collective Mining Ltd.)

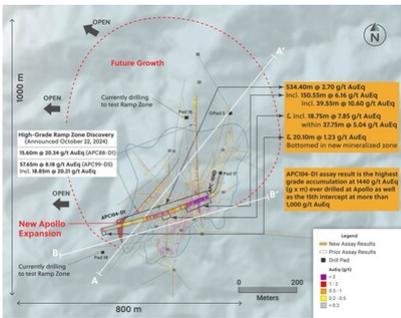


Figure 3: Plan View of the Apollo System Highlighting the High-Grade Zone and the Southwesterly Expansion From Drill Hole APC104-D1 (CNW Group/Collective Mining Ltd.)



Figure 4: Drill Core Tray Photo Highlighting APC104-D1 (CNW Group/Collective Mining Ltd.)

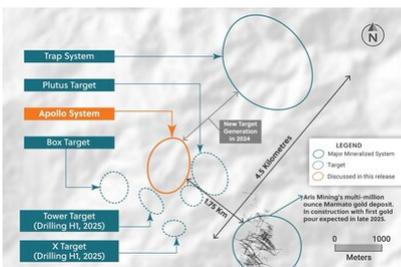


Figure 5: Plan View of the Guayabales Project Highlighting the Apollo Target Area (CNW Group/Collective Mining Ltd.)

Table 2: Assays Results for the High-Grade Gold Subzone Within APC104-D1 Running 150.55 Metres @ 6.16 g/t AuEq

From (m)	To (m)	Length (m)	Au g/t	Ag g/t	Cu %	Zn %
107.10	108.25	1.15	5.44	22	0.04	0.14
108.25	109.85	1.60	4.66	37	0.04	0.93
109.85	110.80	0.95	10.90	54	0.11	0.53
110.80	111.65	0.85	0.96	7	0.02	0.05

111.65	112.65	1.00	2.52	31	0.03	0.54
112.65	113.65	1.00	3.90	93	0.14	2.94
113.65	114.50	0.85	3.10	16	0.02	0.19
114.50	115.85	1.35	0.82	22	0.04	0.31
115.85	117.00	1.15	2.44	47	0.08	0.81
117.00	117.90	0.90	0.10	9	0.04	0.01
117.90	118.80	0.90	9.75	98	0.23	0.31
118.80	119.80	1.00	4.97	33	0.07	0.27
119.80	121.40	1.60	6.02	26	0.04	0.23
121.40	123.00	1.60	20.00	17	0.03	0.11
123.00	124.65	1.65	8.85	13	0.03	0.08
124.65	126.50	1.85	2.43	28	0.06	0.19
126.50	128.25	1.75	9.64	45	0.05	0.70
128.25	129.70	1.45	3.92	37	0.03	0.09
129.70	131.20	1.50	0.28	13	0.06	0.01
131.20	132.55	1.35	2.63	15	0.08	0.01
132.55	134.25	1.70	0.99	10	0.05	0.01
134.25	135.15	0.90	0.04	3	0.01	0.01
135.15	136.70	1.55	0.09	8	0.08	0.02
136.70	137.75	1.05	1.45	175	0.61	0.05
137.75	138.60	0.85	0.17	210	0.88	0.05
138.60	139.25	0.65	0.25	407	1.70	0.09
139.25	140.10	0.85	0.42	499	2.28	0.12
140.10	141.00	0.90	0.89	175	0.59	0.05
141.00	141.80	0.80	2.60	551	1.72	0.18
141.80	142.75	0.95	3.61	216	0.67	0.08
142.75	143.55	0.80	0.62	162	0.58	0.08
143.55	144.40	0.85	0.29	349	1.42	0.10
144.40	145.50	1.10	0.96	336	1.43	0.14
145.50	146.80	1.30	0.53	139	0.61	0.06
146.80	147.90	1.10	0.82	323	1.25	0.09
147.90	149.15	1.25	1.49	161	0.63	0.06
149.15	150.45	1.30	0.17	44	0.19	0.02
150.45	151.30	0.85	0.42	78	0.26	0.03
151.30	152.45	1.15	0.71	55	0.15	0.25
152.45	153.40	0.95	1.64	71	0.23	0.10
153.40	154.20	0.80	7.08	89	0.27	0.11
154.20	155.65	1.45	6.55	61	0.19	0.09
155.65	156.45	0.80	4.32	110	0.34	0.71
156.45	157.25	0.80	6.21	35	0.09	0.24
157.25	158.05	0.80	6.52	142	0.44	0.06
158.05	158.85	0.80	1.11	35	0.12	0.20
158.85	159.70	0.85	3.76	152	0.58	0.23
159.70	160.65	0.95	0.98	72	0.26	0.06
160.65	161.40	0.75	6.10	64	0.12	0.33
161.40	162.20	0.80	0.73	26	0.09	0.05
162.20	163.05	0.85	0.39	23	0.06	0.07
163.05	163.85	0.80	4.70	17	0.05	0.22
163.85	164.65	0.80	0.40	20	0.05	0.31
164.65	165.45	0.80	0.92	46	0.14	0.08
165.45	166.25	0.80	3.91	224	0.65	0.47
166.25	167.55	1.30	5.68	186	0.61	0.08
167.55	168.45	0.90	5.41	152	0.34	3.86
168.45	169.35	0.90	29.30	687	1.34	7.04
169.35	170.60	1.25	12.20	414	0.68	8.16
170.60	171.65	1.05	17.75	1235	1.24	4.21
171.65	172.45	0.80	16.95	552	0.84	5.46
172.45	173.20	0.75	12.60	435	0.28	6.42
173.20	174.30	1.10	17.15	569	0.97	5.78
174.30	175.10	0.80	2.93	129	0.10	3.41
175.10	175.90	0.80	8.10	388	0.67	5.86
175.90	176.70	0.80	3.83	58	0.15	0.18
176.70	177.60	0.90	3.04	61	0.17	0.12
177.60	178.70	1.10	1.88	39	0.14	0.46
178.70	179.50	0.80	0.28	25	0.09	0.08
179.50	180.40	0.90	1.81	36	0.11	0.08
180.40	181.35	0.95	5.50	153	0.45	0.30
181.35	182.40	1.05	2.92	123	0.45	0.04
182.40	183.25	0.85	1.90	47	0.14	0.32
183.25	184.15	0.90	4.51	81	0.19	1.96
184.15	185.00	0.85	1.51	31	0.08	0.47
185.00	185.85	0.85	2.46	59	0.12	0.62
185.85	186.70	0.85	16.90	62	0.14	0.64
186.70	187.60	0.90	6.04	43	0.14	0.03
187.60	188.45	0.85	19.90	46	0.08	0.08
188.45	189.30	0.85	4.56	24	0.05	0.04
189.30	190.05	0.75	2.43	23	0.05	0.07
190.05	190.65	0.60	0.42	9	0.03	0.07
190.65	191.55	0.90	1.57	23	0.04	0.04
191.55	192.35	0.80	7.72	43	0.06	0.54
192.35	193.35	1.00	26.60	57	0.09	0.62
193.35	194.15	0.80	3.24	25	0.06	0.14
194.15	195.15	1.00	9.12	28	0.07	0.34
195.15	196.15	1.00	5.82	30	0.07	0.18
196.15	197.05	0.90	4.34	57	0.09	0.37
197.05	198.00	0.95	12.35	70	0.09	0.33
198.00	198.80	0.80	6.67	44	0.07	0.99
198.80	199.80	1.00	6.33	50	0.07	0.16
199.80	200.60	0.80	8.41	25	0.07	0.21
200.60	201.40	0.80	2.81	23	0.06	0.08
201.40	202.20	0.80	21.30	33	0.07	0.35
202.20	203.00	0.80	3.12	27	0.09	0.07
203.00	204.00	1.00	2.38	14	0.05	0.03
204.00	205.00	1.00	8.00	28	0.09	0.02
205.00	205.95	0.95	2.46	21	0.07	0.02
205.95	206.80	0.85	1.99	14	0.05	0.02
206.80	207.80	1.00	0.17	9	0.04	0.01
207.80	208.60	0.80	0.71	23	0.06	0.24
208.60	209.55	0.95	0.56	12	0.04	0.04
209.55	210.60	1.05	1.11	13	0.03	0.15
210.60	211.40	0.80	0.34	10	0.03	0.02
211.40	212.25	0.85	0.47	8	0.02	0.03
212.25	213.25	1.00	1.32	13	0.04	0.05
213.25	214.25	1.00	0.02	1	0.01	0.01
214.25	215.25	1.00	0.47	30	0.09	0.05
215.25	216.05	0.80	6.47	50	0.13	0.14
216.05	217.10	1.05	9.74	94	0.26	0.11
217.10	218.20	1.10	5.98	29	0.08	0.03
218.20	219.15	0.95	8.82	26	0.09	0.02
219.15	220.15	1.00	23.70	23	0.07	0.03
220.15	221.15	1.00	0.86	12	0.04	0.04
221.15	222.05	0.90	0.60	22	0.06	0.10
222.05	223.05	1.00	1.96	25	0.08	0.05
223.05	223.90	0.85	7.00	21	0.08	0.02
223.90	224.85	0.95	1.57	24	0.07	0.02
224.85	225.80	0.95	0.48	20	0.07	0.01
225.80	226.80	1.00	1.31	30	0.08	0.05
226.80	227.80	1.00	3.51	33	0.10	0.14
227.80	228.60	0.80	8.77	61	0.18	0.04
228.60	229.55	0.95	26.20	41	0.09	0.03
229.55	230.55	1.00	2.76	21	0.07	0.02
230.55	231.50	0.95	0.78	14	0.04	0.03
231.50	232.30	0.80	0.05	5	0.02	0.02
232.30	233.40	1.10	0.31	29	0.09	0.11
233.40	234.30	0.90	2.45	18	0.06	0.02
234.30	235.10	0.80	9.47	49	0.13	0.08
235.10	236.00	0.90	5.37	58	0.16	0.06
236.00	236.90	0.90	14.65	60	0.16	0.15
236.90	238.00	1.10	0.17	8	0.03	0.03
238.00	238.95	0.95	1.10	22	0.05	0.13

238.95	239.95	1.00	10.00	100	0.24	0.18
239.95	241.10	1.15	1.08	21	0.06	0.07
241.10	242.10	1.00	8.58	24	0.07	0.09
242.10	242.90	0.80	6.45	74	0.25	0.04
242.90	243.70	0.80	1.33	18	0.04	0.05
243.70	244.65	0.95	0.44	17	0.05	0.06
244.65	245.40	0.75	6.78	73	0.18	0.59
245.40	246.20	0.80	1.41	35	0.10	0.41
246.20	247.10	0.90	1.80	118	0.43	0.10
247.10	248.10	1.00	0.84	32	0.09	0.07
248.10	249.15	1.05	1.55	22	0.07	0.02
249.15	250.15	1.00	1.56	24	0.05	0.38
250.15	251.00	0.85	3.83	27	0.08	0.14
251.00	252.00	1.00	0.14	18	0.07	0.02
252.00	253.00	1.00	0.07	10	0.03	0.01
253.00	253.85	0.85	0.78	32	0.11	0.03
253.85	254.75	0.90	1.20	26	0.09	0.02
254.75	255.65	0.90	0.72	33	0.09	0.02
255.65	256.65	1.00	1.02	32	0.11	0.12
256.65	257.65	1.00	4.91	37	0.10	0.03
Weighted Average		150.55	4.71	87	0.22	0.50

About Collective Mining Ltd.

To see our latest corporate presentation and related information, please visit www.collectivemining.com

Founded by the team that developed and sold Continental Gold Inc. to Zijin Mining for approximately \$2 billion in enterprise value, Collective is a gold, silver, copper and tungsten exploration company with projects in Caldas, Colombia. The Company has options to acquire 100% interests in two projects located directly within an established mining camp with ten fully permitted and operating mines.

The Company's flagship project, Guayabales, is anchored by the Apollo system, which hosts the large-scale, bulk-tonnage and high-grade gold-silver-copper-tungsten Apollo system. The Company's objectives are to expand the Apollo system by stepping out along strike and testing the newly discovered high-grade Apollo Ramp Zone, expand the Trap system and drill a series of newly generated targets including Tower and X.

Management, insiders, a strategic investor and close family and friends own 44.5% of the outstanding shares of the Company and as a result, are fully aligned with shareholders. The Company is listed on the NYSE under the trading symbol "CNL", on the TSX under the trading symbol "CNL", on the FSE under the trading symbol "GG1".

Qualified Person (QP) and NI43-101 Disclosure

David J Reading is the designated Qualified Person for this news release within the meaning of National Instrument 43-101 ("NI 43-101") and has reviewed and verified that the technical information contained herein is accurate and approves of the written disclosure of same. Mr. Reading has an MSc in Economic Geology and is a Fellow of the Institute of Materials, Minerals and Mining and of the Society of Economic Geology (SEG).

Technical Information

Rock, soils and core samples have been prepared and analyzed at ALS laboratory facilities in Medellin, Colombia and Lima, Peru. Blanks, duplicates, and certified reference standards are inserted into the sample stream to monitor laboratory performance. Crush rejects and pulps are kept and stored in a secured storage facility for future assay verification. No capping has been applied to sample composites. The Company utilizes a rigorous, industry-standard QA/QC program.

Information Contact:

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FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This news release contains "forward-looking statements" and "forward-looking information" within the meaning of applicable securities legislation (collectively, "forward-looking statements"). All statements, other than statements of historical fact, are forward-looking statements and are based on expectations, estimates and projections as at the date of this news release. Any statement that involves discussion with respect to predictions, expectations, beliefs, plans, projections, objectives, assumptions, future events or performance (often, but not always using phrases such as "plans", "expects", "is expected", "budget", "scheduled", "estimates", "forecasts", "intends", "anticipates", or "believes" or variations (including negative variations) of such words and phrases, or state that certain actions, events or results "may", "could", "would", "might" or "will" be taken, occur or be achieved) are not statements of historical fact and may be forward-looking statements. In this news release, forward-looking statements relate, among other things, to: the anticipated advancement of mineral properties or programs; future operations; future recovery metal recovery rates; future growth potential of Collective; and future development plans.

These forward-looking statements, and any assumptions upon which they are based, are made in good faith and reflect our current judgment regarding future events including the direction of our business. Management believes that these assumptions are reasonable. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of the Company to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Such factors include, among others: risks related to the speculative nature of the Company's business; the Company's formative stage of development; the Company's financial position; possible variations in mineralization, grade or recovery rates; actual results of current exploration activities; conclusions of future economic evaluations; fluctuations in general macroeconomic conditions; fluctuations in securities markets; fluctuations in spot and forward prices of gold, precious and base metals or certain other commodities; fluctuations in currency markets; change in national and local government, legislation, taxation, controls regulations and political or economic developments; risks and hazards associated with the business of mineral exploration, development and mining (including environmental hazards, industrial accidents, unusual or unexpected formation pressures, cave-ins and flooding); inability to obtain adequate insurance to cover risks and hazards; the presence of laws and regulations that may impose restrictions on mining; employee relations; relationships with and claims by local communities and indigenous populations; availability of increasing costs associated with mining inputs and labour; the speculative nature of mineral exploration and development (including the risks of obtaining necessary licenses, permits and approvals from government authorities); and title to properties, as well as those risk factors discussed or referred to in the annual information form of the Company dated March 27, 2024. Forward-looking statements contained herein are made as of the date of this news release and the Company disclaims any obligation to update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or results, except as may be required by applicable securities laws. There can be no assurance that forward-looking statements will prove to be accurate, as actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such statements and there may be other factors that cause results not to be anticipated, estimated or intended. Accordingly, readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

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